



Republic of Namibia

MINISTRY OF EDUCATION, ARTS AND CULTURE

JUNIOR SECONDARY PHASE

THIMBUKUSHU FIRST LANGUAGE SYLLABUS

GRADE 8 & 9

**For implementation:
Grade 8 in 2025
and
Grade 9 in 2026**

Ministry of Education, Arts and Culture
National Institute for Educational Development (NIED)
Private Bag 2034
Okahandja
Namibia

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Thimbukushu First Language Syllabus Grade 8 & 9

ISBN: 978-99945-2-529-4

Printed by NIED

Website: <http://www.nied.edu.na>

Publication date: December 2024

Thimbangu thoyikaramo

1.	Mwingeneno.....	1
2.	Nunderero	1
3.	Yitambo.....	1
4.	Makuhongopakerera	1
5.	Makunungero kuyikuhonga yimweya noyivungavunga.....	2
6.	Muhingo ghoruhongitho norukuhongitho	6
7.	Yitwetha yomahurero ghonaro	7
8.	Makamweneno ghoyikaramo yoyihonga yongcara 8 & 9.....	8
9.	Yikaramo yoyikuhonga	10
9.1	Kutegherera nokughamba.....	10
9.2	Kutoya nokutjanga	15
9.3	Kahongandimi noruñandweya	26
10.	Yikonakona	30
10.1	Marudhi nomihingo dhoyikonakona.....	30
10.2	Mashingweneno yiwanamo	32
10.3	Yitambo yoyikonakona	32
10.4	Yikonakonayishihuru	34
10.5	Makonakono ghoghuhura ghomwaka: maghorwero mwene.....	36
10.6	Mapendarundurukitha	39
	Thirameka A: Mapathwerero ghoruñandweya oru harughanitha.....	40
	Thirameka B: Yiyareka paKanwa.....	45
	Thirameka C: Yitjangatambithera.....	46
	Thirameka D: Yitjangathimwetwedha (yoyire)	47
	Thirameka E: Yitjangathimwetwedha (yoyifupi).....	49
	Thirameka F: Ghupungwero yikonakona yishihuru: Thimbukushu Ndimi dhoKutanga, Ngcara 8.....	50

1. MWINGENENO

Edi dighanohongithitho dyashingonona yikuhonga nomakengwerero mumandimi ghokutanga ghomaheya muNaro dhoSekondere ghoMumburu. Pamurandu eshi natho thakara thikuhonga, Thimbukushu, ndimi dhokutanga, thawera muyikuhonga yoYikuhongamandimi noLiterasi muMayendithithohongo.

2. NUNDERERO

Kukuhonga nokukura mundimi dhokutanga ne yidi mudyo kwamwanuke mukukuritha makukurupero ghendi nokutanaritha thishupo thendi mumukunda ghothivunganyi. Thitjo noghuparo ghodiko yakununga nondimi. Hanuke mbohanarundurura matjwathaneno ghothitjo thondimi dhokakoghatji nokurughanitha ghudimuki wawo mukutjwathana yitjo yawamweya. Awo mbanakuritha matambwero ghomayira ghoghuparo, yikumonena noghundambo nawanumaghana. Hanuke mbanawana matjwathaneno nomatambwero ghothishupo noghuparo wawo.

Yikuhonga yondimi dhokutanga, pofotji noThihingirisha, yarundurura undondoro ghokudimuka mandimi, noyifukunya yaneghedha mudyo ghoushere pakatji komandimiwadi nomutombo ghopaghurwi. Yinu 'yi ne yiwa thikuma yoyishi yayeyura muyangu ghomumakuhongo. Hanuke mbanakuhongo nokudimuka wangu Thihingirisha ngeshi hakuritha nokurundurura undondoro wawo ghoThimbukushu.

Thomudyo mundimi dhokutanga ne pakukuhonga yitjangathimwetwedha yondimi 'dho. Yitjangathimwetwedha yayareka yithimwa yawanu muthitjo 'tho mughuye ghongundju, noyaghamwena hanuke mukuwana udimuki ghokemo mumuhingo ghokushambereritha. Munako dhofotji, yaghamwena karo hanuke mukutjwathana edi dharughananga ndimi nongepi ghokudhirughanitha kuyitambo noyiretedherapo yongandji.

3. YITAMBO

Yitambo yokuhongera Thimbukushu Ndimi dhoKutanga ne mu~:

- kukuritha ghukaro mwene nomatambwero ghomudyo ghondimi noyithimwetwedha yadho;
- kukuritha yitwetha nomarughanithero ndimi mughuhunga podighe eshi mwanuke ghatwethe kuhatera mukehe yinu yopanunda dhongondahongero;
- kukuritha matotitheropo ghoyinu pakuyereka kurughanitha ndimi mukudeghura hanuke haghamba thiwana kuyinu eyi hanakumona, kudimuka, kughayara nokukuyuva;
- kuyeyura rughayaritho mwene pakuninga hanuke hakengurure marughanithero ghondimi kuyitambo yokukutjaka;
- kukuritha matjimapero ghawanuke nomatjwathaneno ghoghukaro, mi nomatawero ghawamweya mumukunda ghothivunganyi;
- kukwatitha nokukuritha mihingo dhorughayaritho rwawanuke, mashutwero ghomaukukutu nomaghundondoro ghawo ghonungathanitho muyikuhonga yimweya.

4. MAKUHONGOPAKERERA

Makuhongopakerera ne ngcamu dhamwanuke nokurundurura makuhatitheromo ghamwanuke kumakurando noyitapera yomayendithitho ghomakuhongo mumashure. Dighano 'di dyadhemenena pakutanaritha nokukwatitha upofotji (undambo) nokuyundaghura keheyi yokushweneka makuhongo mwene ghamwanuke. Muhongi ghoThimbukushu, Ndimi dhoKutanga, muNaro dhoSekondere ghoMumburu ghakona kutambura hanuke waheya awa hakara noyinyanda mumakuhongo yokukutjakatjaka pakupirura dighanohongithitho 'di dikuwe noyinyanda yamwanuke mumihingo dhoruhongithitho nomarughanithero yihongithitha thika edi hayineghedha muInclusive Education Curriculum Framework (2023).

Hanuke awa hakara nourema ghushokuru ghokuwashweneka kuwana maghuwa ghokukuhonga shure mbohanawana maghamweno kuyinyanda yawo kumango ghomaghamweno kare mborukumemo ruvedhe rwawo rokukona kukuhonga shure, ngeshi kukona.

Yikaramo yodighanohongithitho dyoThimbukushu, Ndimi dhoKutanga, yatawedhera marudhi ghomahe ghawanu mukukuhathithera muyikuhonga noyikuyonga, pathinaghukadhi nopathinaghurume muyinu yongandji, mukuhonga nokuyareka yinu yokunyekerekedha hamwe (hakamadi/hakafumu) nomayeywero makurikanyithero muuparo. Mamitiri kukona kurughanitha yipepahokoka mukuhonga hanuke nyekerekedhi pathinaghukadhi nopathinaghurume, nokuhonga hanuke mukutaghura nokutokora eshi dhipi nyekerekedhi muyitjanga.

5. MAKUNUNGERO KUYIKUHONGA YIMWEYA NOYIVUNGAVUNGA

Yihonga yokuvungavunga kukona yihatere kuyikuhonga mukunda, HIV noAIDS, makuhongo mihoko, makuhongo ghunu wamunu noghudemokirashi, mapathwerero nomayarekero patekinolodji nomakukungero muyitavura. Eyi yihonga hayitura mumayendithithohongo yoyishi kehe thihonga thatamba yipimbo nomaghukukutu agha ghanatamba ditunga dyaNamibia. Yihonga yipwe kuyareka kwawanuke mumanaro ghawo ghomaheya. Hanuke wetu hanyanda:

- kutjwathana mihingo dhoyipimbo nomaghukukutu;
- kudimuka eshi ngepi edi yakutjindja ditunga dyetu noghuparo wawanu pashadyarero nopandere;
- kutjwathana eshi ngepi edi ghokukandanapo yipimbo nomaghukukutu muditunga nokaye kokahe; no~
- kutjwathana eshi ngepi edi ghokukona hatjindje yipimbo nomaghukukutu mushure nomumukunda wawo.

Yipimbo yeneyene nomaghukukutu hayishiningonona ngeno:

- yipimbo nomaghukukutu agha ghanatutamba ngeshi mbadi shotukone kughunguvura ghushwi ghomuthitu wetu;
- yipimbo nomaghukukutu agha gharetedherangapo HIV noAIDS;
- yipimbo nomaghukukutu kuundjewandjewa kutunderera kudidhiro (mupepo, meyu, yitjoro);
- yipimbo nomaghukukutu kughudemokirashi nothiraro mumukunda kutunderera kumandorwera nomayendithitho ditunga agha ghancenuna ghunu wamunu noyitumbukera;
- yipimbo nomaghukukutu agha tunatamba ngeshi mbadi tunakudheghetera kumarughanithero thitavura mughuhunga;
- yipimbo nomaghukukutu agha tunatamba pamurandu ghothivunganyi thomatunga.

Yikuhonga yokuvungavunga eyi yinakarandako mudighanohongithitho 'di kuyihonga thika edi hayineghedha. Yithinganyeka eyi muthimbangu kwayitambithera mukughorora mamitiri yokuhatera mapakerero ghoyihonga yoyivungavunga muyihonga yawo yondimi yokehe diyuwa. Mamitiri kukona kuwedhererako yihonga noyirughana yimweya ngambi kupirura eyi yirughana panaro noyinyanyukera yawanuke wawo.

Thihonga thoKuvungavunga	Thihonga	Yirughana yongandji yokehe ghundondoro			
		Kutegherera	Kughamba	Kutoya	Kutjanga
HIV noAIDS	• kupara thiwana noHIV noAIDS • makandaneno ghomakavwero dihamba • mangcamu ghawanu awa hadiwana nowa dinakundama	• kutegherera kuthitoya nokuhutha eshi kemo/mbadikemo • kutegherera kumapathwerero (muvidiyo/ thithimwetwedha thawanu awa hakara noHIV) nokurongathana yitjanga yokukukoshakosha	• rwipurwipu, (muhedhumuni ghoHIV noAIDS, kukongwedha ghushupi...) • ñanani: yanyandiwa ghudimuke memaneno ghoye kukambumburu koHIV ndi?	• kufukunya muthitoya mihingo dhomakandaneno • kudhirutha mapathwerero: dikarata dyoditjango dyawanu muditunga, naro dhokuhenga mumikunda dhokukuthighathigha dhaNamibia	• kupungura ghushupi muthimbangu/girafiki kutunda kuthirughana thokughamba • mapepawinda ghombudhi dhomakandaneno • kuhutha mepwero ghothikuyonga thomuradiyo nokutjangako thithimwetwedha thoshemwa
Yikuhonga Mukunda	• yinye yakara mumukunda wetu? • mango ghoyiyama nomotamo • makungero/ maghunguvwero • Diyuwa dyoYitondo/ Yimenwa • Hayidrodjini ghomuwa	• kutegherera nokurongathana mapathwerero agha hanawana patupepaghana	• kwipudhura dithurungu dyoyiyama ngambi mukungi • kuroghitha thikuyonga, thighamba ngambi ñanani koyino, thit: ngepi ghokughunguvura meyu/rutjeno; kukandana didhiro	• kutoya thitjangwa: kutapeka yimenwa pashure • kushereka mañando noyitongora yoyihunga muthimingwa oku pakutoya	• mbapira dhomatумero kwaNguvuru wenu oyu ngahatera kuDiyuwa dyoYitondo pashure dhenu
Makuhongo mihoko	• kakoghatji kaNamibia/ mambunga ghomihoko • yithimwetwedha yaNamibia yopathihuruhuru • muhingo ghouparo wawanu muNamibia/ mumikunda dhetu	• kutegherera kuthitjangwa thomuhingo ghouparo wawanu, kutareka mahuthero mwene • kutegherera kumapathwerero ghomavurero ghawanu nokuhenga kwawanu muNamibia nokuhutha mepwero	• kukuyonga: yithimwetwedha yaNamibia yokare: hanu awa hatendire yoyikuru kuyithimwa yaNamibia • ñanani: kukona 'twe kutwetha mavurero ghawanu ndi?	• kudhirutha mapathwerero ghomihoko dhaNamibia yitunde muyitara yiyende muthimbangu (tishi) • kutoya dikarata/ girafiki ghokuhenga muNamibia	• kutenda dipepawinda: mihoko edhi dhakara muNamibia • kudhirutha mapathwerero kutunda mumakarata yiyende mutumbangu

Thihonga thoKuvungavunga	Thihonga	Yirughana yongandji yokehe ghundondoro			
		Kutegherera	Kughamba	Kutoya	Kutjanga
Ghunu wamunu noghudemokirashi	•kuyeyura thitjo thothiraro •kutjwathana thitjo nothivunganyi (mihoko) •ghunu wamunu noyitumbukera •Diyuwa dyaMwanuke ghomuAfrika	•kutegherera kuthitjangwa thokuhatera kughunu wamunu noyitumbukera nokumanitha yirughana yokukutjaka (thit: Kemo/ Mbadikemo, Kushereka, Ndorwera, Kuyaritha thimbangu...)	•kughamba yokuhatera kuyitjo yokukutjaka (ndimi, rushupatitho, yidya, rurumeritho...) •kughamba yokuhatera ghunu/ngcamu noyitumbukera (Muragho/ Didhiveta) •kukuyonga Ngotha dhoMakuhongo, 2020, Mutara 9 – muthineneko ghokukara mushure	•kufukunya yitjangwa yokukuthigha nokunongononamo yitamenedhi yonyinya •kutoya yimingwa eyi yinakupa hanuke maghano mwene ghokukushingonona hathinda thiwana nokuyaritha yirughana yokukuthigha (thit: Kemo/Mbadikemo, Kushereka, Mahutherohatera (ghomafupi/ ghomare))	•kutjanga tutjangaghana eshi ngepi ghokukara ghomutendithiraro •kutjanga mbapira dhokuhatera kuyidjabwana pashure •kutjanga yokuhatera kukoye ghothinda •kutjanga yokuhatera kufumwa nodikuto kwawamweya (yitjo/matawero)
Makungero muyitavura	•matokwero mwene (kumarovu, dikaya, ghuwanga) •kukara muhingi mwene •yiretedherapo mahudhi muthitavura •mayarekero makungero thitavura	•kutegherera kumatjingitho/ yitjanga yokuhatera makungero thitavura nokuhutha mepwero •kutegherera kuyitjanga yokuhatera hanu, yihaghuto noyimweya eyi yaretedherangapo mahudhi •kutegherera kuyitundamo noyikuvureka yomarughanithero thitavura	•kukuyonga ghuyi ghomarovu, dikaya noghuwanga kwamunu oyu ghanakurughanitha thitavura •kukuvureka yokuhatera kuyipemukitha pakuvinga yira selifoni •kughamba yokuhatera makungero thitavura (hanu kumbadi dhothitavura, hahingi nawanu awa hanaperama muthihaghuto)	•kutoya yitjanga omu mudi mahudhi ghokutunderera kumakwirero ghawanu •kutoya yimingwa yoghukaro mwene wawahingi nawarughanithi thitavura	•kutjanga mbapira kwamukengururi rukwaro ghomutongwere maghukukutu ghoyihaghuto mumukunda •kushana ghushupi kumango ghawamaporitha, hayendithi mikunda, paintaneti nomango ghamweya kuhatera mahudhi ghomuyitavura mumikunda •kutjanga thihepahokoka nokuthipepa mumbunga (mayarekero makungero thitavura)

Thihonga thoKuvungavunga	Thihonga	Yirughana yongandji yokehe ghundondoro			
		Kutegherera	Kughamba	Kutoya	Kutjanga
Tekinolodji ghoMapathwerero noNungathano (TMN)	• kurughanitha yirughanitha yoTM mukukunungathana • kutotithapo yikaramo yopatekinolodji	• kutegherera kuyikaramo yopatekinolodji (musika, podikasiti, yigongi yopaintaneti...)	• nungathano dhomikunda • kufunguna pavidio • kuyareka thighamba paPawaPoyindi	• kuthukura mapathwerero paintaneti • kutoya yitoyamingwa yothivunganyi	• kukutjangerera tumbudhighana • imeyiri • kutayipa yirughanatumwa

6. MUHINGO GHORUHONGITHO NORUKUHONGITHO

Makuhongo dhemenena mwanuke (MDM)

Muhingo ghoruhongithitho norukuhongitho ne ghokudhemenena pawanuke hathinda. Makuhongo dhemenena mwanuke (MDM) ne muhingo oghu hashingtonona mumayendithitho muragho ghoruhongithitho mwene. Muhingo oghu ne kughamwena hanuke mukutwetha yikuhonga yawo ngeshi mayendithitho haghakumenenamo.

Thitambo thoMDM ne mukayeyura yikuhonga ghutjwathana, undondoro ghoyidimuka noyikaritha mwene ghukuritha mukunda. Matatekero ghokuhonga nokukuhonga ne ghadi eshi mwanuke kwiya kushure noudimuki noyitwetha yoyingi eyi ghawananga kehepano padidhiko dyendi, kwawakamukunda, nopamakunungathanithero ghendi nomukunda. Yikuhonga mushure yakona kuhatithera, kuturitha, kuwedherera nokutjokatjoka maghano noyithimwa yamwanuke yokare.

Hanuke kukuhonga thiwana ngeshi awo kehepano kuwathattheramo muyikuhonga, kuturapo nokutenda yinu papawo hathinda nokuhatera kukehe yikuyonga yomungonda. Muruvedhe rofotji, kehe mwanuke ghakara pofotji noyinyanda yendi, naro dhokukuhongitha, yitwetha noyikumithamo yendi. Mitiri ghakona kushingtonona yinyanda yawanuke, ghukaro ghoyikuhonga eyi shohakuhonge nodi shoharoghuthurure yidimuka yawo thika 'dyo. Mihingo dhoruhongithitho dhakona kukuthighathigha, ene yirikanye mumarongathaneno ghoyihonga, thikumapo ngeshi hatura dighanohongithitho dikununge kundjimandjima edhi dhakundama kuyihonga yoyivungavunga. Podigho eshi mihongohongithitho dhakona kukara dhodhingi mukughamwena hanuke hatwethe.

Ruhongithitho Thimbukushu ndimi dhokutanga

Pakuhonga ndimi dhokutanga, mitiri ghakona kutjokedha hanuke hatoye nokutjanga pakurughanitha yitoyamingwa yoghushemwa, eyi yinakukununga noghuparo wawanuke, mumangondahongero ghoghukaro mwene omu hanakutawedhera hanuke hatende makwirero hashiyapa, nokutawedhera undambo pakatji kawanuke noyirughana yawo. Yoyishi mitiri ne yodithurungu dyondimi dhokutanga mungondahongero, aye ghakona kutamenenitha hanuke marughanithero mwene ghondimi pakughamba nopakutjanga. Aye karo ghakona kutamenenitha nokuhonga hanuke mihingo mwene dhorutoyitho ghutjwathana, matjwathaneno ghomarongathaneno ghoyitoyamingwa nokuvuritha ruñandweya.

Maghundondoro ghondimi kughahonga mundhira dhokughapakerera. Thitamenedhi, kukuritha kutoya ghutjwathana mbadi yemana pakutoya ngenyu, ene yemana pakutjanga, kutegherera, kudheghetera, kudimuka ndimi noruñandweya nomaghundondoro ghomatjwathaneno yinu papoye ghothinda (kudimuka eshi ngepi edi ghunakuhonganga). Miragho dhokahongandimi noruñandweya rorupya yakona kupwa kuhongiwa mumuhingo ghokupakerera mbadi nunu ngenyu kughutho ghokuyihonga nunu, nohanuke hakona kuwana ruvedhe rokurongathana udimuki wawo nokughudhirutha mumihingo dhimweya.

Yithimwetwedhatjanga ne ghomute ghomudyo thikuma kundimi dhokutanga. Mitiri ghakona kukuritha matambwero nomanyanyukero ghomitara (nunderero) dhoyithimwetwedhatjanga, nomatjwathaneno ghomarughanithero ndimi ghamutjangi mukutenda nokukundeka yikuyuva nomatjwathaneno ghongandji. Ngondahongero dhakona kuyara mapepawinda ghoyithimwetwedhatjanga agha ghanakuneghedha mitanuro, mapathwerero ghawatanuri nawatjangi mambapira. Yitjangathimwetwedha mwene yawanuke nayo kuyirameka mungondahongero. Mitiri ghakona kurughanitha mihongo dhoruhongithitho rokutjakatjaka mukuyeyura manyanyukero ghoyithimwetwedhatjanga, thit: pakuninga hanuke hapepe thihokoka muthipepa ngambi kutoya mutanuro mutumbunga ngambi kwitha kushure mupepi muNamibia noghatanure ngambi kunapepa mungondahongero dhondimi.

Muhongi ghakona kudheghetera kumarundurukero ghomaghundondoro ghokughayara, thit: mihingo dhorukuhongitho, kutjanga, kukuyonga, kukuroghithera ñanani, kwipura mutjangi, makuwero

ghomepwero nomahuthero, kughayara nokukuhonga papendi thinda. Agha maghundondoro ne mudyoyuyirughana yondimi. Hanuke hakona kukara haghayari awa hanakukona kutjwathana nokurughanitha eyi hanakuhongo. Podigho eshi hahongi mbadi hakona kwipura mepwero ghokukengurura ghudimuki ngenyu, ene hakona kwipura mepwero agha ghanakutjokedha hanuke hakuyarekere nawayendhawa, kugharava, kukengurura eyi hanakutoya nokukuhonga nokuwapa ruvedhe rokukukengurura hathinda nomarundurukero ghawo kuyinu eyi hanakuhongo. NB: Toye manaro ghomepwero gha*Bloom Taxonomy*.

Hahongi hakona kutokora, kukutha yitambo yeneyenepo, eshi ruvedhe munye rokuhonga yikaramo mumuhingo ghonunu, ruvedhe munye rokuthigha hanuke ha hane nokuwana mapathwerero papawo hathinda, ruvedhe munye rokutapa maghorwero muyikuhonga yawanuke, ruvedhe munye hanyanda matjokedhero nomihingo dhimweya kengeyo.

Yirughana yomutumbunga, hawadihawadi, pamundinda ngambi ngondahongero dhodhiheya yanyandiwa marongathaneno mwene kughutho ghokuyitapa. Rukuhongitho rokukuyarekera rwanyanda mawedherero (makurithero) mungonda, ngeshi kukona. Muhongi ghakare mugharavi wawanuke mbadi mukamiti ghoghudimuki mungonda. Muyihokoka yokenge, yirughana yanyandiwa marongathaneno mwene mukughamwena hanuke hakupe maghano, yoyishi ngombadi mbohanongonona mudyoy ghokurughana pofotji. Muhongi ghakona kughamwena hanuke mukehe muhingo ghokuwayeyura.

7. YITWETHA YOMAHURERO GHONARO

Mashingweneno ghoyitwetha yamwanuke kughutho ghokwingena munaro dhoSekondere ghoMumbiru kukona kughawana mudighanohongithitho dyoPrimere ghoMukuru.

Munaro dhoSekondere ghoMumbiru, hanuke mbohana rughanitha nokurundurura maghundondoro agha hakuhongire muPrimere ghoMukuru, ene shime karo ghuwana maghundondoro noudimuki ghokuyeyuka eshi ngepi edi dharughananga ndimi.

Kukona yikare eshi hanuke hohapu mbadi hakumithamo thiwana yitwetha, nohakona kuwana maghamweno kuyikuhonga yawo kutwara mumihingo dhoruhongitho edhi dharoghera, yirughanitha yokuwarikanya, nomaghamweno kwawashere wawo. Hanuke hamwe hakara noukukutu ghomakuhongo nohanyanda maghamweno ghashokuru ghokuwathotera keheyu mumundinda wendi, yighamwenitha ngambi yikonakona. Hamweya ne ghurema ngenyu oghu ghudi eshi mbadi wakupemukitha ghurwi ngambi naro dhoruhongitho rwawo nomarundurukero, thit: ghukunga, ghupurupuru nokughara yipo yoyirama.

Kumaghongwero ghonaro dhoSekondere ghoMumbiru, hanuke hanawataterera mukudimuka yitwetha yondimi eyi hashingonona kwishi.

Yokuhatera kukutegherera, kursorera nokughamba, hanuke hakona:

- kutegherera ghudheghetera kumbudhi dhopakanwa, nokuneghedha ghukaro nomi mwene pakutegherera nokursorera. Hakona karo kurughanitha maghundondoro ghomengi agha hadimuka mukushana yitongora nomakengwerero ghoyirughana yopakanwa, nokuhutha mughuhunga ghuneghedha matjwathaneno nomatambwero.
- kukunungathana thiwana ghukukurupera, ghutjindja thighamba mumihingo noyitambo yongandji. Hakona kutwetha kushindhura mañando mughuhunga nokuneghedha ghudimuki ghokahongandimi kopakanwa.
- kutorora nokurongathana mapathwerero, yikuyuva nomaghano, nokutapa mayarekero ghokughororoka. Hakona kurughanitha maghundondoro ghokughamba nokuyareka thiwana ghukumithamo matorwero ghoyitambo yopakanwa nawateghereri.

- kuhatera thiwana muyikuvureka yoyihonga yopanaro dhawo, ghuneghedha maghundondoro ghonungathano mwene nawamweya nokukoneka muragho ghorughambitho mwene.

Yokuhatera kukutoya nokutjanga, hanuke hakona:

- kutoya thipore ndani wighuka yitjangwa yopanaro dhongcara dhawo mughuhunga, ghuyenderera noghutjathana.
- kuyakunutha mapathwerero muyitjanga yonunu ghudheghetera thikuma, kushingonona marughanithero ndimi nokushana matjwathaneno noyitongora muyitjanga. Thikumapo ne mukukuhonga kunongonona undondoro wamutjangi mumarughanithero ndimi ghaturithepo yikuyuva yokukuthighathigha.
- kutenda yitjanga yokukutjakatjaka yokutotithapo papendi thinda eyi yinahatera kuyitambo yokukutjaka, ghurughanitha rudhi mwene, ruñandweya nomashindhukero diywi ghokuroghera. Yitjanga yakona kuneghedha marundurukero ghondimi dhodhidhungi nofumwa dhokudimuka miragho dhomashashero mwene.

Yokuhatera kukahongandimi noruñandweya, mwanuke ghakona:

- kurughanitha miragho dhokahongandimi noruñandweya pakutjanga ngambi pakughamba;
- kurughanitha kahongandimi mwene pakughamba yokuhatera kundimi munaro 'dhi;
- kurughanitha mughuhunga mathaghano, matadhi nomadhira agha hadimuka noghahadhira kudimuka muyitjanga noyighamba yawo.
- kurughanitha mughuredhu mañando noyighamba pakutoya, kutjanga, kughamba nokutegherera mukukuroghithera naro dhokurandako: shure dhosekondere ghomukuru.
- kushasha nokushindhura mañando mughuhunga.

8. MAKAMWENENO GHOYIKARAMO YOYIHONGA YONGCARA 8 & 9

UNDONDORO	YIHONGA	YITAMBO YOPOPAHE	YITAMBO YENEYENE
Kutegherera nokughamba	Kutegherera ghudheghetera	<i>Hanuke hana:</i> • kundhundha kuyitoyamingwa yokukutjaka ghuneghedha ghukaro mwene nomi dhokuroghera pakutegherera	<i>Kughuhura ghongcara hanuke ngohakona:</i> • kutegherera mughudhungi yimingwa yopakanwa, yokutegherera, noyokurorera
	Kukunungathana thiwana nomughuhunga	• kughamba thiwana noutjima ghurughanitha ndimi dhodhihunga pakughamba kuthitambo, hateghereri nothitjo	• kurughanitha ndimi mwene noghufudhi kwawateghereri hokukuthighathigha kuyitambo yongandji • kurongathana nokuyareka yiyareka kwawateghereri noyitambo yokukuthighathigha • kukuhatithera thiwana muyikuyonga muyikuvureka yokukutjakatjaka

UNDONDORO	YIHONGA	YITAMBO YOPOPAHE	YITAMBO YENEYENE
Kutoya	Kutoya ghutjwathana	kutoya nokuhutha kuyitjangwa yokukutjakatjaka yopanaro dhokuroghera nomadhi ghokutjokatjoka yighayara	kuneghedha matjwathaneno ghoyitongora yonunu noyokunda nomi
	Kukwipudhurako kuyitjangwa		kugarava, kukonakona nokurundurura ushemwa, maghano noyighayara, ghutapa ushupi kutunderera muyitoyamingwa
	Hatjangi noyiretedherapo yawo		kuneghedha matjwathaneno edi hakumithangamo hatjangi yiretedherapo yokutjindja memaneno ghawatoyi
	Yithimwetwedhatjanga		kunongonona nokukuyonga mashingweneno ghoyithimwatjanga yokukutjakatjaka nokuyinunga kuyitambo yayo
Kutjanga	Kutjangeri yiretedherapo	kuturithapo yitjanga yokukuthighathigha yokurongama yokutotithapo, yopamundinda, yoyikuru, kuyitambo yongandji	kurongathana maghano noyighayara mukuyineghedha muyitjanga mukukumithamo yiretedherapo
	Yitjangatambithera		kupweyura mbudhi dhongandji muyitjanga nokudhirughanitha kuthitambo nohateghereri hongandji
	Yitjangathimwethwedha		kunungathana yithimwa nokuneghedha yighayara, yikuva, noyighanekeera yawo
Kahongandimi norunandweya	Fonetiki nomofolodji	kuneghedha udimuki ghokahongandimi nothitambo thokurughanitha ndimi panaro dhoñando, fureyisi, thighamba, nothitoyamingwa	kunongonona mighuma norutenditho mañando nokugarughanitha mughuhunga
	Sintakisi		kurughanitha udimuki ghomiragho dhorutenditho yighamba pakanwa nopatjangwa
	Yitoyadimukitho nomashashero		kurughanitha yitoyadimukitho noyidimukitho mughuhunga mukutundithapo matamanyi
	Ruñandweya	kuwana ruñandweya mwene rokukwatithako makurero ghoghundondoro ghokutegherera, kughamba, kutoya, nokutjanga	kukamununa mapathwerero mughudhungi nokugarughanitha thiwana

9. YIKARAMO YOYIKUHONGA

Ngambi kenge eshi wingi ghoyitambo yeneyenepo yongcara dho 8 no 9 ne yakupitura, pakona kukara marundwerero ghomaghundondoro kutwara kunaro dhoghukututu muyirughana yopakanwa nopatjangwa. Mukutwetha yitambo 'yi, hanuke hanyanda kuyikudeghura nokuyirughanitha pamihingo dhodhihe munaro dhawo.

9.1 Kutegherera nokughamba

Mudyo ghokutegherera nokuhutha thiwana ghudi undondoro ghokuyeyuka mumakuhongo nomukehe yirughana, podigho eshi kuhonga udimuki 'ghu, twaghumwagherera pamashure ghosekondere ngenyu.

Yitambo yopopahe	Yitambo yeneyene	
	Ngcara 8	Ngcara 9
<i>Hanuke hana:</i>	<i>Kughuhura ghongcara hanuke ngohakona:</i>	<i>Kughuhura ghongcara hanuke ngohakona:</i>
YY1 KUTEGHERERA NOKUGHAMBA kundhundha kuyitoyamingwa yokukutjaka ghuneghedha ghukaro mwene nomi dhokuroghera pakutegherera	Kutegherera ghudheghetera YY1 KK1 - kutegherera mughudhungi yimingwa yopakanwa, yokutegherera, noyokurorera: - kunongonona marughanithero ndimi mu~: membo ghomakungero yitandwera - shingonone makutjakero ghoyithimwa yopakanwa: kushwera fiyaghudhi, ndangi nomahengewero - kukumburura kuyikuwanekera yopamundinda ghohanu: yokunyanyukitha yopopo noyiyapita kare - kukumburura kumatjwathanithero: ngepi edi hayendithanga yinyaku yopathitjo, ngepi edi harughanithanga kombyuta - thotere, kamunune endi pongore mapathwerero noyirongakana yofanyi, mumihingo oghu ghunahungama	Kutegherera ghudheghetera YY1 KK1 - kutegherera mughudhungi yimingwa yopakanwa, yokutegherera, noyokurorera: - kunongonona marughanithero ndimi mu~: membo ghomakughero, yitandwera - shingonone makutjakero ghoyithimwa yopakanwa: yighamba yomatjokedhero, yiyareka noyitundamo - kukumburura kuyikuwanekera yoshemwa: yitundamo yombudhi, ghushupi ghoyihokoka. - kukumburura kumatjwathaneno: ghomakengwerero ghoyipepa, ghombapira endi kuyareka yipepa yokukona kutapa dhimighuma. - thotere, kamunune endi pongore mapathwererero noyirongakana yofanyi mumuhingo oghu ghunahungama

9.1 Kutegherera nokughamba (shime)

Yitambo yopopahe	Yitambo yeneyene	
	Ngcara 8	Ngcara 9
<i>Hanuke hana:</i>	<i>Kughuhura ghongcara hanuke ngohakona:</i>	<i>Kughuhura ghongcara hanuke ngohakona:</i>
YY1 KUTEGHERERA NOKUGHAMBA kundhundha kuyitoyamingwa yokukutjaka ghuneghedha ghukaro mwene nomi dhokuroghera pakutegherera	Kutegherera ghudheghetera YY1 KK2 - kutegherera kuyimingwa, kushingonona nokugharava mihingo dhomahongaghudhi norudhi rondimi: - kunongonona ndjimandjima, thitambo nohateghereri hothitoyamingwa - kuneghedha yighayarera mu: kukengurura yihokoka, kuwana maghoyero kupitera mumatepwero ghayo - kunongonona yineghedhitho (yokuyuva ngambi yokumona) yokudhundekitha mbudhi: kunyunga mutwi, kukutwa nunu, a-aa, oho, uhunga... - kunongonona: makurando, yiretitherapo noyitundamo, maghukukutu nomashutwero ghayo - kunongonona maghano ghokukutjakatjaka. - kukunongonona nokukonakona yiretitherapo yondimi dhamughambi mukuhongaghura hateghereri, mepwero ghokudheghetera ... - kunongonona yinyekerekedha	Kutegherera ghudheghetera YY1 KK2 - kutegherera kuyimingwa, kushingonona nokugharava mihingo dhomahongaghudhi norudhi rondimi: - kunongonona ndjimandjima, thitambo nohateghereri hothitoyamingwa - kuneghedha yighayara mu~: kukengurura yihokoka kuwana maghoyero kupita mumatepwero - kutoroka yineghedha yokutongora mbudhi: mañando noyighambaghana, rughambitho, ndimi dhoyipo... - kunongonona: makurando yiretitherapo noyitundamo, maghukukutu nomashutwero ghayo - kunongonona maghano ghokukuthiya - kunongonona yiretitherapo yomaghukaro mamonekero ghoyighuka vene yofotji, yitjakitha yoyinu yokukutjaka nokuthothonona - kunongonona nokukonakona yiretitherapo yondimi dhamughambi mukuhongaghura hateghereri: mepwero ghokudheghetera, yikuyuva yondimi, mahukurukero mapakerero ndimi noyitjanga yohathinda ... - kunongonona nokukuyonga yomaghufwiki noyombangurototo. - kunongonona nomushedho ghoyiyareka yokwiritha

9.1 Kutegherera nokughamba (shime)

Yitambo yopopahe	Yitambo yeneyene	
	Ngcara 8	Ngcara 9
<i>Hanuke hana:</i>	<i>Kughuhura ghongcara hanuke ngohakona:</i>	<i>Kughuhura ghongcara hanuke ngohakona:</i>
YY1 KUTEGHERERA NOKUGHAMBA kughamba thiwana noutjima ghuruganitha ndimi dhodhihunga pakughamba kuthitambo, hateghereri nothitjo	Kukunungathana thiwana nomughuhunga YY1 KK3 - kuruganitha ndimi mwene noghufudhi kwawateghereri hokukuthighathigha kuyitambo yongandji: - kutapa maghukenu ghokuyarera, ushemwa, yitamenedhi ngambi ñanani edhi dhinakughamwena madhi gheneghene ...) - kukuvurukitha nokutapa manungathaneno ghokutamarara nodighano dyofotji	Kukunungathana thiwana nomughuhunga YY1 KK3 - kuruganitha ndimi mwene noghufudhi kwawateghereri hokukuthighathigha kuyitambo yongandji: - kughamba thiwana kudighano dyofotji nowighuka kuyitongora yoyiredhu noyoyikukutu (marawero, mambudhi, yighamba yomapathwerero rwipurwipu, yikuyonga, yokushutura maghukukutu, ñanani noyimweya...) - kuneghedha udimuki ghoyitjo, rughambitho rofumwa, ndimi dhomathaghano nokolokasi pakuruganitha muyitongora yokukuthighathigha

9.1 Kutegherera nokughamba (shime)

Yitambo yopopahe	Yitambo yeneyene	
	Ngcara 8	Ngcara 9
<i>Hanuke hana:</i>	<i>Kughuhura ghongcara hanuke ngohakona:</i>	<i>Kughuhura ghongcara hanuke ngohakona:</i>
YY1 KUTEGHERERA NOKUGHAMBA kughamba thiwana noutjima ghurughanitha ndimi dhodhihunga pakughamba kuthitambo, hateghereri nothitjo	Kukunungathana thiwana nomughuhunga YY1 KK4 - kurongathana nokuyareka yiyareka kwawateghereri noyitambo yokukuthighathigha: - kutorora ndimi (dhokurogherera/hungeki) yikaramo noyirughanithatjaka (yira: yirughanitha yokumona yokurorera noyikwata maywi) yokurorera kwamutereri no thitambo. - kurughanitha marongathano ghomitara omu shomuhatere mwingeneno mwene, yikaramo makurandathano nomaghoyero. - kutapa maghukenu ghokuyarera, ghushemwa, yitamenedhi ngambi ñanani edhi dhina kughamwena madhi gheneghene - kukuvurukitha nokutapa marongathaneno ghokutamarara nodighano dyofotji	Kukunungathana thiwana nomughuhunga YY1 KK4 - kurongathana nokuyareka yiyareka kwawateghereri noyitambo yokukuthighathigha: - kutorora ndimi (ndimi dhokuroghera/ghuhungeki) yikaramo noyirughanithatjaka (yira: yirughanitha yokumona, yokutegherera noyikwata maywi) yokuroghera kwamuteghereri nothitambo thomayerekero. - kutorora yikaramo yoyirughanitha yokumona nomayerekero ghoyithimwa yokuyeyukako. - kuhatithera mwingeneno mwene, yikaramo, marundurukero nomaghoyero. - kutapa maghukenu ghoshemwa, yitamenedhi ngambi ñanani dhokunyanyukitha nokutamarara ghokughamwena madhi gheneghene

9.2 Kutegherera nokughamba (shime)

Yitambo yopopahe	Yitambo yeneyene	
	Ngcara 8	Ngcara 9
<i>Hanuke hana:</i>	<i>Kughuhura ghongcara hanuke ngohakona:</i>	<i>Kughuhura ghongcara hanuke ngohakona:</i>
YY1 KUTEGHERERA NOKUGHAMBA kughamba thiwana noutjima ghurughanitha ndimi dhodhihunga pakughamba kuthitambo, hateghereri nohitjo	Kukunungathana thiwana nomughuhunga YY1 KK5 - kukuhatithera thiwana muyikuyonga noyikuvureka yokukutjakatjaka: - kuneghedha maghundondoro ghomakuyarekero ghokukuthighathigha - kukuhatithera thikuma nokuwedherera kuyikuyonga yodighano dyofotji noyokuyuveka - kuturithapo maghano ghomarongakaneno mwene - kughunguvura ñumbu kate ruvedhe 'ru runa roghera. - kutambura yiningaghura endi mayerekero - kutjwathanitha yitongora yonunu noyokunda mughuhunga - kukanana ghukaro ghoghufwiki ngambi yinyekerekedha yokutunderera kwawamwe - kurughanitha ghushupi mukutanaritha ngambi kukananitha maghano ghokukutjaka mumuhingo mwene - kurughanitha udimuki ghomiragho dhomukunda nomakutjakero kuyitjo yimweya (yira pakurumeritha, pakununguruka mumeho, kukoshonona mvo...), pakukuyonga, pakuneghedha thinga nofumwa kughunu noyikuyuva yawamweya	Kukunungathana thiwana nomughuhunga YY1 KK5 - kukuhatithera thiwana muyikuyonga noyikuvureka yokukutjakatjaka: - kuneghedha maghundondoro ghomakuyarekero ghokukuthighathigha - kukuhatithera thikuma nokuwedherera kuyikuyonga yodighana dyofotji noyokuyuveka - kuhongaghura ghurongathana dighano ghadi tambura ghumwe. - kuyedhekeritha nokurikanyitha maghano - kuyereka maghano, kungungunyekera ghufwiki no yinyekerekedha mumuhingo ghokurogherera ghushupi ngambi ñanani. - kutambura yiningaghura endi mayerekero nomutjima ghokuyandhuruka - kufukunya nokukuvureka ghuhungami nomumayira ghokukuthigha kuthinu. - kurughanitha udimuki ghomiragho dhomukunda nomakutjakero kuyitjo yimweya (yira pakurumeritha, pakununguruka mumeho, kukoshonona mvo...), pakukuyonga, pakuneghedha thinga nofumwa kughunu noyikuyuva yawamweya

9.2 Kutoya nokutjanga

Naro dhoyikuhonga yoyikukutu, ghure ghoyitjangwa yakona kukuwedherera. Yihonga yokukutjakatjaka nomarudhi ghoyitjangwa yakona kupwa kuyikonakona mukudimukitha hanuke marudhi ghoyitjangwa, marughanithero ghondimi, marongathaneno ghondimi noruñandweya.

Yitambo yopopahe	Yitambo yeneyene	
	Ngcara 8	Ngcara 9
<i>Hanuke hana:</i>	<i>Kughuhura ghongcara hanuke ngohakona:</i>	<i>Kughuhura ghongcara hanuke ngohakona:</i>
YY2 KUTOYA kutoya nokuhutha kuyitjangwa yokukutjakatjaka yopanaro dhokuroghera nomadhi ghokutjokatjoka yighayara	Kutoya ghutjwathana YY2 KUT1 - kuneghedha matjwathaneno ghoyitongora yonunu noyokunda nomi: - kutoya yitjangwa yokukutjakatjaka yoyifupi ghunonga noghuyenderera - kutoya mañando mughuhunga - kutoya wighuka yitjangwa yokuroghera panaro dhongcara ghuyenderera payikuyonga ghunonga nomuyineghedha - kurughanitha madhundekero, mayeyukero nomadivwero ghodiywi, rutoyitho nomayendero ghodiywi pakutoya	Kutoya ghutjwathana YY2 KUT 1 - kuneghedha matjwathaneno ghoyitongora yonunu noyokunda nomi: - kutoya yitjangwa yokukutjakatjaka yoyire ghuyeyurako nongo noghuyenderera - kutoya mañando mughuhunga - kutoya wighuka yitjangwa yokuroghera panaro dhongcara ghuyenderera payikuyonga ghunonga nomuyineghedha - kurughanitha madhundekero, mayeyukero nomadivwero ghodiywi, rutoyitho nomayendero ghodiywi pakutoya - kuhatitheramo hateghereri ghushirughanitha diywi yira: kukutwanunu no marughanithero ndimi dhoyipo

9.2 Kutoya nokutjanga (shime)

Yitambo yopopahe	Yitambo yeneyene	
	Ngcara 8	Ngcara 9
<i>Hanuke hana:</i>	<i>Kughuhura ghongcara hanuke ngohakona:</i>	<i>Kughuhura ghongcara hanuke ngohakona:</i>
YY2 KUTOYA kutoya nokuhutha yitjangwa yokukuthighathigha yopanaro dhawo yomadhi ghokutjokatjoka yighayara	Kutoya ghutjwathana YY2 KUT 2 - Kuneghedha matjwathaneno ghoyonunu noyokundeka pofotji norukaritho: - kutoya muthipore mañando ghomengi endi ghomapu kutamekera ku 185 kate 195 mumunute - kuneghedha ghudimuki mukuwana yitongora yomuthitjangwa kupitera pa: kukengurura, kuthinganyeka, kukambekedha, kwipudhura... - kutupa ghushupi kuyithimwa yoghushemwa noyomathimwethimwe muthipore pamundinda ghoghudimuki nokuyinyanyukera	Kutoya ghutjwathana YY2 KUT2 - Kuneghedha matjwathaneno ghoyonunu noyokundeka pofotji norukaritho: - kutoya muthipore mañando ghomengi endi ghomapu kutamekera ku 195 kate 200 mumunute. - kuneghedha ghudimuki mukuwana yitongora yomuthitjangwa kupitera pa: kunungekera, kutambithera, kukengurura, kukamununa, kuhungeka - kutupa ghushupi kuyithimwa yoghushemwa noyomathimwethimwe muthipore pamundinda ghoghudimuki nokuyinyanyukera

9.2 Kutoya nokutjanga (shime)

Yitambo yopopahe	Yitambo yeneyene	
	Ngcara 8	Ngcara 9
<i>Hanuke hana:</i>	<i>Kughuhura ghongcara hanuke ngohakona:</i>	<i>Kughuhura ghongcara hanuke ngohakona:</i>
YY2 KUTOYA kutoya nokuhutha yitjangwa yokukuthighathigha yopanaro dhawo yomadhi ghokutjokatjoka yighayara	Kutjanga nokutoya YY2 KUT2 - Kuneghedha matjwathaneno ghoyonunu noyokundeka pofotji norukaritho: - kugarava yitjangwa ghanomemo yitongora yonunu noyokundeka - kunoma didhi dyothitjangwa nokugarava makurero ghadyo muthitjangwa mwayenda thitjangwa, kuwedhererapo nungathano dhadyo kumaghano ghokuwedhererapo - kugarava yiretedherapo yomañando, rughambithitho romuthitoya - kuyedhekeritha nokutjakitha mapathwerero muyitjangwa yiwadi endi thofotji yomuthihonga thofotji nokutjwathanitha apa thinakakuwera nokakutjakera payinu yoghushemwa, yokughayarera endi yokugarava. - kushimbamo mapathwerero nomaghano ghopopahe noghoheneghenepo panaro dhoghonunu nokundeka - kuwana yitongora yokundeka yomuthitjangwa notemunune ghushupi ghokuroghera oghu wakukwatithako yundeka yamo. - gharava mughudhungi mutendo ghomuyiratettagho ghuwedhererako yitumbukera yeneyene yothighamba pakukuritha nokuredhupitha madhi ghoyitongora - shingonona thitambo, marughanithero ghondimi nawateghereri hothitjangwa, thit; katjangwa komukorambudhi, yihokoka yokehedyuwa, makamweneno ghombapira, mbapira dhamatjingitho	Kutoya nokutjanga YY2 KUT2 - Kuneghedha matjwathaneno ghoyonunu noyokundeka pofotji norukaritho: - shingonona thitambo, nawateghereri noyitongora yomuthitjangwa nodi yinakukununga nomadhi ghoyinu yapo nomarongathaneno ghayo. - kugarava yitjangwa ghanomemo yitongora yonunu noyokundeka - kushimbamo mapathwerero nomaghano ghopopahe noghoheneghenepo panaro dhonunu nokundeka - kunoma didhi dyothitjangwa nokugarava makurero ghadyo muthitjangwa mwayenda thitjangwa, kuwedhererapo nungathano dhadyo kumaghano ghokuwedhererapo - kugarava makuwedherero ghoyiretedherapo yomañando, norughambithitho romuthitoya kugarava nokukengurura yiretedherapo yomarughanithero ghondimi mwene, yirughanitha yondimi (metaphora, mapituritho, kunupitha...), magarafiki nomaghundondoro ghamweya mukutotithapo yiretedherapo yongandji, kemo karo yitjangwa yokumona noyitjangwa yowingi ghushupi (multimodal) - kuyedhekeritha nokutjakitha makupitwero nomakutjakero pakatji koyitjangwa muyitenda, yikaramo no/ngambi kurongeka maghano

9.2 Kutoya nokutjanga (shime)

Yitambo yopopahe	Yitambo yeneyene	
	Ngcara 8	Ngcara 9
<i>Hanuke hana:</i>	<i>Kughuhura ghongcara hanuke ngohakona:</i>	<i>Kughuhura ghongcara hanuke ngohakona:</i>
YY2 KUTOYA kutoya nokuhutha yitjangwa yokukuthighathigha yopanaro dhawo yomadhi ghokutjokatjoka yighayara	Kukwipudhurako kuyitjangwa YY2 KUT2 - kugarava, kukonakona nokurundurura ushemwa, maghano noyighayara, ghutapa ushupi kutunderera muyitoyamingwa: - kugarava mughuhunga mapathwerero agha hanatapa pamagirafiki ghokukuthighathigha (thit: yimbangu, makarata ghomango nokutwara mapathwerero yishwi yimweya yorutjangithitho yoyitambo yimwe) - kuhukuruka nokuredhupitha madhi gheneghene noyomudyo muthitjangwa ghunonga kumakamweneno - kunotamo madhi gheneghene ghothitjangwa ghunonga kumakamweneno - kuneghedha ghudimuki ghomarughanitho ghoghushupi	Kukwipudhurako kuyitjangwa YY2 KUT2 - kugarava, kukonakona nokurundurura ushemwa, maghano noyighayara, ghutapa ushupi kutunderera muyitoyamingwa: - kukengurura yipo, makunungero, nokukoñotwedha mutendo ghothitjangwa thoñanani - kugarava mughuhunga mapathwerero agha hanatapa pamagirafiki ghokukuthighathigha (thit: yimbangu, makarata ghomango nokutwara mapathwerero yishwi yimweya yorutjangithitho yoyitambo yimwe) - kuhukuruka nokuredhupitha maghano gheneghene noghomudyo ghomengi muthitoya - kunotamo maghano gheneghene ghothitjangwa ghunonga kumakamweneno ghongandji - kuneghedha ghudimuki pakurughanitha mambapira ghokutjakatjaka ghoghushupi

9.2 Kutoya nokutjanga (shime)

Yitambo yopopahe	Yitambo yeneyene	
	Ngcara 8	Ngcara 9
<i>Hanuke hana:</i>	<i>Kughuhura ghongcara hanuke ngohakona:</i>	<i>Kughuhura ghongcara hanuke ngohakona:</i>
YY2 KUTOYA kutoya nokuhutha yitjangwa yokukuthighathigha yopanaro dhawo yomadhi ghokutjokatjoka yighayara	Hatjangi noyiretedherapo yawo YY2 KUT3 - kuneghedha matjwathaneno edi hakumithangamo hatjangi yiretedherapo yokutjindja memaneno ghawatoyi: - kushingonona marughanithero ghondimi, magarafiki nomihingo mukutotithapo yiretedherapo yongandji ngambi yokumona noyitjanga yowingi ghushupi (multimodal) - kunongonona ghufudhi ghondimi norutororitho mañando muthitjangwa - kukonakona makurupero nokuretedherapo yikuyuva muthitjangwa nokushingonona muhingo edhi ghanakurughanitha mutjangi mukuwana yiretedherapo - kutjakitha pakatji koyighayara noghushemwa - kunongonona yinyekerekedha noghushupi ghombango	Hatjangi noyiretedherapo yawo YY2 KUT3 - kuneghedha matjwathaneno edi hakumithangamo hatjangi yiretedherapo yokutjindja memaneno ghawatoyi: - kunongonona ghufwiki,yinyekerekedha, mbangorototo, noghushupi ghombango. - kupathurura ngambi maghano ghokutunderera kuyinu endi thihonga thokukupitura - kurikanyitha ghufudhi ghondimi - kunoma memaneno ngambi thitambo thamutjangi muthitjangwa nokugharava edi ghanakurughanitha mutjangi memaneno ghendi kuyinu yokudheghetera noyokahongandimi mukukumithamo memaneno ghaya nothitambo - kukengurura makuruperero nomarongathaneno ghoñanani dhamutjangi yira mathothweno ghombudhi (editoriyali)

9.2 Kutoya nokutjanga (shime)

Yitambo yopopahe	Yitambo yeneyene	
	Ngcara 8	Ngcara 9
<i>Hanuke hana:</i>	<i>Kughuhura ghongcara hanuke ngohakona:</i>	<i>Kughuhura ghongcara hanuke ngohakona:</i>
YY2 KUTOYA kutoya nokuhutha yitjangwa yokukuthighathigha yopanaro dhawo yomadhi ghokutjokatjoka yighayara	Yithimwetwedhatjanga YY2 KUT4 - kunongonona nokukuyonga mashingweneno ghoyithimwatjanga yokukutjakatjaka nokuyinunga kuyitambo yayo: Mitanuro - kunongonona marudhi mahatu ghomutanuro: yipepa, rwimbo nothithimwetwedha - kushingonona yinongononitha yeneyene yomarudhi ghomutanuro yira: mutanuro ghothivunganyi (free verse), balati (ballad), soneti (sonnet) - kutambura mitanuro pakunongonona marughanithero ndimi, muhingo dhoyighanekera, murembo, muwero, diywi, mashindhukero noyikuyuva (ghukaro) - kunongonona, kutjwathanitha nokukengurura yiretedherapo yoyimanenapo (symbols) yirughanitho yondimi mumutanuro yira: mapituritho/metafora (metaphor), mayedhekeritho (simile), kunupitha (personification), onomatopiya (onomatopoeia), mepwero ghokudheghetera (rhetorical question) rupitughuma (alliteration) rupituñando (assonance), kundundapitha (hyperbole)	Yithimwetwedhatjanga YY2 KUT4 - kunongonona nokukuyonga mashingweneno ghoyithimwatjanga yokukutjakatjaka nokuyinunga kuyitambo yayo: Mitanuro - kunongonona marudhi mahatu ghomutanuro: yipepa, rwimbo nothithimwetwedha - kushingonona yinongononitha yeneyene yomarudhi ghomutanuro yira: mutanuro ghorwimbo, ghoyishamberera noghothindhivi - kutambura mitanuro pakunongonona marughanithero ndimi, muhingo dhoyighanekera, murembo, muwero, diywi, mashindhukero noyikuyuva (ghukaro) - kunongonona, kutjwathana nokukengurura yiretedherapo yoyimanenopo (symbols) yirughanitho yondimi mumutanuro yira: mapituritho/metafora (metaphor), mayedhekeritho (simile), kunupitha (personification), onomatopiya (onomatopoeia), mepwero ghokudheghetera (rhetorical question) rupitughuma (alliteration), rupituñando (assonance), kundundapitha (hyperbole)

9.2 Kutoya nokutjanga (shime)

Yitambo yopopahe	Yitambo yeneyene	
	Ngcara 8	Ngcara 9
<i>Hanuke hana:</i>	<i>Kughuhura ghongcara hanuke ngohakona:</i>	<i>Kughuhura ghongcara hanuke ngohakona:</i>
YY2 KUTOYA kutoya nokuhutha yitjangwa yokukuthighathigh a yopanaro dhawo yomadhi ghokutjokatjoka yighayara	Yithimwetwedhatjanga YY2 KUT4 - kunongonona nokukuyonga mashingweneno ghoyithimwatjanga yokukutjakatjaka nokuyinunga kuyitambo yayo: Yithimwa noyipepa - kushingonona yidimukitha yomudyo nomarongathaneno ghothithimwetwedha thothifupi, thithimwa nothipepa - kunongonona, kutjwathanitha nokuturithapo maghoyero mwene koyi yina karandako: marongathaneno ghoyihokoka (plot), dyango (setting), makurandero ghoyihokoka (sequence of events), didhi/ndjibandjima (theme), hapepi (characters), ruthimwetwedhitho (narrative view point), muhingo nondimi (language and style) - kushingonona yorukarithitho, yithimwetwedha noyopathitjo - kutjwathanitha yitongora yapo noyokumakamweneno - kutemununa ghushupi ghomuthitjangwa thokukwatithithako yigharava yawo - kunongonona nokushingonona kuthitjangwa thothipepa yira: diñambwe, ndwa noyindhenderera (suspense) - kukengurura marongathaneno ghoyinu mayendero kughutho ghothihokoka nodidhi, ndwa, nomashutukero ghadho - tjakithe yithimwatjanga yoghuye ghuno noyo karekare	Yithimwetwedhatjanga YY2 KUT4 - kunongonona nokukuyonga mashingweneno ghoyithimwatjanga yokukutjakatjaka nokuyinunga kuyitambo yayo: Yithimwa noyipepa - kutjwathanitha nokutenda maghoyero mwene, kukengurura marundurukero ghawapepi nodidhi dyothitambo, ndjibandjima dhothitjangwa kukutha mumarughanithero ghothitjangwa parukaritho, yithimwetwedha nopathitjo - kushingonona ruthimwetwedhitho nothitambo, noyiretedherapo yatho - kushingonona marongathaneno ghoyomarughanithero ghondimi nomayendero kughutho ghothihokoka, ndwa nomashutwero ghadho - kutjwathanitha nokukuyonga yitongora yonunu noyokuhoroma - kutemununa ghushupi ghomuthitjangwa oghu ghuna kukwatithako makamweneno nomagharavero ghawo ghomuthitjangwa - kuyedhekeritha nokutjakitha yithimwetwedha yoyifupi yokuneghedha didhi/ndjibandjima dhokukupitura - kunongonona yirughanitha yondimi eyi yinakuthothonona muhingo ghondimi dhamutjangi - kutjwathanitha thirughana thothithimwetwedha eshi ngepi thinakunegha thitjo, ghukaro ngambi matawero ghamutjangi. - Tjakithe pakatji koyithimwa yoghuye ghuno noyithimwatjanga yopathitjo, yithimwa vene nomutendo ghoyitjangwa yapo

9.2 Kutoya nokutjanga (shime)

Yitambo yopopahe	Yitambo yeneyene	
	Ngcara 8	Ngcara 9
<i>Hanuke hana:</i>	<i>Kughuhura ghongcara hanuke ngohakona:</i>	<i>Kughuhura ghongcara hanuke ngohakona:</i>
YY3 KUTJANGA kuturithapo yitjanga yokukuthighathigha yokurongama yokutotithapo, yopamundinda, yoyikuru, kuyitambo yongandji	Kutjangera yiretedherapo YY3 KUTJ1 - kurongathana maghano noyighayara mukuyineghedha muyitjanga mukukumithamo yiretedherapo: - kurughanitha mandhundhero mumihongo dhorutjangitho ghutjanga ñumbu dhokughororoka nodhokukena - kurughanitha thiwana matarekero ghomiyirateta ghurundurura nokurongathana dighano - kurughanitha yipo yothitjanga yokughorora mutoyi - kughongawedha ghushupi ghokukutjaka kutunderera kuyitjangwa noghushupi ghopakombyuta - kukonakona ushemwa nonongo dhokehe ushupi - kupakerera mapathwerero ghongandji muyitjanga ghudhira kundjondja, kutemununa thiwana nokutumera nunderero dhoushupi	Kutjangera yiretedherapo YY3 KUTJ1 - kurongathana maghano noyighayara mukuyineghedha muyitjanga mukukumithamo yiretedherapo: - kurughanitha mandhundhero mumihongo dhorutjangitho ghutjanga ñumbu dhokughororoka nodhokukena - kurughanitha thiwana matarekero ghomiyirateta ghurundurura nokurongathana dighano - kurughanitha yipo yothitjanga yokughorora mutoyi - kughongawedha ghushupi ghokukutjaka kutunderera kuyitjangwa noghushupi ghopakombyuta - kukonakona ushemwa nonongo dhokehe ushupi - kupakerera mapathwerero ghongandji muyitjanga ghudhira kundjondja, kutemununa thiwana nokutumera nunderero dhoushupi

9.2 Kutoya nokutjanga (shime)

Yitambo yopopahe	Yitambo yeneyene	
	Ngcara 8	Ngcara 9
<i>Hanuke hana:</i>	<i>Kughuhura ghongcara hanuke ngohakona:</i>	<i>Kughuhura ghongcara hanuke ngohakona:</i>
YY3 KUTJANGA kuturithapo yitjanga yokukuthighathigha yokurongama yokutotithapo, yopamundinda, yoyikuru, kuyitambo yongandji	Kutjangera yiretedherapo YY3 KUTJ1 - kurongathana maghano noyighayara mukuyineghedha muyitjanga mukukumithamo yiretedherapo: - kurughanitha mañandonunga, yinungitho noyirundurukitho mukununga maghano muyitjanga yokughororoka: ngambikemo, paghuhura, podigho, mukuwedhererako, munyimadhopo, pakutanga, thoghuwadi, etc. - kurongathana, kutateka patjangwa, kuroghuthurura nokutjangurura yirughana mukuyitjanga nonongo dhokahongandimi mukukundama thikuma kuthitambo nokuturithapo thitjanga mwene thokutowara - kurughanitha yipo yokahongandimi koThimbukushu, yitoyadimukitha, yidimukitho noruñandweya mwene mukukumithamo yiretedherapo	Kutjangera yiretedherapo YY3 KUTJ1 - kurongathana maghano noyighayara mukuyineghedha muyitjanga mukukumithamo yiretedherapo: - kurughanitha mañandonunga, yinungitho noyirundurukitho mukununga maghano muyitjanga yokughororoka: ngambikemo, paghuhura, podigho, mukuwedhererako, munyimadhopo, pakutanga, thoghuwadi, etc. - kurongathana, kutateka patjangwa, kuroghuthurura nokutjangurura yirughana mukuyitjanga nonongo dhokahongandimi mukukundama thikuma kuthitambo nokuturithapo thitjanga mwene thokutowara - kurughanitha yipo yokahongandimi koThimbukushu, yirughanitha yondimi, ndimi dhomashendende, yitoyadimukitha noyidimukitho, nonoruñandweya rombokapwe mukukumithamo yiretedherapo noyitambo

9.2 Kutoya nokutjanga (shime)

Yitambo yopopahe	Yitambo yeneyene	
	Ngcara 8	Ngcara 9
<i>Hanuke hana:</i>	<i>Kughuhura ghongcara hanuke ngohakona:</i>	<i>Kughuhura ghongcara hanuke ngohakona:</i>
YY3 KUTJANGA kuturithapo yitjanga yokukuthighathigha yokurongama yokutotithapo, yopamundinda, yoyikuru, kuyitambo yongandji	Yitjangatambithera YY3 KUTJ2 - Kupweyura mbudhi dhongandji muyitjanga nokudhirughanitha kuthitambo nohateghereri hongandji: - torore yiyareka yomudyo yokunda noyonunu kutunda muthitoyamingwa endi muyitoyamingwa nokuyirughanitha thikadyodi yaroghera mumaneghedhero gheneghene nokatjanga thimingwa thothifupi mundhira dhadhonadho, nothitambo thongandji nohateghereri kupitakana yitoyamingwa yeneyene - kamunune yipweyura yomuyiyareka yorwipurwipu endi maghano ghomudokumendari, ñanani noyikuvureka pakerere nokamunune yiyareka pathihonga thofotji kutunderera mumengipithero ghoyiyareka yokukuthighathigha noyirughanitha yoghuye ghuno - kutenda yindjomadheka yomaghano gheneghene notorore yiyareka yopakanwa nopatjangwa	Yitjangatambithera YY3 KUTJ2 - Kupweyura mbudhi dhongandji muyitjanga nokudhirughanitha kuthitambo nohateghereri hongandji: - torore yiyareka yomudyo yokunda noyonunu kutunderera muthitoyamingwa endi muyitoyamingwa nokuyirughanitha thikadyodi yaroghera mumaneghedhero gheneghene nokutjanga thithimwa thothifupi mundhira dhadhonadho nothitambo thongandji nohateghereri, kupitakana yitoyamingwa yeneyene - kamunune yitorora yoyiyareka yoyitoyamingwa yoghushemwa noyighayarera yiwedherera nokukuyonga makutjakero ghoyighayara endi thiparatjangwa thenethene - kugarava nokutenda yiyareka yokutunderera kumapathwerero ghokukuthighathigha nonongonone makuthigho ghomayarekero maghano noyitorora yomwimi dhoyomudyomo - kutenda yindjomadheka yomaghano gheneghene notorore yiyareka yopakanwa nopatjangwa

9.2 Kutoya nokutjanga (shime)

Yitambo yopopahe	Yitambo yeneyene	
	Ngcara 8	Ngcara 9
<i>Hanuke hana:</i>	<i>Kughuhura ghongcara hanuke ngohakona:</i>	<i>Kughuhura ghongcara hanuke ngohakona:</i>
YY3 KUTJANGA kuturithapo yitjanga yokukuthighathigha yokurongama yokutotithapo, yopamundinda, yoyikuru, kuyitambo yongandji	Yitjangathimwetwedha YY3 KUTJ3 - Kunungathana yithimwa nokuneghedha yighayara, yikuyuva, noyighanekera yawo: - kuturithapo yitjangathimwa yino yinakarandako yokutotithapo, yomapathwerero noyitambo yomahongaghudhi: yokuthimwetwedha vene noyokushingonona - kuturithapo yitjangwa yokukuthighathigha nothitambo thopapendi thinda nopathirughana ghurughanitha muhingo mwene ghokuroghera kuthitambo nawateghereri: mbapira dhopamuragho nodhokushingonona, matjokedhero, yithinganyeka, imeyiri, yihokoka yokehediyuwa, makamweneno mbapira yitundamo nothihokoka, diñambwe nokatjangwa	Yitjangathimwetwedha YY3 KUTJ3 - Kunungathana yithimwa nokuneghedha yighayara, yikuva, noyighanekera yawo: - kutenda yitjangathimwa yino yinakarandako yokutotithapo, yomapathwerero noyitambo yomahongaghudhi: yokuthimwetwedha vene, yokushingonona vene noyoñanani. - kuturithapo yitjangwa yokukuthighathigha nothitambo thopapendi thinda nopathirughana ghurughanitha muhingo mwene ghokuroghera kuthitambo nawateghereri: mbapira dhopamuragho nodhokutanaritha, dhokushwaghithitha yigharava nodhokuhongaghuritha, mbapira dhokumamberegho ghombudhi (yira; nampa) thighamba dokumendari, katjangwa komumagazina, yitundamo yokakorambudhi

9.3 Kahongandimi noruñandweya

Kahongandimi noruñandweya yipwe kuhongiwa mumahungekero pofotji nomawedherero ghoukukutu thika marundurukero ghawanuke kutunda Ngcara 8 kate ku 9.

Yitambo yopopahe	Yitambo yeneyene	
	Ngcara 8	Ngcara 9
<i>Hanuke hana:</i>	<i>Kughuhura ghongcara hanuke ngohakona:</i>	<i>Kughuhura ghongcara hanuke ngohakona:</i>
YY4 KAHONGANDIMI NORUÑANDWEYA kuneghedha udimuki ghokahongandimi nothitambo thokurughanitha ndimi panaro dhoñando, fureyisi, thighamba, nothitoyamingwa	Fonetiki nomofolodji YY4 KR1 - kunongonona mighuma norutenditho mañando nokugarughanitha mughuhunga: - kunongonona mapongwero ghano ghomighuma ghomañando: yighuka (yighukafupi/ yighuka yoyire), yighukañwato nodifitoñu (mauwa, nouwa...) - kuyakunutha mumateteromighuma - kunongonona nokurughanitha mutendo ghomañando agha ghanakurandako: yiramekaghutho, madhiñando, yiramekanyima noyiramekakati - kutjakitha pakatji koshindho dhoñando nodhokahongandimi - kunongonona rudhiñando: mañandodina, mañandohangera, mañandorughana, mañandoshingononi, lokatifi, yinungitho, mañandonunga noyighukitho (interjections)	Fonetiki nomofolodji YY4 KR1 - kunongonona mighuma norutenditho mañando nokugarughanitha mughuhunga: - kunongonona mapongwero ghano ghomighuma ghomañando: yighuka (yighukafupi/ yighuka yoyire), yighukañwato nodifitoñu (mauwa, nouwa...) - kuyakunutha mumateteromighuma - kunongonona nokurughanitha mutendo ghomañando agha ghanakurandako: yiramekaghutho, madhiñando, yiramekanyima noyiramekakati - kutjakitha pakatji koshindho dhoñando nodhokahongandimi - kunongonona rudhiñando: mañandodina, mañandohangera, mañandorughana, mañandoshingononi, lokatifi, yinungitho, mañandonunga noyighukitho (interjections)

9.3 Kahongandimi noruñandweya (shime)

Yitambo yopopahe	Yitambo yeneyene	
	Ngcara 8	Ngcara 9
<i>Hanuke hana:</i>	<i>Kughuhura ghongcara hanuke ngohakona:</i>	<i>Kughuhura ghongcara hanuke ngohakona:</i>
YY4 KAHONGANDIMI NORUÑANDWEYA kuneghedha udimuki ghokahongandimi nothitambo thokuruganitha ndimi panaro dhoñando, fureyisi, thighamba, nothitoyamingwa	Sintakisi YY4 KR2 - kurughanitha udimuki ghomiragho dhorutenditho yighamba pakanwa nopatjangwa: - kurughanitha mañando mughuhunga - kunongonona muningi, thininga, nothiningwa - kunongonona nokurughanitha marudhi ghoyighamba ghokukuthighathigha: yighambayuvitha, yighambahamura, yighambawipura noyighambaraghura - kunongonona nokurughanitha makloghusi mukurepitha yighamba: relatifi, muningi, thiningwa, thiretedherapo - kutjindja mafureyisi (phrases) ghakare makloghusi (clauses) - kutenda: yighambaredhupa, yighambavura noyighambakukuta - kunongonona nokutenda kahongandimi mughuhunga: manako, yighambatunumeka noyishitunumeka, yighambatanara (diywitanara) noyighambakasheka (diywikasheka)	Sintakisi YY4 KR2 - kurughanitha udimuki ghomiragho dhorutenditho yighamba pakanwa nopatjangwa: - kurughanitha mañando mughuhunga - kunongonona muningi, thininga, nothiningwa - kunongonona nokurughanitha marudhi ghoyighamba ghokukuthighathigha: yighambayuvitha, yighambahamura, yighambawipura noyighambaraghura - kunongonona nokurughanitha makloghusi mukurepitha yighamba: relatifi, muningi, thiningwa, thiretetherapo - kutjindja mafureyisi (phrases) ghakare makloghusi (clauses) - kutenda: yighambaredhupa, yighambavura noyighambakukuta - kunongonona nokutenda kahongandimi mughuhunga: manako, yighambatunumeka noyishitunumeka yighambatanara (diywitanara) noyighambakasheka (diywikasheka)

9.3 Kahongandimi noruñandweya (shime)

Yitambo yopopahe	Yitambo yeneyene	
	Ngcara 8	Ngcara 9
<i>Hanuke hana:</i>	<i>Kughuhura ghongcara hanuke ngohakona:</i>	<i>Kughuhura ghongcara hanuke ngohakona:</i>
YY4 KAHONGANDIMI NORUÑANDWEYA kuneghedha ghudimuki ghokahongandimi kondimi nothitambo pakurughanitha ñando, fureyisi, thighamba, nonaro dhoyitoya	Yitoyadimukitho nomashashero YY4 KR3 - kurughanitha yitoyadimukitho noyidimukitho mughuhunga mukutundithapo matamanyi: - kurughanitha yitoyadimukitho mughuhunga: kathara, kemaneno, tutharawadi, thipuritho nokatondothara - kunongonona nokurughanitha yitoyadimukitho yoyikukutu: katathi, tuhaki, kemaneno, kemanenoghana, yidimukitho yomatemweneno - kurughanitha miragho dhomashashero (rutjangithitho) rondimi: - kurughanitha rutjangitho mumihingo dhino: w no y; noyincakura, mamineno, maidiyofoni noyighukitho: mañandopakerera nomañandohukuruka - kurughanitha miragho dhorutjangithitho pakuyakunutha nokupakerera	Yitoyadimukitho nomashashero YY4 KR3 - kurughanitha yitoyadimukitho noyidimukitho mughuhunga mukutundithapo matamanyi: - kurughanitha yitoyadimukitho mughuhunga: kathara, kemaneno, tutharawadi, thipuritho nokatondothara - kunongonona nokurughanitha yitoyadimukitho yoyikukutu: katathi, tuhaki, kemaneno, kemanenoghana, yidimukitho yomatemweneno - kurughanitha miragho dhomashashero (rutjangithitho) rondimi: - kurughanitha rutjangitho mumihingo dhino: w no y; noyincakura, mamineno, maidiyofoni noyighukitho: mañandopakerera nomañandohukuruka - kurughanitha miragho dhorutjangithitho pakuyakunutha nokupakerera

9.3 Kahongandimi noruñandweya (shime)

Yitambo yopopahe	Yitambo yeneyene	
	Ngcara 8	Ngcara 9
<i>Hanuke hana:</i>	<i>Kughuhura ghongcara hanuke ngohakona:</i>	<i>Kughuhura ghongcara hanuke ngohakona:</i>
YY4 KAHONGANDIMI NORUÑANDWEYA kukamununa mapathwerero mughudhungi nokugarughanitha thiwana	Ruñandweya YY4 YR4 - kukamununa mapathwerero mughudhungi nokugarughanitha thiwana - kutjindja mañando nosinonime ngambi mañando ghoepi nosinonime - kupungura mañando: ruñandweya - kurughanitha mbapira dhoruñandweya mukushana nokutapa mapathwerero - kuwana yitongora yomañando: kukutha marughanithero ghomahungekero nodighakushemwathanitha mañando - kunongonona: antonime, homonime nohomogirafu - kunongonona yighamba yokukarerapo: mafreyisi ghomañandorughana, kolokasi, matadhi nomathaghano - kutota mañando ghomapya: kunungathana, kutoroka, kukumbera, kutjindja yitongora, rughambitho rokare, mañandopakerera, mafupipitherero, disheve, matambu noyimwe kengeyo - kurughanitha mañando ghoghuhunga kukutha thitambo, hahaterimo, mahungekero nothitjo	Ruñandweya YY4 YR4 - kukamununa mapathwerero mughudhungi nokugarughanitha thiwana - kutjindja mañando nosinonime ngambi mañando ghoepi nosinonime - kupungura mañando: ruñandweya - kurughanitha mbapira dhoruñandweya mukushana nokutapa mapathwerero - kuwana yitongora yomañando: kukutha marughanithero ghomahungekero nodighakushemwathanitha mañando - kunongonona: antonime, homonime nohomogirafu - kunongonona yighamba yokukarerapo: mafreyisi ghomañandorughana, kolokasi, matadhi nomathaghano - kutota mañando ghomapya: kunungathana, kutoroka, kukumbera, kutjindja yitongora, rughambitho rokare, mañandopakerera, mafupipitherero, disheve, matambu noyimwe kengeyo - kurughanitha mañando ghoghuhunga kukutha thitambo, hahaterimo, mahungekero nothitjo

10. YIKONAKONA

Mayendithithohongo dhemenenamwanuke (learner-centred curriculum) noruhongithitho dhemenenamwanuke (learner-centred teaching) gharughanitha ghudimuki noghundondoro ghowingi oghu ghudi mudyo mughuparo ghomukunda dhemenenaghudimuki (knowledge-based society). Yitambo yeneyenepo yomudighanohongithitho yadhemenena matjwathaneno nomaghundondoro agha haroghera kuneghedha hanuke munyima dhokuhonga nokukuhonga, noyitambo munye yokukonakoniwa. Ngambikemo, mayendithithohongo kwaghatambithera kuyikuhonga yamwanuke, mbadi kuyikonakona nomakonakono. Mukuwanako mapathwerero ghomengi, kenge mudokomende ghoMuragho ghoMarundurukitho (Promotion Policy).

10.1 Marudhi nomihingo dhoyikonakona

Mukukwata thiwana manaro ghoyitwetha, yanyanda mihingo dhoyikonakona yishihuru yopamuragho noyopaghundambo, mukutapa thishwi thomarundurukero nomutombo muyikuhonga yoyihe. Yikonakona yishihuru ne yakona kukena nokuredhupa nokudhemenena mayendithitho ghoruhongitho dhemenenamwanuke. Hahongi hakona kutapa yikonakona mwene eyi shoyikone kuretedherapo mutombo mwene muyitambo yeneyenepo. Ghushupi oghu hanaghongawedha ghokuhatera marundurukero nomutombo wamwanuke wakona kutapa ñumbu kuhatera kughutanavu noghukashu, kupi oku ghanakurughana thiwana, nopashanye, ngepi nopashanye ghanyandera mwanuke kukuturamo thikuma. Hakuru hakona kuwana ñumbu dhokuhatera kuyirughana yawanawo muyikuhonga, kuwatjokedha mukutapa furufenda kumutombo wamwanawo nokuwapa yithinganyeka eshi ngepi edi shohakambekeko nyara kuyirughana noyikuhonga yamwanawo.

Marundurukero noyikumithamo yamwanuke muthikuhonga hakona kuyiyareka kwawakuru mumuhingo ghothishupo thoshure.

Yikonakona yishihuru yipwe kukuroghithera kumatangero ghomwaka nokuyiredhupitha. Mapenda ghokutapa muyirughana yomungonda, yirughana yodeghura, yirughana yoproyeka, yirughanatumwa, yirughana yokudighumbo nomakonakonoghana ghomafupi ne kuyitura yikare yikonakona yishihuru.

Yikonakonangwera noyikonakonakamununa

Mihingo dhiwadi dhomakengwerero edhi harughanitha ne yikonakonangwera noyikonakonakamununa. Yikonakonangwera (Formative Assessment) ne yikonakona yomumwaka yokushana kuroghuthurura mayendithitho ghoyikuhonga yamwanuke noruhongitho rwamitiri. (Mumuhingo 'ghu mitiri ghakona kunongonona/kunangura/kuncenuna/kumona/kudimuka yitundamo yoruhongitho rwendi mukughamwena hanuke hakuonge thiwana nokukumithamo maghundondoro). Yikonakonangwera 'yi yidi nomanangwero kwamwanuke ngeshi:

- kunakuyirughanitha mukumutjokedha ghawedherere ghudimuki nomaghundondoro ghendi, ghakare nomi mwene, nokuyeyura rukuhongithitho mwene;
- yirughana yomakengwerero kughamwena mwanuke ghashuture ghukukutu wendi noghunyananyi ghoyinu eyi ghamuhonga mitiri;
- mitiri harughanitha ghushupi oghu ghanangura mukuroghuthurura ruhongitho noyihongithitha yendi mukughamwena mwanuke.

Yikonakonakamununa (Summative Assessment) ne yikonakona yokutenda kughuhura ghomwaka nokudhemenena kumaghongawedhero ghomarundurukero noyikumithamo yamwanuke mumwaka ghoghuheya muthikuhonga thendi, pofotji nomawedherero ghomakonakonoghana ngambi makonakono(-tjanga) ghoghuhura ghomwaka. Yitundamo yomakengwerero ghoyikonakonakamununa ne kutenda ñaro dhomapenda ghokurundurukitha mungcara.

Mayendithitho ghopathinaghundambo noghopathinamuragho

Mitiri ghakona kukonakona eshi ngepi ghanakukumithamo kehe mwanuke yitambo yeneyenepo mudighanohongithitho nokuwana difano dyomarundurukero ghamwanuke 'yo. Eyi kukona kuyikumithamo mumuhingo ghopathinaghundambo (ghokukukarera) yira kukonakona makutureromo ghawo, kurondonona marundurukero ghamwanuke muyikuhonga nomarughanithero ghamwanuke ghushupi, marughanithero ghudimuki, nungathano nawamweya nongepi edi ghatendanga matokwero ghendi.

Ngeshi yidi mudyoy eshi yikonakona yikare pathinamuragho, mitiri, apa ghakahurera, ghakona kurughanitha muhingo oghu ghatwaghera mwanuke mukukonakona yitwetha yendi. Makonakonoghana ghofumwa ghopatjangwa noghopakanwa kukona kugharughanitha mukukonakona hanuke, ene mbadi ghashimbe ruvedhe roruhe rothikuhonga. Makonakonoghana ghomafupi kukona kughatjanga muruvedhe rothikuhonga muyikandho yodina dinahumena payi, ene mbadi ghakona kushimba ruvedhe roruheya rothikuhonga.

Makengwerero

Mapathwerero ghoyikonakona yishihuru yothinamuragho nothinaghundambo ghakona kugharughanitha mitiri apa ghanaroghera mukutanaritha nokutjindja mayendithitho noyirughanitha yomarundurukero noyinyanda yamwanuke. Kughuhura ghokehe thihonga, nokughuhura ghothinema, mitiri, pofotji nohanuke, hakona kukengurura mayenditho ghokuhonga nokukuhonga muthinema kukutha kuyirughana eyi yapwako, makutureromo, eyi hanakukuhonga hanuke noyinu munye hanyanda kuroghuthurura mukutjindja yitwetha yawo mungonda.

Yikonakona nungamarawero

Pakutapa yiwanamo yoyikonakona yishihuru, yidi mudyoy eshi yakona kuneghedha naro mwene dhoyikumithamo yamwanuke muyitambo yeneyenepo, mbadi yinakundama eshi ngepi edi hanakutombora hanuke hamweya muyitambo 'yi ngambi kudighano dyokuninga eshi maperesenda ghohanuke hongandji kehepano hakona kuwana A, B, C noyimweya kengeyo (yikonakonakandwera/norm-referencing). Mumakengwerero ghoyikonakona nungamarawero, kehe thitjanga (thiwanamo) thakona kukara nomashingweneno eshi yinye shoghaneghedhe mwanuke mukakumithamo yiwanamo 'yo (*kenge 10.6*). Mamitiri ghakona kurughana pofotji mukukuyarekera matjwathaneno ghoyitongora yomashingweneno yiwanamo, ngepi ghokuyirughanitha muyikonakona yishihuru noyimweya kengeyo.

10.2 Mashingweneno yiwana

Maghongawedhero ghomutombo wamwanuke muyitambo yeneyenepo kuyineghedha muyitjanga A kare E, oku A ne yokamanakandongo no E ne muyangu ghopamuve. Ngeshi yiwana yamwanuke ghahayineghedha muyitjanga, yidi mudyo eshi yakona kuneghedha naro mwene dhoghuhunga dhomatombwero ghoghundondoro. Makupitwero ghothitjanga noyitambo yeneyenepo hayineghedha mutishi oyu kwishi. Thitjanga kuthiruganitha mukuneghedha yiwana kehepano, mbadi maperesenda.

Thiwanamo	% Ghukatji	Mashingweneno yiwana
A	80%+	Ghanakumithamo yitambo yeneyenepo thiwana shemwa. Mwanuke ne ngwenya mumitara dhodhiheya dhoyitwetha.
B	70-79%	Ghanakumithamo yitambo yeneyenepo thiwana. Yitwetha yamwanuke ne pawiru, yapitakana dihenda dyoyikumithamo, nomwanuke ghadimuka thiwana yitwetha yongandji.
C	60-69%	Ghanakumithamo yitambo yeneyenepo thiwana vene. Mwanuke ghanadimuka yitambo yeneyenepo nokukona kuyiruganitha muyihokoka yishikuroghithera.
D	50-59%	Hasha ghanakumithamo yitambo yeneyenepo. Yitwetha yamwanuke ne hasha vene, kukuma kudihenda. Mwanuke ghanyanda maghamweno muyikuhonga yendi mumitara dhimweya.
E	40-49%	Ghanakumithamo thivarero thongandji thoyitambo yeneyenepo mukumughayarera kukutwetha. Ngambikenge eshi mwanuke mbadi ghanakumithereramo yitambo yeneyenepo, ene mutombo wendi ne warikanya nowapitakana naro dhopamuve. Mwanuke ghananyanda maghamweno mumitara dhodhingi.
U	0-39%	Mbadi ghanakumithamo thivarero thomatombwero ghoyitambo yeneyenepo. Mwanuke mbadi ghanakumu kuthivarero thomatombwero, ngambi kenge eshi muhongi ne papendi ghaghondherire ruvedhe roruheya. Mwanuke ghananyanda thikuma maghamweno pawanguwangu muyikuhonga yendi.

10.3 Yitambo yoyikonakona

Munaro dhosekondere, undondoro wawanuke ghokutegherera nokutoya, pofotji noudimuki wawo ghokahongandimi noruñandweya, kughukonakona pakughuruganitha pakughamba nopakutjanga, podigho eshi yitambo yoyikonakona kuyipakerera muyitambo yoyikonakona yokughamba nokutjanga.

Yitambo yoyikonakona yoThimbukushu ndimi dhokutanga ne yino:

YY1 KUTEGHERERA NOKUGHAMBA

Yitambo yopopahe

Hanuke kuwakonakona kuyitwetha yawo yo~:

- kundhundha kuyitoyamingwa yokukutjaka ghuneghedha ghukaro mwene nomi dhokuroghera pakutegherera
- kughamba thiwana noutjima ghuruganitha ndimi dhodhihonga pakughamba kuthitambo, hateghereri nothitjo

Yitambo yeneyenepo

Hanuke ngohakona:

- YY1 KK1** kutegherera mughudhungi yimingwa yopakanwa, yokutegherera, noyokurorera
YY1 KK2 kutegherera kuyimingwa, kushingonona nokugharava mihingo dhomahongaghudhi norudhi rondimi
YY1 KK3 kurughanitha ndimi mwene noghufudhi kwawateghereri hokukuthighathigha kuyitambo yongandji
YY1 KK4 kurongathana nokuyareka yiyareka kwawateghereri noyitambo yokukuthighathigha
YY1 KK5 kukuhatithera thiwana muyikuyonga noyikuvureka yokukutjakatjaka

YY2 KUTOYA

Yitambo yopopahe

Hanuke kuwakonakona kuyitwetha yawo yo~:

- kutoya nokuhutha yitjangwa yokukuthighathigha yopanaro dhawo yomadhi ghokutjokatjoka yighayara

Yitambo yeneyenepo

Hanuke ngohakona:

- YY2 KUT1** kuneghedha matjwathaneno ghoyitongora yonunu noyokunda nomi
YY2 KUT2 kugharava, kukonakona nokurundurura ushemwa, maghano noyighayara, ghutapa ushupi kutunderera muyitoyamingwa
YY2 KUT3 kuneghedha matjwathaneno edi hakumithangamo hatjangi yiretedherapo yokutjindja memaneno ghawatoyi
YY2 KUT4 kunongonona nokukuyonga mashingweneno ghoyithimwatjanga yokukutjakatjaka nokuyinunga kuyitambo yayo

YY3 KUTJANGA

Yitambo yopopahe

Hanuke kuwakonakona kuyitwetha yawo yo~:

- kuturithapo yitjanga yokukuthighathigha yokurongama yokutotithapo, yopamundinda, yoyikuru, kuyitambo yongandji

Yitambo yeneyenepo

Hanuke ngohakona:

- YY3 KUTJ1** kurongathana maghano noyighayara mukuyineghedha muyitjanga mukukumithamo yiretedherapo
YY3 KUTJ2 kupweyura mbudhi dhongandji muyitjanga nokudhirughanitha kuthitambo nohateghereri hongandji
YY3 KUTJ3 kunungathana yithimwa nokuneghedha yighayara, yikuyuva, noyighanekera yawo

YY4 KAHONGONDIMI NORUÑANDWEYA

Yitambo yopopahe

Hanuke kuwakonakona kuyitwetha yawo yo~:

- kuneghedha udimuki ghokahongandimi nothitambo thokurughanitha ndimi panaro dhoñando, fureyisi, thighamba, nothitoyamingwa
- kuwana ruñandweya mwene rokukwatithako makurero ghoghundondoro ghokutegherera, kughamba, kutoya, nokutjanga

Yitambo yeneyenepo

Hanuke ngohakona:

- YY4 KR1** kunongonona mighuma norutenditho mañando nokugharughanitha mughuhunga
YY4 KR2 kurughanitha udimuki ghomiragho dhorutenditho yighamba pakanwa nopatjangwa
YY4 KR3 kurughanitha yitoyadimukitho noyidimukitho mughuhunga mukutundithapo matamanyi
YY4 KR4 kukamununa mapathwerero mughudhungi nokugharughanitha thiwana

10.4 Yikonakona yishihuru

Yikonakona yishihuru yomukehe thinema yipwe kutororiwa, kukorekiwa nokupunguriwa. Eyi yikonakona yishihuru ne yakona kupwa kurongathaniwa nokukorekiwa kukutha maghorwero ghorukorekitho ngambi memorandumu. Ghushupi ghoyirughana yohanuke awa hanawana mapenda ghomawa, mapenda ghopakatjikati nomapenda ghopamuve, pofotji noyirughanatumwa, nomaghorwero ghorukorekitho yakona kupwa kupunguriwa pashure kate ghuhura ghomwaka ghokurandako. Mamitiri hakona kutorora mapenda ngambi agha hapungura ghoyikonakona yishihuru eyi yidi mudyo mukuyirughanitha kuyikonakonangwera yongandji. Kughuhura ghomwaka mapenda ghoyikonakonakamununa ghakona kudhemenena kumakengwerero ghoyirughana eyi hatawedhera mudighanohongithitho.

Kutegherera nokughamba

Ghundondoro ghokughamba wamwanuke wanyanda makonakoneno ngambi rofotji muthinema. Ghundondoro wawo ghokuyareka ne kughukonakona rofotji muthinema pakurughanitha thikorekitha ethi hatapa mudighanohongithitho 'di. Agha mapenda kughapungura mumuthinga ghokuroghera mughupungwero yikonakona yishihuru.

Yitoya noyitjangatambithera

Kutoya nokuhutha hakona kuyikengurura kehepano muthinema thothiheya mukurughanitha mepwero ghokukutjakatjaka ghokukonakona matjwathaneno ghoyitongora yonunu noyokund; makengwerero ghokudhundeka kukengurura yitoya nongepi 'di hakumithangamo yitambo yawo hatjangi. Yokuhatera kuyirughana yokutjanga ghutambithera, hanuke hakona kutorora mapathwerero ghoghuhunga muthitoya thofotji ngambi yoyingi ngambi yokurorera nokugharughanitha muyirughana yopatjangwa mumuhingo, thitambo nokwawateghereri haghonagho. Thirughana thothitjangatambithera kukona thikare mumuhingo ghomakamweneno, mbapira, yitundamo, yindjomadheka, yihokoka yokehedyuwa, noyimweya kengeyo.

Ngambi thirughana thofotji muthinema thokukonakona kutoya ghutjwathana thakona kupunguriwa muGhupungwero Yikonakona Yishihuru pangamu dhamitiri. Thirughana kukona thikume kumakuminne, nokuthitapera pawadi thikare thomapenda 20 nokuthipunguriwa.

Yitjangayishihuru

Ngambi thitjangathimwetwedha endi thithimwetwedha thothifupi thofotji muthinema ngenyu, thakona kukorekiwa nomapenda ghatho kughapungura muGhupungwero Yikonakona Yishihuru. Thitjangathimwetwedha thathonatho hakona kuthitapa nokuthikoreka mukehe thinema. Ghure ghoyirughana yokutjanga ne wakona kukara ngeno:

Yitjangathimwetwedha

Ngcara 8: mañando 200 – 300

Ngcara 9: mañando 300 - 350

Yirughana yoyifupi:

Ngcara 8: mañando 150 - 180

Ngcara 9: mañando 180 - 200

Yithimwetwethatjanga

Thikuhonga thoyithimwetwethatjanga ne mwakara mitara dhihatu: yithimwa, yipepa nomitanuro. Mitara dhodhiheya dhoyithimwetwethatjanga kudhideghura pakutapa yirughanatumwa nomakonakonoghana ghopakanwa. Ngambi thimwetwedhatjanga ngenyu thofotji muthinema, thakona kukorekiwa nomapenda ghatho kughapungura muGhupungwero Yikonakona Yishihuru.

- (i) Yithimwa (kukona yikare yithimwa yoyire [noveri] ngambi yoyifupi)
Yikaramo yakona kukonakoniwa mumakengwerero ghohapepi, ndjimandjima, makurando ghoyihokoka, mango, twangoghana, marongathaneno yitenda noyitundamo, ndimi

noyighanekera yamutjangi. Yirughana yoyikonakona yishihuru yohanuke yakona kukara nomepwero ghomafupi endi mepwero ghokukona kuhutha mumuyirateta ghofotji ngambi dhiwadi. Hanuke ngohakona kuhutha mepwerohungeka ghomare noghomafupi agha ghanyanda mahuthero mumuhingo ghokuthimwetwedha.

(ii) Thihepa
Thihepa thothifupi hakona kuthikuhonga. Yikaramo yakona kupwa kukonakona kukutha makengwerero ghawapepi, ndjibandjima, makurando, ghoyihokoka, mango, twangoghana, marongathaneno, yitenda noyitundamo, ndimi noyighanekera. Hanuke ngohakona kuhutha mepwerohungeka ghomare noghomafupi agha ghanyanda mahuthero mumuhingo ghokuthimwetwedha.

(iii) Mitanuro
Mitanuro kukona kudhikonakona kukutha yikaramo nodiywi, yighanekera, shindho noyikuyuva, mighuma nomirembo. Hanuke ngohakona kuhutha mepwerohungeka ghomare noghomafupi, nokurikanyitha ghutjakitha mitanuro dhomadhi ghokukupitura.

Ghupu ghoyi hafundwera kutoya mungcara:

Ngcara 8: Mitanuro 6 **NO**thihepa thothifupi 1 **NO**thithimwa 1 **NGAMBI** yithimwetwedha yoyifupi 5 mumwaka

Ngcara 9: Mitanuro 8 **NO**thihepa thothifupi 1 **NO**thithimwa 1 **NGAMBI** yithimwetwedha yoyifupi 6 mumwaka

Kahongandimi noruñandweya

Kahongandimi noruñandweya yakona kukonakoniwa mumahungekero, nongambi makonakonoghana ngenyu ghofotji muthinema, ghakona kukorekiwa nomapenda ghapo kughapungura muGhupungwero Yikonakona Yishihuru Makonakonoghana ghakona kukuma ku 20 nokughataperu ruwadi mukuwana mapenda 10 ghokupunguriwa.

Makamweneno ghoyikonakona yishihuru muthinema

Maghundondoro	Mapenda	Ñaro
1. Kutegherera nokughamba		
Yighamba yishikuroghithera/maghundondoro ghonungathano	10	
Thighamba thokukuroghithera	10	
Ngoyo		20
2. Kutoya nokutjanga		
Kutoya ghutjwathana & yitjangatambithera	20	
Kahongandimi noruñandweya	10	
Yitjanga yishihuru: thitjangathimwetwedha	20	
Yitjanga yishihuru: thitjanga thothifupi	10	
Thithimwetwedhatjanga	20	
		80
Ñaro		100

Mapenda ghothinema ghoraporiti

Mapenda ghoyikonakona yishihuru ghothinema thofotji kughapakerera ne 100. Hanuke mbanatjanga makonakonoghana ghoghuhura ghothinema thokutanga nomapenda ghapo kughengeneka mughupungwero ghoyikonakona mukagharughanitha kuraporiti. Agha mapenda mboghanawedherera karo kungoyo dhomapenda ghoyikonakona yishihuru kughuhura ghomwaka.

10.5 Makonakono ghoghuhura ghomwaka: maghorwero mwene

Makonakono ghokughuhura ghomwaka ne kughatjanga mungcara 8 no 9. Thitambo thomakonakono 'gha ne thokukonakona naro dhomutombo wawanuke kuyikuhonga yomumwaka. Makuroghithero nothirughana thomakonakono 'gha ne mbadi ghakona kukara ghure ghokupitakana yivike yiwadi kughuhura ghomwaka.

Makonakonotjanga ghokughuhura ghomwaka mboghanakara nomapepa mahatu:

Dipepa	Rudhi romepwero	Ruvedhe	Mapenda
Dipepa 1 Yitoya noYitjangatambithera	Dipepa 'di mbodinakara pamitara dhiwadi, kehe 'ghu nomepwero ghokutunderera muthitoyamingwa. Eyi yitoyamingwa yiwadi kukona yikare yokuthimwa, youshemwa ngambi yomapathwerero. Naro dhomañando ghoyitoyamingwa yiwadi pakuyipakerera yoyihey ngoyakona kukara mañando 800 mungcara 8 ndani mañando 1000 mungcara 9.	Maviri 2	50
	Mutara 1 Mutara 'ghu mboghunakara noyirughana yiwadi nomepwero ghokutunderera muthitoyamingwa thokutanga.		[20]
	Thirughana 1: Kutoya ghutjwathana Ethi thirughana mbothinakara thomepwero ghomafupi, ghondorwera, ghokemo – mbadikemo, no/ngambi ghokushereka. Hanuke mbadi wakuwatepwera mapenda ghawo pamurandu ghomashashero, kahongandimi ngambi yitoyadimukitho. Mepwero mboghanakonakona thitambo yoyikonakona thino: YY2: KUT1		(10)
	Thirughana 2: Kahongandimi noruñandweya Mapenda dikumi mboghanakara ghokahongandimi noruñandweya rokukonakoniwa mumahungekero ghothitoyamingwa. Mepwero mboghanakonakona yitambo yoyikonakona yino: YY4 KR1, KR2, KR3, KR4		(10)
	Mutara 2 Mutara 'ghu mboghunakara noyirughana yiwadi nomepwero ghokutunderera muthitoyamingwa thoghuwadi.		[30]
	Thirughana 1: Numbu dhomatjwathaneno Mepwero agha ghanyandiwa kuneghedha matjwathaneno ghothitoyamingwa mboghanepuriwa, nomapenda ghopakatji ko 2 – 4. Mahuthero ghomare mbohanaghataterera kwawanuke. Nongo		(20)

Dipepa	Rudhi romepwero	Ruvedhe	Mapenda
	dhoyikaramo, mashashero nokahongandimi mbohanayithotera pakukoreka agha mahuthero. Mepwero mboghanakonakona yitambo yoyikonakona yino: YY2 KUT2, KUT3 Thirughana 2: Yitjangatambithera Hahaterimo mbanawataterera mukutorora mapathwerero ghongandji muthitoyamingwa nokudhirundurura kuthitambo nawateghereri hongandji, thit.: makamweneneno ghombudhi, marawero, mbapira (dhopathinamuragho nodhopathinaghundambo), mbudhi dhoimeyiri, yitundamo, thighamba thothifupi, yihokoka yokehedyuwa, yipepa yomapathwerero, ngambi matjingitho. Mafundhwero ghomañando ghothirughana ne 150 – 180 mungcara 8 no 180 – 200 mungcara 9. Ngeshi thirughana hathikara thomakamweneno, mañando ghakona kukara 80. Mepwero mboghanakonakona yitambo yoyikonakona yino: YY2 KUTJ1, KUTJ2, KUTJ3 YY3 KUTJ1, KUTJ2 YY4 KR3, KR4		(10)

Dipepa	Rudhi romepwero	Ruvedhe	Mapenda
Dipepa 2 Yitjanga yishihuru	Yitjangathimwetwedha kwokofotji mbohanayitapa kwamuhaterimo ghatororepo dipwero dyofotji nokutjangako mañando ghokukuma ku 200 – 300 mungcara 8 no 300 – 350 mungcara 9. Madhi ghoyiparatjangwa ngoghakona kukara ghokuhuthiwa mumuhingo ghoyithimwa, ñanani, nokushingonona. Yitowaritha yira yitatumende, yiperende, mathaghano nomatadhi, kaparatjangwa, yitemununa noyimweya kengeyo kukona kuyirughanitha. Mepwero mboghanakonakona yitambo yoyikonakona yino: YY3 KUTJ1, KUTJ3 YY4 KR2, KR3	Viri 1 nodihenda	20
Ñaro			20

Dipepa	Rudhi romepwero	Ruvedhe	Mapenda
Dipepa 3 Yithimwetwedhatjanga (Literetja)	Edi dipepa mbodinakara nomepwero mahatu ghomapenda 15 mukehe dipwero, omu ghakona kuhutha mwanuke mepwero MAWADI ngenyu. Dipwero dyofotji dyakona kutunda mumitara dhodhiheya dhihatu dhoyithimwetwedhatjanga (mitanuro, yithimwa, yipepa) nomepwerohungeka ghomare ngambi mavungavungero mepwerohatera nomepwero ghokushana mahuthero mumuyirateta ghofotji ngambi miyirateta dhiwadi. Mbadi wakona kuhumbitha mwanuke kumakwirero ghokahongandimi. Agha makonakonotjanga ne mbadi ghokuyahameka mbapira. Mepwero mboghanakonakona thitambo thoyikonakona thino: YY2 KUT4	Viri 1 nodihenda	30
Ñaro			30

10.6 Mapendarundurukitha

Yikonakona yishihuru mboyinawedherera 50% kungoyo dhomapenda ghoghuhura ghomwaka nomakonakono ghomwimi ghoghuhura ghomwaka mboghanawedhererako nagho 50%. [mapenda 50 + mapenda 50 = 100]

Marikanyithero ghokehe mutara ghoyikonakona ne thika ngeno:

Mutara	Mashingweneno	Mapenda	Marikanyithero
Yikonakona yishihuru	Kutegherera nokughamba, kutoya nokutjanga, kahongandimi noruñandweya	100	50%
Makonakonotjanga	Dipepa 1	50	25%
	Dipepa 2	20	10%
	Dipepa 3	30	15%
	NGOYO	100	100%

Mashingweneno

Thitambo thoyikonakona	Yikonakona yishihuru	Dipepa 1	Dipepa 2	Dipepa 3
Kutegherera nokughamba				
YY1 KK1	✓			
YY1 KK2	✓			
YY1 KK3	✓			
YY1 KK4	✓			
YY1 KK5	✓			
Kutoya				
YY2 KUT1	✓	✓		
YY2 KUT2	✓	✓		
YY2 KUT3	✓	✓		
YY2 KUT4	✓			
Kutjanga				
YY3 KUTJ1	✓	✓	✓	
YY3 KUTJ2	✓	✓		
YY3 KUTJ3	✓		✓	
Kahongandimi noruñandweya				
YY4 KR1	✓			
YY4 KR2	✓	✓	✓	
YY4 KR3	✓	✓	✓	
YY4 KR4	✓	✓		✓

THIRAMEKA A: MAPATHWERERO GHORUÑANDWEYA ORU HARUGHANITHA

Ruñandweya 'ru kunatundu muyikaramo yoyihonga mukuredhupitha marughanithero nokaretapo ghushupi yira kupedhura paintaneti.

KUTEGHERERA	Thingirisha		Thimbukushu
	1.	critical listening	kutegherera ghundhundha
	2.	appreciate attitudes and behaviour	kutumera mi noyikaritha
	3.	audio and visual texts	yitoya yoyikwatamaywi noyokumona
	4.	praise songs	membo ghomakughero
	5.	chants	kakugho (membo ghothidiro, makughero...)
	6.	personal accounts	yithimwa yaghumweya (yikumonena)
	7.	cultural ritual	yinyaku yothitjo
	8.	computer programme	makurando ghokombyuta
	9.	logical, clear and structured way	marongathaneno nomutendo ghoghuhunga
	10.	factual accounts	ghushupi ghoshemwa
	11.	respond to expositions	kutapako ghukenu
	12.	identify the gist, purpose and audience	kunongonona ndhika, thitambo nohahati
	13.	show insight	kuneghedha ghukenu
	14.	draw conclusions and deductions	kutenda maghoyero
	15.	interpret cues	kugarava yineghedhitha
	16.	sequence, cause and effect	makurandathaneno noyiretedherapo
	17.	points of view	yikuyuva yamunu
	18.	stylistic effects	Rutjangitho royiretedherapo
	19.	rhetorical questions	mepwero ghokudheghetera/mepwero ghoritoriki
	20.	emotive language	ndimi dhokushingonona yikuyuva
	21.	inclusive language	ndimi dhokupakerera
	22.	recognise personal anecdotes stereotyping, bias, prejudice and	kunongonona kathimwa kendi thinda,

		propaganda	yinyekerekedha, ghufwiki, makutondovoro nombangorototo.
	23.	critique misleading information	kukengurura mapathwerero ghokupemukitha

KUGHAMBA	Thingirisha		Thimbukushu
	24.	communicate clearly and effectively	kunungathana thiwana dyodi yaroghera
	25.	correct language and style	ndimi norutjangitho roghuhunga
	26.	speak clearly, coherently and audibly	kughamba noghukenu, ghurongathana nowighuka
	27.	familiar and unfamiliar contexts	mahungekero ghoghuredhu noghomakukutu
	28.	courtesy expressions	yighamba yofumwa
	29.	idiomatic language and collocations	ndimi dhomatadhi nokolokasi
	30.	register	marughanithoñando
	31.	multimodal tools	yirughanitha yoditjokoto
	32.	rehearse (presentations)	Kahukuruka (kukuroghithera yiyareka)
	33.	accept criticism and challenges	kutambura ñoghaghudhi
	34.	argue against bias or stereotyping	kukananitha ghufwiki
	35.	support or challenge different perspectives politely	kukwatitha nokuyereka yighayara yokukutjakatjaka nodikuto
	36.	challenge assumptions	kuyereka yighayarera/yingungunyeka
	37.	social conventions	nungathano dhomikunda
	38.	interest and sensitivity	yinyanyukera nothinga
KUTOYA	39.	critical reflection on texts	makengwerero mwene ghoyitoyamingwa
	40.	explicit and implicit meanings	Yitongora yonunu noyokunda
	41.	use stress, intonation, rates and pausing for expressive reading	rughanithe madhundekero, mayeyukero nomadivwerodiywi, memaneno pakutoya noyikuyuva
	42.	non-verbal strategies	mihingo dhothipore
	43.	fiction and non-fiction	yithimwa yoshemwa noyombangorototo

	44.	connecting, inferring, summarising, evaluating, contextualising	kununga, kughoya, kukamununa, kukengurura nokuhungeka
	45.	central idea	dighano dyenedyenepo
	46.	analyse the impact/cumulative impact	kuyakunutha
	47.	compare and contrast	kuyedhekeritha nokutjakitha
	48.	draw inferences	kuwana matjwatjathaneno
	49.	textual evidence	ghushupi ghopatjangwa
	50.	graphic features	yunu yogirafiki
	51.	writers and their effects	hatjangi noyiredtherapo yawo
KUTOYA (shime)	Thingirisha		Thimbukushu
	52.	how writers achieve effects and influence readers	edi hakumithangamo hatjangi yiredtherapo yokutjindja memaneno ghawatoyi
	53.	assess credibility	kukonakona ushemwa
	54.	opinions and facts	yikuyuva noushemwa
	55.	irrelevant evidence	ghushupi ghombango
	56.	synthesise selected information	kupakerera mapathwerero ghongandji
	57.	evaluate logic of an author's argument	kukengurura marongathaneno ghoñanani dhamutjangi
	58.	genres	marudhi ghoyitjangwa
	59.	appreciate poems	kutambura mitanuro
	60.	evaluate the effect of symbolism	kukengurura yiredtherapo yoyimanenapo
	61.	metaphor, simile, personification	mapituritho, mayedhekeritho, kunupitha
	62.	onomatopoeia, rhetorical question	onomatopiya, mepwero ghokudheghetera
	63.	alliteration, assonance, hyperbole	rupitughuma, rupituñando, kundundapitha

KUTJANGA	64.	writing for effect	kutjangera yiredtherapo
	65.	deliberate effect	yiredtherapo yongandji
	66.	focussed and coherent written response	ñumbu dhokughororoka nodhokukena
	67.	substance and clarity	~rurama nokutongora yinu
	68.	features of whole-text cohesion	yipo yothitjanga yokughorora mutoyi
	69.	digital sources	ghushupi ghopakombyuta
	70.	plagiarism	kundjondja
	71.	credibility and accuracy	ushemwa nonongo
	72.	connectors and cohesive (transitions) devices	mañandonunga, yinungitho noyirundhurukitho
	73.	logical writing	Yitjanga rurama (ghororoka)
	74.	maximum impact	yiredtherapo yokutjindja memaneno ghawatoyi
	75.	figurative language	ndimi dhomashendende

KUTJANGA (shime)	Thingirisha		Thimbukushu
	76.	adapt texts according to specific directions	kutjindja yitongora kuyitambo yongandji
	77.	documentaries	dokumendari
	78.	compose essays	kuturithapo yitjanga
	79.	creative, informative and persuasive purposes	yokutotithapo, yomapathwerero noyitambo yomahongaghudhi
	80.	personal and functional purposes	yokutotithapo papendi thinda eyi yinahatera kuyitambo
	81.	use the correct form to suit the purpose and audience	~rughanitha muhingo mwene ghokuroghera kuthitambo nawateghereri
	82.	letter to describe, advise, suggest, recommend, express opinion	mbapira dhokushingonona, matjokedhero, kuthinganyeka, kutongwera, kutapa yikuyuva
	83.	email message	imeyiri
	84.	film or documentary review	kukengerura firimu ngambi dokumenderi

KAHONGANDIMI NORUÑANDWEYA	85.	phonetics and morphology	fonetiki nomofolodji
	86.	prefixes, roots (bases), stem, suffixes, infixes (inflections)	yiramekaghutho, madhiñando, yiramekanyima noyiramekakati
	87.	lexical and grammatical words (tones)	shindho dhoñando nodhokahongandimi
	88.	direct and indirect objects (in sentences)	yiningwatunumeka noyiningwayishitunumeka (muyighamba)
	89.	deduce meaning	kuwana yitongora
	90.	contextual cues	yinu yomahungekero
	91.	homographs	homogirafu
	92.	phrasal verbs	fureyi ghoñandorughana
	93.	acronyms	mafupipitherero
	94.	puns	disheve

THIRAMEKA B: YIYAREKA PAKANWA

Yitambo yoyikonakona

Hanuke ngohakona:

YY1 KK3 kurughanitha ndimi mwene noghufudhi kwawateghereri hokukuthighathigha kuyitambo yongandji

YY1 KK4 kurongathana nokuyareka yiyareka kwawateghereri noyitambo yokukuthighathigha

Muthinga	Mapenda	Mashingweneno
1	8 – 10	- kughamba thiwana, mughuhunga ghuyuveka mumahungekero ghokukutjaka - kuneghedha matambwero mwene muyikandho nawateghereri hongandji - kurughanitha ndimi dhokuroghera noyiperende mukukundamithamo hateghereri - marongathaneno ghoghufudhi nomayarekero mwene, ghurughanitha yitamenedhi yongcamu mukutanaritha memaneno - kutapa yiyareka yokughororoka, ghutwa runu hateghereri
2	6 – 7	- kughamba ghuyuveka noghutjimapa mumahungekero agha ghadimuka - kuneghedha ghundondoro ghokutaghura yihokoka nawateghereri - kurughanitha ndimi dhodhiwa dhokughorora yiyareka, ghurughanitha yitamenedhi yoyiwa vene - marongathaneno nomayarekero ghomawa, ghurughanitha yitamenedhi yokutanaritha memaneno - yiyareka yoyiwa, ghutwa runu hateghereri
3	4 – 5	- hasha kughamba ghuyuveka, ghuhakahaka parumweya - kukondja kutjindja kukutha ghukaro nawateghereri - ndimi dhinakughu nothiparatjangwa ethi ghanatorora - yiyareka yinarurama nokutongora yinu - yiyareka yokururama, ghutwa runu hateghereri
4	2 – 3	- kukurangurura kughamba ghuhakahaka noghutjinaghukera - kunyanda nopanopa mukuneghedha matjwathaneno ghothirughana nawateghereri - kurughanitha thikuma ndimi dhishiroghera, mbadimo mudyoy ngambi mbadi yinaghororoka - mayarekero mbadi ghanarongama thiwana nokureta dishongi - yirareka yoyipu, yishiroghera noghupu ghokutwa runu kwawateghereri
5	0 – 1	- kuvunguta, kuhukuruka, kughamba yishikughu, ghuneghedha dikuu dyomatjwathaneno thirughana - mbadi wakuthotera thitambo nawateghereri - mbadimo ushupi ghomarughanithero Thimbukushu; ghupu ruñandweya - ghanyanda mathundawedhero ghomengi, mbadi wakughamba thiwana muThimbukushu - mbadimo maghororokero ghoyighayara, ghureta yinu yofwefwere ghushikengi hateghereri

THIRAMEKA C: YITJANGATAMBITHERA

Yitambo yoyikonakona

Hanuke ngohakona:

YY2 KUT1 kuneghedha matjwathaneno ghoyitongora yonunu noyokunda nomi

YY2 KUT2 kugharava, kukonakona nokurundurura ushemwa, maghano noyighayara, ghutapa ushupi kutunderera muyitoyamingwa

YY2 KUT3 kuneghedha matjwathaneno edi hakumithangamo hatjangi yiretedherapo yokutjindja memaneno ghawatoyi

Hanuke ngohakona:

YY3 KUTJ1 kurongathana maghano noyighayara mukuyineghedha muyitjanga mukukumithamo yiretedherapo

YY3 KUTJ2 kupweyura mbudhi dhongandji muyitjanga nokudhirughanitha kuthitambo nohateghereri hongandji

Hanuke ngohakona:

YY4 KR3 kurughanitha yitoyadimukitho noyidimukitho mughuhunga mukutundithapo matamanyi

YY4 KR4 kukamununa mapathwerero mughudhungi nokugharughanitha thiwana

Muthinga	Mapenda	Mashingweneno
1	8 – 10	- kutorora mapathwerero nomaghano ghokuroghera ghomuthitoyamingwa ghugharughanitha kuthitambo thongandji - mudihuthero kuwanamo makwatithithoko ghoghushupi mwene nomatjwathaneno, ghanayitjwathana nokuyirughanitha thiwana - mudi mandhondhero kuthitambo ghudhundeke dighano dyokukoka hategheri
2	6 – 7	- mapathwerero ghomawa ghomengi nomarughanithero ghomaghano ghomuthitoya ngambi eshi mbadi yinakughu thiwana nothitambo - muñumbu kuwanamo nopanopa makwatithithoko ghoghushupi ghokuroghera - kuwanamo matjwathaneno ghothitambo nodiywi dyokuroghera
3	4 – 5	- maghano ghokuroghera ghomuthitoya kumoneka, ene mapu, kutjinaghuka nokuhukurukiwa - kughondhera kundjeka muthitoya, maghano ghomuthitoya mbadi ghanaghatjindji ghakare ghendi kuthitambo - diywi ne dyakukamvura nothitambo parumwe mbadi thinakeni.
4	2 – 3	- ñumbu ne mbadi dhinarurama, kutjangurura thithimwetwedha - kumonekamo yikondjera yendi kudipwero ene mbadimo matjindjero yitwa yomuthitoyamingwa - mbadimo thitambo muñumbu dhendi
5	0 – 1	- kukondjera kurughanitha thitoyamingwa thothiheya ghushithotera dipwero ngambi kuthitoya - mbadimo ushupi eshi maghano ghomuthitoya ghanaghatjindji - thirughana thapira ukenu nothitambo temba

THIRAMEKA D: YITJANGATHIMWETWEDHA (YOYIRE)

Yitambo yoyikonakona

Hanuke ngohakona:

YY3 KUTJ1 kurongathana maghano noyighayara mukuyineghedha muyitjanga mukukumithamo yiretedherapo

YY3 KUTJ3 kunungathana yithimwa nokuneghedha yighayara, yikuyuva noyighanequera yawo

Hanuke ngohakona:

YY4 KR2 kurughanitha udimuki ghomiragho dhorutenditho yighamba pakanwa nopatjangwa

YY4 KR3 kurughanitha yitoyadimukitho noyidimukitho mughuhunga mukutundithapo matamanyi

Muthinga	Mapenda	Mashingweneno
1	16-20	- makurandohokoka ghanarogho kukutha yipo yoyithimwa yokughanekera: mashingweneno, hapepi, ndhama nomashutwero (yithimwa) - kutotithapo yishwi mughurwi ghunonga madhi (yishingtonona) - maghano ghanarongama noghanarundurukiwa thiwana shemwa (ñanani) - yighamba yokukutjaka yokuroghera nokughororoka noyongcamu - yitoyadimukitha, yidimukitho noruñandweya kehepano thiwana shemwa
2	12-15	- makurandohokoka ghongandji kumoneka ngambi eshi mbadi ghanarurama (yithimwa) - kutotithapo yishwi mughurwi ghunonga madhi ghongandji, ene mbadi kehepano (yishingtonona) - kuneghedha yitwa yokuroghera, ene manungero ghomaghamo kutjinaghuka (ñanani) - yighamba yokukutjaka, ene wingi mahukurukero - yitoyadimukitha, yidimukitho noruñandweya kehepano thiwana vene, makwirero ghongandji noyitoyadimukitha yokuthamukako
3	8-11	- makurandohokoka ghonunu noghombango (yithimwa) - kutotithapo yishwi mughurwi ghunonga madhi ghongandji, ene thirughana thidi yira thithimwa (yishingtonona) - kuneghedha yitwa yokuroghera, ene manungero ghomaghamo ne maredhu nowingi mahukurukero maghamo (ñanani) - yighamba yokukutjaka yoyire, mbadi kehepano kutjindja muteghereri - yitoyadimukitho mbadi yongcamu thikuma, ruñandweya, mathaghamo nomatadhi ghashikonekera
4	4-7	- makurandohokoka ne maredhu, noghombango vene (yithimwa) - thirughana thidi noushupi ghokukukarera nothinayeghamena kuthithimwa (yishingtonona) - ñanani dhoyitwa yoyipu thikuma kumoneka, ene mbadiko marundurukero (ñanani) - yighamba yokukutjaka yoyiredhu, mbadi ghanakutwetha kunonga thitambo - moyidi yitoyadimukitho yokuroghera, ene mbadi ruñandweya rokukamvura

Thimbukushu First Language Syllabus Grade 8 & 9, NIED 2024

Muthinga	Mapenda	Mashingweneno
5	0-3	• mbadimo makurando mumakurandohokoka noukukutu kukutha dighano (yithimwa) • thishwi thothirughana mbadi thinakeni nombadiko marundurukero (yishingonona) • ñanani dhodidhongi nodhishikonekera (ñanani) • ghupu yighamba yokuroghera, wingi mahukurukero • yitoyadimuka yodidhongi, mashashero ghofwefwere, ruñandweya rorwotu norushiroghera pamweya

THIRAMEKA E: YITJANGATHIMWETWEDHA (YOYIFUPI)

Yitambo yoyikonakona

Hanuke ngohakona:

YY3 KUTJ1 kurongathana maghano noyighayara mukuyineghedha muyitjanga mukukumithamo yirededherapo

YY3 KUTJ3 kunungathana yithimwa nokuneghedha yighayara, yikuyuva noyighanekera yawo

Hanuke ngohakona:

YY4 KR2 kurughanitha udimuki ghomiragho dhorutenditho yighamba pakanwa nopatjangwa

YY4 KR3 kurughanitha yitoyadimukitho noyidimukitho mughuhunga mukutundithapo matamanyi

Muthinga	Mapenda	Mashingweneno
1	8 – 10	- shindho nomarughanithoñando ghanarogho thikuma - yighamba yokukutja yokuroghera, yokughororoka noyokutanara - yitoyadimukitha, yidimukitho, mashashero, noruñandweya kehepano thiwana shemwa
2	6 – 7	- shindho dhokuroghera, ene marughanitheroñando ghokutjinukera - moghadi marughanithero yighamba yongandji, ene wingi mahukurukero yighamba - yitoyadimukitha, yidimukitho, mashashero, noruñandweya kehepano thiwana vene
3	4 – 5	- shindho dhomatarangataranga, dhokutjinukera - moghudi ghure ghomarughanithero yighamba yongandji, ene mbadi yinakuretedherapo keheyinu - marughanithero yitoyadimukitha, yidimukitho, mashashero, noruñandweya mbadi yidi thiwana
4	2 – 3	- shindho dhongandji kumoneka - moghadi marughanithero ghoyighamba yongandji, ene mbadi yonongo - yitoyadimukitha yokuroghera; ruñandweya rushiyeyuka
5	0 – 1	- shindho mbadi dhinarogherera - moyidi yighamba yoyiwa yongandji nowingi mahukurukero - yitoyadimukitha yodidhongi, mashashero ghofwefwere, ruñandweya rorwotu norushiroghera pamweya

**THIRAMEKA F: GHUPUNGWERO YIKONAKONA YISHIHURU: THIMBUKUSHU NDIMI DHOKUTANGA, NGCARA 8 (THOMU 2025 NGENYU)
GHUPUNGWERO YIKONAKONA YISHIHURU YONGCARA 9, KUKUTHA KALENDERI KOSHURE, (MBOGHUNAYAREKIWA KUGHUTHO GHOMWENGE 2026)**

Ngcara: _____

Mwaka: _____

Shure: _____

Muhongi: _____

DINA DYAMWANUKE	THINEMA	Kutegherera & kughamba			Kutoya & kutjanga						Mapenda ghoThinema	Makonakonoghana ghoThinema	Mapenda ghoRaporiti ghoThnema 1 YY + Makonakonoghana ghoThinema (200 ÷ 2 = 100)	NGOYO dhomapenda (YY + Makonakonoghana ghoThinema)	Makonakonoghana ghoThinema (300 ÷6)	Mapenda ghoMakonakono	MAPENDARUNDURUKITHA
		Yighamba yishikuroghithera	Yiyareka	NGOYO	Kutoya ghutjwathana & yitjangatambithera	Kahongandimi noruñandweya	Yitjanga yishihuru: Thitjangathimwetwedha	Yitjanga yishihuru: Thitjanga thothifupi	Thithimwetwedhatjanga	NGOYO							
		10	10	20	20	10	20	10	20	80							
	1																
	2																
	1																
	2																
	1																
	2																
	1																
	2																
	1																
	2																
	1																
	2																
Thinema 1 Mukengururi: MT/DS/MS: Mayuwa:								Thinema 2 Mukengururi: MT/DS/MS: Mayuwa:									

NB: Muyendithithikuhonga: **MT**/Dipeghe dyoShure: **DS**/Muyendithishure: **MS**



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