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JUNIOR SECONDARY PHASE

RUMANYO FIRST LANGUAGE SYLLABUS

GRADE 8 & 9

**For implementation:
Grade 8 in 2025
and
Grade 9 in 2026**

Ministry of Education, Arts and Culture
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Rumanyo First Language Syllabus Grade 8 & 9

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1. LITWAROMO

Ndjenditoshongo yino kuna kutontonona ntjongwaghayarero namulyowaneko waRumanyo Liraka IyaKutanga pantambo mudima yaSekondereghona. Mukukara ashi shishongwa, Liraka IyaKutanga kwa kara muruha rwaUyiviraka kumwe nka namuLikushongondanda mundjenditoshongo, ntani kwa kara nka namakukwatakano kumwe naviparatjangwa vyavishongwa mwayendo ndjenditoshongo.

2. KONDA

Kukushonga nakukulita liraka lyakutanga kwa kara mulyo ngudu kuvashongwa mukukulita lipiro ntjinyaghoma, untu wavo, nashidimburulito shavo osho shakukarero paumwasho tupu munkarapamwe. Mukondashi mpo namparukito yapashakare kukuyenda kumwe naliraka, vashongwa ngava kulita likwatoghano lyampo yaliraka lyavo lyamvharerwa, nakulirughanita mukushetakanita kumaraka nampo dapeke. Vavo ngava kulita rupandu rwamulyo wankedi dakukushuva-shuva yakukengita mauyivikare namakutundakano, vavo kuno nka kuna kulita rupandu shidimburulito navinamulyo vyaumwavo.

Likushongo lyaliraka lyakutanga kumwe naliraka lyapantambo yashirongo, Ruhingilisha, kupameka uyivi wamaraka, ntani likonakono Iya negheda likukwatakano lyamaraka munaruwa nalighanondungedjuni. Livhuro litikitomo lyamaraka kutwaredera kulitomporo lyamakushongo ghakudjiramo. Vashongwa ngava vhura kukushonga Ruhingilisha pawangu nalidjiromo ntjeneshi ava tikita mo nakukulita uyivi wamaraka ghavo ghamvharerwa.

Shiyivito shashinene ngudu shakukushonga liraka lyakutanga kuna kara ngambodami. Ngambodami kunegheda uyivikare wavantu vampo dakukushuva-shuva navitimwitira vyakare, mpo ngoli ashi kukushonga ngambodami kurenkita vashongwa va wane ukonentu wamuudjuni nauwa oghe kwa yititanga po kuvarura, kumwe nka nakuvavatera mukukwata lighano ashi weni Iya rughananga liraka, ntani nka ashi ndi weni mwa kulirughanita muvitambo peke vyakukushuva-shuva.

3. VITAMBO

Vitambo vyakushongera Rumanyo Liraka IyaKutanga ne kuna kara:

- mukupameka ukarodjuni nakutambura mavoko maviri mulyo waliraka kumwe nangambodami yalyo;
- mukupameka vitomporwa vyandughanito yaliraka, mukurenkita vashongwa va kare nauyivi wakugwanena mukukaparuka nawa muudjuni shinenepo pandje yankondashongero;
- mukupameka unkurungu walitotopo vininke kupitira mulishetekeroko kurughanita liraka nakutontonona nawa maghano;
- mukupameka lighayarotedo pakurenkanga vashongwa va konakonange ashi weni omo va rughanitanga liraka mumaukaro namuvitambo vyangandi;
- mukupameka likuyivo lyavashongwa paumwavo kumwe nalikwatoghano lyamaukaro, vinamulyo namapuliro ghavaunyavo mumuhoko wamaraka ghamangi nampo dadingi;
- mukuwederera kumaruhapeke mumakushongo pakukulita maghayaro, lighupopo maudio namanongontjo ghakukarughanita muvishongwa peke.

4. MAKUSHONGOPAKERERO

Makushongopakerero ne ngo unankondo wakehe mushongwa wakupameka mpito, nalikuhamitiro mumakukwamo ghakukushuva-shuva ghamakushongo navirughana ovyo va tapanga mundjenditito yamakushongo ghashure-shure. Lyalyo kwa demenena parupe rwakukwatita ko nakupembura likushuvo oyo lya karo mukatji kavashongwa nakughupa po mbinde nadintje damumakushongo. Vashongwa vavagcoro kwa kara navihepwa vyavo ovyo vya hepo lipakerombiri lyapaumwene, marunone ndi mulyowaneko. Vamwe ngava kara namaurema oghe gha diro kusheshupita likulito-makushongo ghapandunge naghapalikuyuvho, shihonena yira vitwiku, vipurupuru navavirema vakuremana parutu. Mushongi waRumanyo Liraka lyaKutanga pantambo mudima yaSekondereghona ana kona kehe pano kukambadara mukuhamitira mo vashongwa vavarema mumakushongo pakuwapukurura ndjenditoshongo yino kutwara muvihepwa vyavashongwa vano kupitira muntjongitito dakukushuva-shuva navishongitito yira momo va vi tontonona *mulnclusive Education Curriculum Framework (2023)*.

Vashongwa ovo va karo naurema waunene ngudu wakuvarenkita va ka dire kukushongera mushure-shure ngava vateranga mumakushongo ghavo kutwara muvihepwa, pamavango peke namarunone peke dogoro ngaru ka tike mo ruvede rwavo rwakukangena mushure-shure, ntjene hepero.

Ukalimo wamundjenditoshongo yaLiraka lyaKutanga kurenkita marudivharwa naghantje ghakuhamitire mo pashetakano, nakutapa mpito yamakukwetjo ghakuhamena ashi weni omo va vi monanga varudivharwa, mvhongwa ko nomo va monanga vakafumu navakamali mulyo wavininke, navinamulyo, ovyo ngavi ka yitito po livangaro kuufukighayaro, ashi weni omo va turanga po masheshupiko likushetakano parudivharwa, nakupameka mpito yakushetakana pamarudivharwa namumparukito mudima. Vashongi kuvhura kurughanita vidanatemununita mukunegheda ufukighayaro waparudivharwa, nakushonga vashongwa mukuhangura vivarurwa nakudimburura nange vyavyo kapi vya kara navipempaghayarero vyapashinarudivharwa.

5. MAKUKWATAKANO NAVISHONGWAPEKE KUMWE NAVININKE PEKE VYAMUNDJENDITOSHONGOTAVAKANO

Viparatjangwa vyandjenditoshongotavakano, ne kwa kara likushongomukunda, HIV na AIDS, likushongomuhoko, makushongo ghakuhamena kuuntu wamuntu naudemokoli, unongontjitwe wamapukururo namakugwanekero. Viparatjangwa vino kwa vi tura mungdjenditoshongo yapaveta va vi rughanange mukehe shishongwa napantambo nadintje, morwashi kehe shininke kushana kukoshonona matjililo namaudito ghangandi munkarapamwe mumuhoko wetu waNamibia. Vashongwa vetu navantje vana hepa ngoli:

- kukwata lighano rupe rwambinde navilimbikwa vino;
- kuyiva ashi weni omu ngavi guma nkarapamwe detu namulyo wamaparu ghavantu vetu pantaani nakuuto;
- kukwata lighano ashi weni omo tu vhura kukoshonona mbinde navilimbikwa vino pantambo yashirongo nayaudjuni;
- kukwata lighano ashi weni vakuhamitira mo mukukoshonona po mbinde navilimbikwa vino mushure davo namunkarapamwe.

Mbinde navilimbikwa vyavinene po ovyo va nongonona ne mbyovino:

- mbinde navilimbikwa ovyo twa kugwanekerenga navyo navyo vina tu tambo ntjene kapi tuna kupakera mbiri ndjenditito yamarunone ghetu ghantjitwe.
- mbinde navilimbikwa ovyo yayitanga po HIV na AIDS;
- mbinde navitjilila kuukanguki oghe ya yitanga po nyata, lipiro-uhaya nahando.

- mbinde navilimbikwa kuudemokoli nampora yakukarerera po lya yititanga po lipiro-makushetakano naupangeli wakuncenuna unankondo navitumbukirwa;
- mbinde navilimbikwa ovyo twakugwanekeranga navyo ntjene kapi tuna kukwama veta dandjenditito yayiwa yandjira;
- mbinde navilimbikwa ovyo twakugwanenekeranga navyo mukonda yalikupakerero lyaudjuni.

Viturwapo vino vina kukwamo ko vina karo mudimupova odo kuntji kapishi viparatjangwa vyamutininiko nani ngoli kwa vi tulira po mukuvatera vashongi mukupakerera kumwe kushonga viparatjangwa vyandjendititoshongotavakano mumashongo ghavo ghakehe liyuva. Vashongi kuvhura kurughanita viviyauka vyaumwavo ndi kuwapayika mbyo vino viviyauka vana va tuliri papenapepa odo dina kukwamo ko, kutwara pantambo nalinyanyu lyavashongwa vavo.

Shininke shamundjendititosh ngotavakano	Shiparatjangwa	Viviyauka vyakuvhura kuwaperu kukehe manongontjo			
		Kutegherera	Kughamba	Kuvarura	Kutjanga
HIV na AIDS	- Kuparuka munaruwa na HIV/AIDS - Likandano po lyamukaghu lihamba - Unankondo wavo va yi kaghuro kare navo vya kundama	- kutegherera kushitjangwa nakulimbura mapuro ghaushiri/kapishi-ushiri - kutegherera kumapukururo ghakutundilira ku DVD/ shitimwitira shakuhama vantu ovo va kaghuro kare HIV nakupompeka ntanto dakukurungarunga	- lipuraghero, shi. yi. namurughani waukanguki wamunkarapamwe - kwavyakuhamena HIV na AIDS, kupongaika mapukururo likukanano – viwa kuyiva ukaro ghoye wa HIV ndi?	- kukwangulita kuvarura shitjangwa mukuwaneka nkedipopo ya HIV na AIDS - lirundururo-mapukururo: karata yalivaro muhoko - ure waliparu mumaruhavirongo vyakukushu-shuva vyamuNamibia	- kudidilika mapukururo ogho wa pongaikika muruvete rwa viviyauka vyapangambo pamuyaro - kurughana makarata opo va tjanga mbudi dalikandano - kutegherera nakulimbura mapuro ghakuhamena kushighamba shamuradiyo nakutjanga ntjangwatimwitira yaushiri
Likushongo-mukunda	- Panke wa yimana mumukunda wetu? - Paraka namavangopwiyumuko - Likungo - Liyuva lyakutapayika Vitondo - Ligaununo lyamema kumarushungu (<i>Green hydrogen</i>)	kutegherera kushitjangwa nakutira kuwapukurura mapukururo pandinga davipepa	- kupuraghera muyivi ndi mukungiyiwa - kuwapayika shighamba, shitimwitira ndi nkani shiho, yira; weni mukupungura mema, rutjeno, ndi weni mukukandana po linyateko	- shivarurwa: shi. yi. kutapeka vitondo paliharango lyashure - kushetakanita nkango navitantwa vyauhunga vyakutundilira kushitjangwa kuno pakuvarura	ntjangwatumwa yarupandu kwamuyenditidorop a wenu ogho a haminino mulitapaiko-vitondo pashure yenu muliyuva lyakutapaika vitondo
Likushongo-muhoko	- Dimuhoko ndi mbunga damuNamibia - Vitimwitira vyakuhoverera vyaNamibia	kutegherera kushitjangwa shakuhama kumparukito nakukoreka	kukukwetja ko: kwavyakuhamena kuvitimwitira vyakuhoverera vyamuNamibia, shi. yi. vantu ovo va yito	kurundurulira pamuyaro mapukururo ghalikonakono lyadimuhoko	lirughano-likarata: marudi ghakukushu-shuva omo wa yimana muhoko

Shininke shamundjendititoshon ngotavakano	Shiparatjangwa	Viviyauka vyakuvhura kuwaperakukehe manongontjo			
		Kutegherera	Kughamba	Kuvarura	Kutjanga
	Mparukiro yamushirongo shetu/mudimukunda detu dakumambo	malimburo ghahunga kutegherera kumapukururo ghakuhama kulikuromuhoko naure wakuvhura kuparuka lyamuntu muNamibia nakulimburo mapuro	po makutjindjo muvitimwitira vyakare vyaNamibia likukanano: kulivhura atwe weno lino likuromuhoko ndi?	daNamibia kuvarura karata/likarata lyakuhamena kuure wakuvhura kuparuka muNamibia (kenga mumbapira daSocial studies)	waNamibia kurundurulira mapukururo gha tunde pakarata gha yende padimuyaro
Untu wamuntu naudemokoli	- Kupameka mpo yaukaro wampora - Kukwata lighano mpo nalikushuvo - Unankondo navitumbukirwa - Liyuva IyaMwanuke wamuAfrika	kutegherera kushitjangwa shakuhama kuunankondo navitumbukirwa nakumanita virughana vyakukushuvashuva (shiho yira; ushiri/kapishi-ushiri, Kugwanikilita, Viviyauka vyamalimburo ghamafupi navimwe weyo)	- kughamba kwavyakuhamena kumpo dakukushuva-shuva (liraka, mudwato, ndya, navimwe weyo) - kughamba kwavyakuhamena kuunankondo navitumbukirwa (veta, lidiveta) - kukuyonga ko kwavyakuhamena Kuveta yaMakushongo (Education Act), 2020, ruha 9 – liyimboshure yamutiniko	- kukwangulita kuvarura vitjangwa vyakukushuva-shuva nakudimbura mo vihonena vyanyanya mwakehe shino - kuvarura vivarurwa ovyo vina kutapo kuvanuke lighano djuni kwavyakuhamena vidimburulo vyaumwavo nakumanita virughana vyakukushuva-shuva (shiho.yira.: Ushiri / Kapishi-ushiri, Kushetakanita, Malimburo ghaviviyauka vyavifupi navyavire,	- kutjanga paufupi ashi weni mwakukara mutulitompura - kutjanga ntjangwatumwa yakuhamena lidjobwano lyavipito vyapashure yenu. - kutjanga vyakuhamena kwanaumoye - kutjanga kwavyakuhamena kulifumadeko vantu peke (mpo/mapuliro)

Shininke shamundjendititoshon ngotavakano	Shiparatjangwa	Viviyauka vyakuvhura kuwapera kukehe manongontjo			
		Kutegherera	Kughamba	Kuvarura	Kutjanga
				navimwe weyo)	
Lipopero lyamundjira	- Matovororo ghashinatumbukirwa (marovhu, vikwapangwe, mutondo) - Kukara mushingi wadjuni - Viyititopo mahudi ghamundjira - Mapukururo ghakuhamena kulipopero lyandjira	- kutegherera kumatjingito/vitjangwa vyakuhamena kumapukururo ghalipoperondjira nakulimbura mapuro - kutegherera kuvitjangwa vyakuhamena kuvantu, vihautu namaukaro ghamundjira ashi vimwe vyakuyitita po mahudi - kutegherera kuvitundwamo vyakuhamena kumauyendero nakukukwetja ko	- kughamba kwavyakuhamena kuudona wamarovhu, vikwapangwe namutondo kuuvhuliki wamurwana mukurughanita ndjira momo vya wapera - kukukwetja ko kwavyakuhamena kuvidjonauliti yira funguna yakushimbashimba kuno kuna kushinga - kughamba vyakuhamena lipopero ndjira mukukara ashi mukukara ashi vayendi parupadi, pambashikora, varondi muviahuto	- kuvarura vitjangwa ovyo vina karo namaumbangi ghashivaro ghakuhamena mahudi ogho lyayititanga po lipuko lyavantu - kuvarura vivarurwa vyakuhamena kunkedi namaukaro ghamushingidjuni kumwe nka namurughanitindjira	- kutjanga ntjangwatumwa yi yende kwamukengeruli wasaitunga kwavyakuhamena maudito ghamundjira mumukunda wenu - kukenga-kenga painteneti/mukushana mapukururo ghakuhamena kuvininke ovyo vya yititanga po kehe pano mahudi ghamundjira nakutjanga ko shitjangwa shakuhamena kulipopero lyamundjira mumukunda wenu - kutjanga shidana mumbunga nakushidanena vashongwa vaunyenu ashi ruha rumwe rwakuhanita vyalipopero lyandjira
Mapukuruo nalitapakanito mbudi kupitira pampepo (ICT)	- Lirughanito virughanita vyapampepo pakutapakanita - Kutota mbudi yalipitiro	kutegherera kumbudi yalipitiro pampepo (ngovera, likuyongo pangambo),	- makuyongo ghashampepo - kukufungwina anwe kuna kukukenga (video)	- kushana shana mapukururo paintaneti - kuvarura vivarurwa	- mbudi yakutjanga pafunguna - himeyili - kutopatopa

Shininke shamundjendititoshon gotavakano	Shiparatjangwa	Viviyauka vyakuvhura kuwopera kukehe manongontjo			
		Kutegherera	Kughamba	Kuvarura	Kutjanga
	pampepo	mbongarero yalikuyongo lyapamaywi (audio conference)	calling) • litapo shighambawapayiko kupitira pakenga (Power point)	vyakukushuva-shuva	shirughanatumwa (assignments)

6. NDJENDITITO YAKUSHONGITA NAKUKUSHONGA

Makushongo ghakudemenena pamushongwa

Ndjenditito yakushongita nakukushonga kwapaghamena palighano lyamakushongo ghakudemenena pamushongwa yira momo va yi tontonona mumbapira yandaka daministiri nangano yakukwama (LCE). Ndjenditito yino kutikita mo mulyo wene-wene wamakushongo ntjene kuyitura nawa mushirughana yi djire mo.

Shitambo sha LCE kuna kara mukukulita likushongo nalikwatoghano, kumwe nakutapa ukonentu, manongontjo namaukaro mukukambeka ko livoko kulikulito muhoko. Mbarekero yakushonga nakukushonga kuna kara ashi mushongwa kuya kushure namaungavo ghe ghaukonentu nauyivikare wamumparukito oghe a wana mwayendomwaka kuliro nakunkarapamwe, ntani mumakugwanekero navamumukunda wendi. Kukushonga mushure kwa hepa ngoli kuhamitira mo, kutunga, kuwederera nakuranya ukonentu wakare nauyivikare wamushongwa.

Vashongwa kukushonga nawa ntjene ava hamene mo mumakushongo nakukutura mo kupitira mulikuturo mo ngudu-ngudu, likambekoko livoko kumwe nalitomporo. Paruede ndoro, kehe mushongwa parwendi oghe a karo navihepwa vyendi, rukushongito, mauyivikare nauvhuli. Mushongi ana hepa kudimburura vihepwa vyavashongwa, namakushongo oghe ngagha ka shoroko kuuto, ntani nka ashi weni mukurora mauyivikare ghakukushonga momo vya wopera. Ndjenditito dakushongita dina hepa kukara dakukushuva-shuva ngoli naunongi kukwama mulikukwamo lyavishongwa.

Ndjenditoshongo yaliraka lyakutanga

Pakushonga liraka lyakutanga, mushongi ana hepa kutura vashongwa va hafere kuvarura nakutjanga pakurughanita vishongititodjuni, vi kwatakane kumaparu ghavashongwa, kutura po ukaro munkondashongera omo va rughana vashongwa mapuko hana ntjinyaghoma, nakurenka vashongwa va kunungaura-nungaure navaunyavo rambanga ko navitjangwa. Mukukara ashi muyiviraka, vashongi vana hepa kumonekita ndughanito djuni yapakughamba napakutjanga. Vana hepa nka kunegeheda nakuvyukilira kushonga ndjendititokwatoghano, kushonga likwatoghano lyandiko yavitjangwa, kumwe nakudemenena palikulito ushwinkango.

Manongontjo ghaliraka kwa hepa ntani kughashonga pankendi yalipakerero. Shihonena yira, kuwapukurura kuvarura nalikwatoghano kapi vya kara ashi kuvarura tupu, nani ngoli nakutjanga, kughamba, kutegherera, kughayara mwamunene, ukonentu waliraka kumwe naushwinkango, nakuyiva nka ashi weni omo una kukushonga. Veta dantjongaraka naushwinkango waupe kwa hepa tanko kuvitwara mo murupe momo vya wopera, ntani kuvyukilira kushonga, ntani ngoli vana kukawana vashongwa ruvede rwakukakwatakanita ukonentu wavo pakurughanita veta ndi ushwinkango waupe murupe peke.

Ngambodami kwa kara naro ndo ruha rwamulyo ngudu rwaliraka lyakutanga, mbyo ngoli a hepera mushongi kupameka lihafero lyamaruha naghantje, nalikwatoghano lyandughanitoraka yavatjangi mukutulita po ukaro djuni. Nkondashongero yina hepa ntani kukara yina yura ukaro kumwe naushwi wangambodami yira makarata opo da kara dimutango namapukururo ghakuhamena kuvatjangi ovo va yiviko vatangi kumwe nka nakuyaneka mo vitjangaghuraghungo vyavashongwa vavene. Mushongi

ana hepa kurughanita ndjenditito dakukushuva-shuva mukuranya lihafero ngambodami muvashongwa, shiho.yira; kuvarenka va temunune shishorokwa shamushidanauka ndi va yoghomoke ku tangauka mutango, ndi kurekera muviyauki wamuNamibia a ye kushure a ya tangauke mutango ndi a ya danene po vanankondashongero damaraka.

Mushongi ana hepa nka kudemenena palikulito manongontjo ghakuteda kughayara, shiho.yira; livaruro-djuni, kutjanga mukukushonga, makukwetjo, likuwapaikiro likukanano, kukengurura nawa mutjangi, makutundakano ghalipuro nalilimburo, kudameka kughayara nakushonga unyoye naye a kushonge. Manongontjo ghano mulyo ngudu ku vi viyauka mudima vyaliraka. Vashongwa vana hepa kukara vaghayali vakukwata nakurughanita nkango, mposhi vashongi kapishi va purange tupu mapuro ghakukonakona unkonentu, nani ngoli vana hepa nka kupura mapuro ogho gha hepo litedoghayaro pakukaghalimbura, ogho gha korangedo vashongwa mukupakerera kumwe kunongonona, nakukengurura nawa-nawa ovyo vana kuvarura nakukushonga, nakuvapa ruvede mukuwaneka mulyo paumwavo nakuteda ovyo vana kushongo.

Mushongi ana hepa kutokora, kutwara muvitambo vyavishongwa navitompowa oyo va vhura kutikita mo, ashi ruvedeke rwakuvyukilira kushonga ukalimo, ntani ruvedeke rwa wapero kurenka vashongwa va nongonone ndi kuwana mapukururo paumwavo, ruvede munke va hepa lishongovyukiliro, ntani ruvede munke va hepa makushongonkondopito ndi makushongotungiko, ruvedeke pa kara liyendokuuto lyangandi lyakuhamena kumanongontjo ndi kumapukururo ogho ghana hepo kukaghatwikira, ndi ruvedeke rwakuvhura kushuvilira vashongwa mukukawana ndjira yaumwavo kupitira mushiparatjangwa ndi ruha rwaukalimo.

Kurughana mumbunga, vaviri-vaviri, mushongwa pamundinda wendi, ndi vashongwa navantje kumwe kwa hepa kuviwapayika mukukuwa kumwe nashirughana osho vana kukarughana. Kukushonga mulirughaneno kumwe nakukushonga kumwe kwa hepa kehe pano kuvikorangeda. Muukaro waweyo, virughana kwa hepa kuvitulita po, ovyo vi ka pumbwo kuvirughana vavaviri-vaviri ndi mumbunga mukuvimana, ntjene kapishi weyo, vashongwa ndi kapi ngava kenganga nka mulyo wakurughana virughana kumwe. Momo vya yivikwa ashi vashongwa vapantambo yino va kulita kare manongontjo ghaumwavo, ghamumparukito naghamakugwanekero, vavo kwa hepa kehe pano kuvapanga vitumbukirwa vyaliwapayiko nalikonakonorughano lyavo, ngoli mulikeverero lyamushongi.

7. VITOMPORWA VYAKUMAGHANDERO GHANTAMBO MUDIMA

Mukutjangurura vitompowa ovyo a vhura kuconda mushongwa pakuyangena muPirimere yaKuyeruka, vitompowa vyakumaghandero ghantambo ovyo ovyo vya karo mundjenditoshongo yaPirimere yaKuyeruka kwa hepa ntani kuyikengurura po nawa.

Pantambo mudima yaSekondereghona, vashongwa ngava vhura kupameka nakutamununa manongontjo ogho va kushonga muPirimere yakuYeruka, kuno vavo pakuwana nka manongontjo ghamape naukonentu ashi weni omo lya rughananga liraka, mundjenditoshongo yaSekondere yayapaMuvhu, mulyo ngudu kuvashongi mukurughana va kulite liyendokuuto lyavashongwa kutwara muvitompowa vyavo. Muntambondunge dakukakwama ko vashongwa kuna kukavataterera mukukakulita vitompowa vi yende pantambo yaudito ngudu-ngudu.

Vashongwa vavagcoro kuvhura va dire kuvhura kutikita mo nawa-nawa vitompowa navintje momo vya wapera, mpo ngoli ashi vavo kwa hepa mbatero mulikushongo kupitira muntjongitio djuni, vishongitio djuni kumwe nka nakuvaunyavo. Vashongwa vamwe nka vavasheshu navo kwa kara nampumbwe dadingi mumakushongo ovyo vya twalidirango dogoro va ka hepe unene lipakerombiri,

marunone namulyowaneko. Vamwe kwa kara namaurema ghakukushuva-shuva oghe gha renko ashi kapi gha djonaghura ndunge davo mukutwara makushongo ghavo kuuto, shihonena yira vatwiku, vavipurupuru navakudira kuyenda namaurema peke.

Pakumana Ntambo yaSekondere yapaMuvhu, vashongwa kukavataterera mukukaconda vitomporwa vyamuliraka ovyo vina kukwamo ko weno vina karero kuntji.

Kumbinga yakutegherera, kukenga nakughamba, vashongwa ngava:

- tegherera nawa nakukenga marudi ghakukushuva-shuva ghavitjangwa vyapangambo, mvhongwa ko navitjangwa vyapapangi, nakunegheda maukarodjuni pakutegherera napakukenga. Vavo kurughanita manongontjo nandjenditito dakukushuva-shuva mukuwaneka vitantwa vyakutundilira kuvitjangwa vyapangambo nakulimbura nawa mapuro mukunegheda likwatoghano narupandu.
- gwanekera nawa-nawa hana ntjinyaghoma, kurupwita maghano, vighayadara namakuyuvho, nakutwara shitapa shadjuni shakukuyenda nawa shakutjwema. Vavo kurughanita manongontjo nandjenditito dakukushuva-shuva dakughamba nadakutapita shitapa kutwenya nkango muuhunga ntani shighamba shavo kunegheda uyiviraka djuni wapangambo.
- tovorora po nakupompeka mapukururo, maghano naumbangipameko kumwe nakutapa shighamba shakutjwema ntani nakukuwa nawa. Vavo kurughanita manongontjo kumwe nandjenditito dakughamba nakutapa vyakukuwa nashitambo ntani navatambitiri.
- kuhamitira mo nawa-nawa mumakukwetjo ghakukushuva-shuva kumwe navaunyavo ghakuhamena kuviparatjangwa vyakutwara mumwaka davo kunegheda manongontjo nandjenditito dalikuturomo mwavymbunga nakukeverera ovyo vya wapro mumpungantano nankedidjuni yamulikugwanekero.

Kumbinga yakuvarura nakutjanga, vashongwa ngava:

- dameka kuvarura nakuvarura shiporepore shitjangwa shaudito ngudu-ngudu nanongo, litjwemo ntani nalikwatoghano
- kuhamitira mo nakukonakona mwamunene vitjangwa vyapashinangambodami navya kapishi pashinangambodami vyamulyo wakuyeruka nakunegheda likwatoghano lyavitjangwa, ndiko navyivito vyavitjangwa kumwe nka naunkurungu wamutjangi. (omo varughanitanga liraka likare shirughanita shakukayititapo vininke vyangandi)
- tota po vitjangwadjuni vyakukuwa navitambo vyalighungo, vyaumwavo, muvirughana ntani navyamakushongo, omo lya kara likulito, lipompeko, ngambito naukaro wakuwapera shirughana, shitambo ntani navatambitiri. Vitjanga vyavo ngavi negheda licondo djuni lyaveta nalishantjo lyaliraka lyakuyeruka.

Vyakuhamena kuntjongaraka naushwinkango, vashongwa ngava:

- rughanita veta dantjongaraka yaliraka muuhunga pakutjanga ndi pakughamba
- rughanita nkango dantjongaraka dauhunga mukughamba kuliraka olo va shonganga pantambo yino

- rughanita muuhunga ntani naureru-reru vishewe nangambafano dakukushuva-shuva
- rughanita nanongo ntani naureru nkango-nkango, nadamumakushongo nado da wapero tupu kuruha rwangandi namaukahentanto ghakukushuva-shuva mukuvarura, kutjanga, kughamba nakutegherera pantambo yaSekonderekurona
- shantja nakutwenya muuhunga nkango-nkango, nadamumakushongo nado da wapero tupu kuruha rwangandi dakukushuva-shuva.

8. LIKAMO LYAUKALIMOSHONGWA WANTAMBONDUNGE 8&9

MANONGONTJO	VIPARATJANGWA	VITAMBOTAMUNUNO	VITAMBO VYENE-VYENE
Kutegherera nakughamba	Liteghererokwatoghano	<i>Vashongwa ngava:</i> • tegherera nalikuturomo kuvivarurwa vyakukushuva-shuva nakunegheda ukaromwene nankalitodjuni pakutegherera	<i>Kuuhura wantambondunge vashongwa kuvhura ngoli:</i> • kutegherera nakukwatalighano vighamba vyakukushuva-shuva, vikwatamaywi navivarurwakengero
	Kukenita kughamba nalivyukiliro	• ghamba kuvyukilira namukumo pakurughanita liraka muuhunga mukutapa shitambo, vatambitiri nampo	• kurughanita liraka lyauhunga narupe kuvatambitiri vakukushuva-shuva navitambo vyakukushuva-shuva • kukuwapayikira nakutapa vitapa kuva tambitiri vakukushuva-shuva navitambo • kukuhamitira nawa mulirughaneno kumwe mulikukwetjo navitimwitira
Kuvarura	Kuvarura nalikwatoghano	• varura nakulimburura kuvitjangwa vyapantambondunge yauhunga vyakutjokatjoka maghayaro	• kunegheda likwatoghano kuhamenena vitantwavyukiliro navyakupira kuvyukilira naukaro mwene
	Likengururodjuni lyashitjangwa		• kutuna, kukonakona nakutulitapo pakuta linkondopeko lyamaumbangi ghavivarurwa
	Vatjangi naviyitwapo vyavo		• kunegheda likwatoghano ashi weni vatjangi vavhuranga kawaneka likuyuvho kumwe nakuyititapo likutjindjo muvavaruli
	Ngambodami		• kudimburura nakukuyonga marupe ghamarudi ghangambodami vakukushuva-shuva mungambodami nakuva

MANONGONTJO	VIPARATJANGWA	VITAMBOTAMUNUNO	VITAMBO VYENE-VYENE
			twalidira kuvitambo vyagho
Kutjanga	Kutjangeru uyititepo likutjindjo lyangandi	tulitapo vitjangwadjuni vyakukushuva-shuva vyakuhama kuvitambo vyalighungo, paumwene, virughana naviitambo vimwe shamakushongo	kupompeka maghano navighayarera nakuvitapa patjangwa mukukayititapo likutjindjo oloyo una shana
	Litjangovyukiliro	kuupa mapukururo ghamulyo mushivarurwa nakugharughanita kushitambo nashitambonashopeke navatambitiri	kuupa mapukururo ghamulyo mushivarurwa nakugharughanita kushitambo nashitambonashopeke navatambitiri
	Litjangoyenderero	Kutulitapo likukwatakano navitjangwa vyakuyenderera vya litotopo, pawene, shirughana navyashitambo shamakushongo	kunegheda uviyi nakutapa vighayara, likuyuvho navighayadara
Ntjongaraka naushwinkango	Mushagharo nalikushongo nkango	kulita uyiviraka wantjongaraka nashitambo shandughanitoraka pankango, ntantofupi, ntanto yakuyura namumarupe ghavitjangwa	kudimburura nakurughanita mushagharo wankango pakughamba nalitungo nkango
	Lipompeko nkango		kunegheda uyivi waveta yalitungo ntanto mukughamba nakutjanga
	Viyivitovaruro nalishantjo		kurughanita viyivitovaruro navintje nawa nakuupapo lidonganito
	Ushwinkango	wana ushwinkango wakugwanena po oghe ngaukwatitoko likuto lyakutegherera, kughamba, kuvarura nakutjanga	kughupa mbudi pantambo yakuyeruka nakuyitapa nawa nawa.

9. UKALIMOSHONGWA

Nampiri momo ashi ungi wavitambo vyene-vyene vyaNtambondunge 8 na 9 vyakufana, liyendokuuto mumanongontjo kwa litulira po mukunegheda ntambo yaudito yavitjangwa vyapangambo navyakutjanga. Licondo lyavashongwa kwavyakuhamena vitambo vino lina hepa ntani kukara po pakukuyombilitanga pantambo mudima.

9.1 Kutegherera nakughamba

Vitompowa vyamanongontjo ghakutegherera vana hepa kuvikwatakanita ndipo kuvitura kumwe nakushonga manongontjo ghamwe muliraka pantambo yasekondereghona, ntani manongontjo ghakutegherera kapishi kugha kona-kona pantjagho muliraka IyaRumanyo. Nani ngoli, ghuyivi wakuvhura kutegherera nakulimburura nawa-nawa kuna kara manongontjo ghamulyo pantambo yamakushongo kunkurushure ntani mukehe vino virughana, mpo ngolishi kushonga manongontjo ghakutegherera twa sha ghancenuna pantambo yasekondere.

Vitambotamununo	Vitambo vyene-vyene	
	Ntambondunge 8	Ntambondunge 9
<i>Vashongwa ngava:</i>	<i>Kuuhura wantambondunge vashongwa va vhure ntani:</i>	<i>Kuuhura wantambondunge vashongwa va vhure ntani:</i>
SM1 KUTEGHERERA NAKUGHAMBA tegherera nalikuturomo kuvivarurwa vyakukushuva-shuva nakunegheda ukaromwene nankalitodjuni pakutegherera	Liteghererokwatoghano SM1 GT1 - kutegherera nalikwatoghano vighamba vyakukushuva-shuva, vikwatamaywi navivarurwakengo: - dimburura liraka oloyo va rughanita mu: ntjumo dakupembura, kushanga - shingonona ndiko yavitjangwa vyapangambo: kushwera lirago, kutapa mpandu nakushengawida - kukumburura kuvishorokwa vyapamundinda: vikugwanekera vyaviwa, ovyo vyakapito	Liteghererokwatoghano SM1 GT1 - kutegherera nalikwatoghano vighamba vyakukushuva-shuva, vikwatamaywi navivarurwakengo: - dimburura liraka oloyo va rughanita mu: ntjumo dakupembura, kushanga - shingonona ndiko yavyavitjangwa vyapangambo: kushwera lirago, kutapa mpandu, kushengawida, vighamba vyamakorangedo, vidanwa nankumbu - kukumburura kumaungambi ghaushiri: nkumbu yambudi, maungambi ghavishorokwa - kukumburura mafatururo: kukengurura vidanwa, mbapira ndi po vidana vya ngovera

9.1 Kutegherera nakughamba (mulitwikiro)

Vitambotamununo	Vitambo vyene-vyene	
	Ntambondunge 8	Ntambondunge 9
<i>Vashongwa ngava:</i>	<i>Kuuhura wantambondunge vashongwa va vhure ntani:</i>	<i>Kuuhura wantambondunge vashongwa va vhure ntani:</i>
SM1 KUTEGHERERA NAKUGHAMBA tegherera nalikuturomo kuvivarurwa vyakukushuva-shuva nakunegheda ukaromwene nankalitodjuni pakutegherera	Liteghererokwatoghano SM1 GT1 - kutegherera nalikwatoghano vighamba vyakukushuva-shuva, vikwatamaywi navivarurwakengo: - kukumburura kumafwatururo: weni omo kava djambanga kuvadimu, weni mwakurughanita likukwamo lyakompyuta - tjanga tutjangwa, kukwatakanita ndi kuhangura mapukururo nakugha tapa mumpompa, kuvyukilira narupedjuni	Liteghererokwatoghano SM1 GT1 - kutegherera nalikwatoghano vighamba vyakukushuva-shuva, vikwatamaywi navivarurwakengo: - kukumburura kuamafatururo; likengururo lyambapira, filima, kudana ngovera. - tjanga tutjangwa, kukwatakanita ndi kuhangura mapukururo nakugha tapa mumpompa, kuvyukilira narupedjuni

9.1 Kutegherera nakughamba (mulitwikiro)

Vitambotamununo	Vitambo vyene-vyene	
	Ntambondunge 8	Ntambondunge 9
<i>Vashongwa ngava:</i>	<i>Kuuhura wantambondunge vashongwa va vhure ntani:</i>	<i>Kuuhura wantambondunge vashongwa va vhure ntani:</i>
SM1 KUTEGHERERA NAKUGHAMBA tegherera nalikuturomo kuvivarurwa vyakukushuva-shuva nakunegheda ukaromwene nankalitodjuni pakutegherera	Kukenita kughamba nalivyukiliro SM1 GT2 - kutegherera kushivarurwa, dimburura nakukuyauka marupe darushongaulito naliraka - kudimburura likukwamo lyavishorokwa, vitjangwa vyavatambitiri vyashivarurwa - negheda likwatoghano pakunegheda likandanopo kuhamena shitambo, nakutapa likwatakanito kutwara muliyuvhoko kutwara palisheshupito vininke - tamununa viyuvhayika navimonayika vyakuvhura kutapa mbudi; nkango nantantofupi, lilindauro liywi nalineghedito vilyo rutu - dimburura mpompa, viyititapo narupe, maudito namwakughakoshonona - dimburura ruha neghedwa rwakukushuva-shuva - dimburura nakukonakona viyititwapo vyaliraka oloyo arughanita mughambi mukushongaura vatambitiri; mapurodiro malimbururo, likuyuvhoraka, livyukuruko, lihamitiromo lyaliraka, vitimwitiwashoroko vya paumwene - dimburura lirenkereromo	Kukenita kughamba nalivyukiliro SM1 GT2 - kutegherera kushivarurwa, dimburura nakukuyauka marupe darushongaulito naliraka - dimburura ukalimo, shitambo navatambitiri vashitjangwa - negheda likwatoghano pakunegheda likandanopo kuhamena shitambo, nakutapa likwatakanito kutwara muliyuvhoko kutwara palisheshupito vininke - tamununa viyuvhayika navimonayika vyakuvhura kutapa mbudi; nkango nantantofupi, lilindauro liywi nalineghedito vilyo rutu - dimburura; ntanto, viyititwapo naukaro, maudito namwakughaupapo - dimburura ruha neghedwa rwakukushuva-shuva - dimburura rupe nakufwaturura ovyo rwayititangapo muvatagherele - dimburura nakukonakona viyititwapo vyaliraka oloyo arughanita mughambi mukushongaura vatambitiri; mapurodiro malimbururo, likuyuvhoraka, livyukuruko, lihamitiromo lyaliraka, vitimwitiwashoroko vyapaumwene - dimburura nakukuyonga ufuki namapukito - dimburura nakukuyauka mapukururopukito

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9.1 Kutegherera nakughamba (mulitwikiro)

Vitambotamununo	Vitambo vyene-vyene	
	Ntambondunge 8	Ntambondunge 9
<i>Vashongwa ngava:</i>	<i>Kuuhura wantambondunge vashongwa va vhure ntani:</i>	<i>Kuuhura wantambondunge vashongwa va vhure ntani:</i>
SM1 KUTEGHERERA NAKUGHAMBA ghamba kuvyukilira namukumo pakurughanita liraka muuhunga mukutapa shitambo, vatambitiri nampo	Kukenita kughamba nalivyukiliro SM1 GT3 - kurughanita liraka lyauhunga narupe kuvatambitiri vakukushuva-shuva ntani navitambo vyakukushuva-shuva: - kenita kughamba, vivyukilire nakudameka mumarupe ghambudinangwiro dayuvhiko nadakupira kuyuvhika, vighambapukururo, mapuraghero, likukwetjo lyakuupapo maudito, nkani - negheda uyivi wampo, litapo vitapa muukarodjuni, liraka lyavishewe nakukwatilikida nangeshi kuna kughamba mumarupe ghakukushuva-shuva	Kukenita kughamba nalivyukiliro SM1 GT3 - kurughanita liraka lyauhunga narupe kuvatambitiri vakukushuva-shuva ntani navitambo vyakukushuva-shuva: - kenita kughamba, vivyukilire nakudameka mumarupe ghambudinangwiro dayuvhiko nadakupira kuyuvhika, vighambapukururo, mapuraghero, likukwetjo lyakuupapo maudito, nkani - negheda uyivi wampo, litapo vitapa muukarodjuni, liraka lyavishewe nakukwatilikida nangeshi kuna kughamba mumarupe ghakukushuva-shuva

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9.1 Kutegherera nakughamba (mulitwikiro)

Vitambotamununo	Vitambo vyene-vyene	
	Ntambondunge 8	Ntambondunge 9
<i>Vashongwa ngava:</i>	<i>Kuuhura wantambondunge vashongwa va vhure ntani:</i>	<i>Kuuhura wantambondunge vashongwa va vhure ntani:</i>
SM1 KUTEGHERERA NAKUGHAMBA ghamba kuvyukilira namukumo pakurughanita liraka muuhunga mukutapa shitambo, vatambitiri nampo	Kukenita kughamba namuuhunga SM1 GT4 - kuwapayika nakutapa shitapa kuvatambitiri vakukushuva-shuva navitambo: - tovorora liraka (liywishagharo/rupe), ukalimo navirughanito vyakukushuva-shuva (shiho,yira: vikuvatelitomayiko, vitjangwayuvho, virughanitokwatamaywi) muuhunga kuvatambitiri nakutapa shitambo - rughanita likukwamowapayiko olyo lyakaro nalitwaromo lyauhunga, ukalimo, matetoghano nangoya - tapa maumbangi ghakugwanena, ushiri navihonena ntani/ndi nkani yakukwatita viturwapo vyene-vyene - konakona nakutapa shitapadidiliko nakushitapa muuhunga	Kukenita kughamba namuuhunga SM1 GT4 - kuwapayika nakutapa shitapa kuvatambitiri vakukushuva-shuva navitambo: - tovorora liraka (liywishagharo/rupe), ukalimo navitughanito vyakukushuva-shuva (shiho,yira: vikuvatelitomayiko, vitjangwayuvho, virughanitokwatamaywi) muuhunga kuvatambitili nakutapa shitambo - tovorora ukalimo, vishongitito vyakumona navitapa mwakugwanena - hamitira mo litwaromo lyaliuhunga, ukalomo, matetoghano nangoya - tapa maumbangi ghakugwanena ghamawa naghavitapadidiliko, ushiri, vihonena, ntani/ndi nkani yakukwatita viturwapo vyene-vyene

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9.1 Kutegherera nakughamba (mulitwikiro)

Vitambotamununo	Vitambo vyene-vyene	
	Ntambondunge 8	Ntambondunge 9
<i>Vashongwa ngava:</i>	<i>Kuuhura wantambondunge vashongwa va vhure ntani:</i>	<i>Kuuhura wantambondunge vashongwa va vhure ntani:</i>
SM1 KUTEGHERERA NAKUGHAMBA ghamba kuvyukilira namukumo pakurughanira liraka muuhunga mukutapa shitambo, vatambitiri nampo	Kukenita kughamba namuuhunga SM1 GT5 - kuhamena nawa-nawa mulirughaneno kumwe lyakukushuva-shuva lyamakuyongo navighambaura: - negheda uyivi wakugwanena walikuhamitiro mo - hamenamo nalinyanyu nakukambekako mulikukwetjo muuhunga navitantwa - kulita maghano murupe rwampompa - horeka viturwapo dogoro vina kara muuhunga - tambura makuyauko navilimbikwa - tamununa shiturwapo nakufwaturura vitantwa muuhunga - kanananita kuhamena ufuki ndi lirenkereromo ovyo vana ghamba vantupeke - rughanira maumbangi mukukwatitako ndi kuranya maruha ghakukushuva-shuva pankedi yakuwapera - tapa uyivi kuhamena veta yampongatano namakushuvo mpo (kuhamena rumorolito, ligwanekero pamantjo, lidiyo kukuwa ...) nangeshi kuna kukuhamitira muviviyauka, negheda lihafero djuni narutetenyi ku	Kukenita kughamba namuuhunga SM1 GT5 - kuhamena nawa-nawa mulirughaneno kumwe lyakukushuva-shuva lyamakuyongo navighambaura: - negheda uyivi wakugwanena walikuhamitiro mo - hamenamo nalinyanyu nakukambekako mulikukwetjo muuhunga navitantwa - shongaura mundjenditito kuvyukilira namuuhunga - shetakanita nakukwatakanita maghano - ranya maghano, vighayarangungunyikiro, ufuki nalirenkereromo mundjenditito yauhunga, maumbangi ndi nkani - tambura makuyauko naviranya naukaro wamaghano kumanguruka - konakona nakukukwetja vitantwa vyavininke - tapa uyivi kuhamena veta yampongatano namakushuvo mpo nangeshi kuna kukuhamitira muviviyauka, negheda lihafero djuni narutetenyi nalifumadeko lyaunankondo nalikuyuvho lyavamwe

	nalifumadeko lyaunankondo nalikuyuvho lyavamwe	
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9.2 Kuvarura nakutjanga

Rupe rwaudio naure washitjangwa vina hepa kukuwederera kehe pano. Viparatjangwa vyakukushuva-shuva vina hepa kuvihamitira mo, mukurenkita vashongwa vakare nauyivi warupe rwavitjangwa, ndughanitoliraka, ntjongaraka ntani naushwinkango wene-wene.

Vitambotamununo	Vitambo vyene-vyene	
	Ntambondunge 8	Ntambondunge 9
<i>Vashongwa ngava:</i>	<i>Kuuhura wantambondunge vashongwa va vhure ntani:</i>	<i>Kuuhura wantambondunge vashongwa va vhure ntani:</i>
SM2 KUVARURA varura nakulimburura kuvitjangwa vyapantambondunge yauhunga vyakutjokatjoka maghayaro	Livaruro kwatoghano SM2 VA1 - kunegheda likwatoghano vitantwa vyakuvyukilira navivyakupira kuvyukilira naukaro: - varurura nawa naliyenderero vivarurwa vyakukushuva-shuva vyavifupi - twenya nkango muuhunga - varura kudameka vivarurwa vyantambondunge nauhaya, pankedi yakuyoyera nawa nakughamba - rughanita litamununo, lilindauro liywi, kutapa mukumo nakupwiyumuka pakuvarura muuhunga - kurughanita litjindjatjindjo liywi, lilindauroywi, lipwiyumuko mukuvarura shivuya	Livaruro kwatoghano SM2 VA1 - kunegheda likwatoghano vitantwa vyakuvyukilira navivyakupira kuvyukilira naukaro: - varurura nawa naliyenderero vivarurwa vyakukushuva-shuva vyavifupi - twenya nkango muuhunga - varura kudameka vivarurwa vyantambondunge nauhaya, pankedi yakuyoyera nawa nakughamba - kurughanita litjindjatjindjo liywi, lilindauroywi, lipwiyumuko mukuvarura shivuya - rughanita litamununo, lilindauro liywi, kutapa mukumo nakupwiyumuka pakuvarura shivuya - hamitira shinka shavatambitiri narupe rwashiporepore, yira ligwanekero mantjo

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9.2 Kuvarura nakutjanga (mulitwikiro)

Vitambotamununo	Vitambo vyene-vyene	
	Ntambondunge 8	Ntambondunge 9
<i>Vashongwa ngava:</i>	<i>Kuuhura wantambondunge vashongwa va vhure ntani:</i>	<i>Kuuhura wantambondunge vashongwa va vhure ntani ku:</i>
SM2 KUVARURA varura nakulimburura kuvitjangwa vyapantambondunge yauhunga vyakutjokatjoka maghayaro	Livaruro kwatoghano SM2 VA1 - kunegheda likwatoghano vitantwa vyakuvyukilira navivyakupira kuvyukilira naukaro: - varura shiporepore nkango dakutika 185 dogoro ku 195 mwakehe munute - negheda unankondo wakuwaneka vitantwa vyashitjangwa pankedi yalikengururo, kughayarera, kuvikenga, kupura ko mapuro nakuvitimwitira nka - tapa maumbangi ghavitimwitrashoroko navyavighayadara, varura shiporepore napamundinda mukuwana uyivi nalikunyanyuno	Livaruro kwatoghano SM2 VA1 - kunegheda likwatoghano vitantwa vyakuvyukilira navivyakupira kuvyukilira naukaro: - varura shiporepore nkango dakutika 195 dogoro ku 200 mwakehe munute - negheda unankondo wakuwaneka vitantwa vyashitjangwa pankedi ya, likengururo, kughayarera, kuvikenga, kupura ko mapuro nakuvitimwitira nka - tapa maumbangi ghavitimwitrashoroko navyavighayadara, varura shiporepore napamundinda mukuwana uyivi nalikunyanyuno

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9.2 Kuvarura nakutjanga (mulitwikiro)

Vitambotamununo	Vitambo vyene-vyene	
	Ntambondunge 8	Ntambondunge 9
<i>Vashongwa ngava:</i>	<i>Kuuhura wantambondunge vashongwa va vhure ntani:</i>	<i>Kuuhura wantambondunge vashongwa va vhure ntani:</i>
SM2 KUVARURA varura nakulimburura kuvitjangwa vyapantambondunge yauhunga vyakutjokatjoka maghayaro	Livaruro kwatoghano SM2 VA1 - negheda likwatoghano vitantwa vyakuvyukilira navivyakupira kuvyukilira naukaro: - kukengurura vitjangwa mukuwana mo likenito nalikitiko vitantwa - kuwaneka ntjimentjima yalighano lyamushitjangwa nakukonakona mwamunene likulito lyasho mwayendo shitjangwa, mvhongwa ko nomo vyakundama kumaghanopameko - kukonakona mwamunene shirughana shalitovororonkango kushitantwa nalilindauroywi lyashitjangwa - kushetakanita mapukururo ghamuvitjangwa viviri ndi vyavingi kuhamitira shiparatjangwa shimwe nakushingonona omo vyakushetkana vitjangwa vino nomo vyakushuva kutwara mumaushiri, maghano ndi manongonono	Livaruro kwatoghano SM2 VA1 - negheda likwatoghano vitantwa vyakuvyukilira navivyakupira kuvyukilira naukaro: - shingonona shitambo, vatambitiri navishorokwa vya muvitjangwa ntani omo vina kunungakana navikara vyamushitjangwa naliwapeko nkango mushitjangwa - kukengurura vitjangwa mukuwana mo likenito nalikitiko vandwa - kughupa mbudi namaghano muvitjangwa vyakukushuva-shuva ntani nakuwana mo vitantwavando - kuwana ntjimentjima ndi lighano lyamushitjangwa nakukengurura omo lina kukura lina oloyo mukuyenda kwashitjangwa, ntani omo nakuwana maghano oghe ana kutundakano nantjimentjima ndipo mbudi yamushitjangwa osho

9.2 Kuvarura nakutjanga (mulitwikiro)

Vitambotamununo	Vitambo vyene-vyene	
	Ntambondunge 8	Ntambondunge 9
<i>Vashongwa ngava:</i>	<i>Kuuhura wantambondunge vashongwa va vhure ntani:</i>	<i>Kuuhura wantambondunge vashongwa va vhure ntani:</i>
SM2 KUVARURA varura nakulimbura kuvitjangwa vyapantambondunge yauhunga vyakutjokatjoka maghayaro	Livaruro kwatoghano SM2 VA1 - negheda likwatoghano vitantwa vyakuvyukilira navivyakupira kuvyukilira naukaro: - kughupa mbudi namaghano muvitjangwa vyakukushuva-shuva ntani nakuwana mo vitantwawando - kuwana vitundwamo mushitjangwa nakunegheda umbangi ogho una kukwatitoko vitundwamo ovyo - kukengurura mwamunene litulitopo lya litetoghano, rambangako nashirughana sha kehe ntanto mukutulitapo nakuwapeka lidinkango - kushingonona shitambo, lirughanitoraka ntani navateghereli shivarura osho, shihonena: vitjangwa vya mushayitunga, likengururo mbapira, vitjangwa vya mumbapira ya kehe yuvha	Livaruro kwatoghano SM2 VA1 - negheda likwatoghano vitantwa vyakuvyukilira navivyakupira kuvyukilira naukaro: - kuwana vitundwamo mushitjangwa nakunegheda umbangi ogho una kukwatitoko vitundwamo ovyo - kukengurura ashi ndughanito nkango weni omo yatjindjanga ovyo shina kutanta shitjangwa namushagharo washo - kukengurura vitundwamo vyakurughanita liraka, virughanito vyamungambodamo, mafano navimwe ngoweya mukuwana vitundwamo vyangandi - shetakanita nakutapa makufano namakushuvo ghapakatji kavitjangwa nomo ghakushuva maghano ghamuvitjangwa ovyo

9.2 Kuvarura nakutjanga (mulitwikiro)

Vitambotamununo	Vitambo vyene-vyene	
	Ntambondunge 8	Ntambondunge 9
<i>Vashongwa ngava:</i>	<i>Kuuhura wantambondunge vashongwa va vhure ntani:</i>	<i>Kuuhura wantambondunge vashongwa va vhure ntani:</i>
SM2 KUVARURA varura nakulimbura kuvitjangwa vyapantambondunge yauhunga vyakutjokatjoka maghayaro	Likengururo lyavitjangwa SM2 VA2 - kukengurura, kukonakona nakuwana ushiri, maghano navighayarero ovyo vina kutapo umbangi wakukwatitako kutundilira muvivarura ovyo: - kutoroka mbudi nawa-nawa oyo vana tapa parupe rwa mafano oghe ghana karo nambudi (shihonena: vitafura, mafano ghakunegheda virongo, mafano ghakunegheda lipumbo mpepo) - kukwatakana nakurerupita maghano nambudi damulyo muvitjangwa - kughupa maghano nambudi muvitjangwa ovyo vana kama - kunegheda uyivi wakuwana mbudi muvitjangwa vyakukushuva-shuva	Likengururo lyavitjangwa SM2 VA2 - kukengurura, kukonakona nakuwana ushiri, maghano navighayarero ovyo vina kutapo umbangi wakukwatitako kutundilira muvivarura ovyo: - kukonakona likukwato, lipompeko, likarereropo likukwamo lyankango mushitjangwa shakukukanana - toroka mbudi oyo vana tapa muvika mafano nakurundurula mbudi oyo patjangwa - kukwatakana nakurerupita maghano nambudi damulyo muvitjangwa - kughupa maghano nambudi muvitjangwa ovyo vana kama - kunegheda uyivi wakuwana mbudi muvitjangwa vyakukushuva-shuva

9.2 Kuvarura nakutjanga (mulitwikiro)

Vitambotamununo	Vitambo vyene-vyene	
	Ntambondunge 8	Ntambondunge 9
<i>Vashongwa ngava:</i>	<i>Kuuhura wantambondunge vashongwa va vhure ntani:</i>	<i>Kuuhura wantambondunge vashongwa va vhure ntani:</i>
SM2 KUVARURA varura nakulimbura kuvitjangwa vyapantambondunge yauhunga vyakutjokatjoka maghayaro	Vatjangi naliwano vitundwamo SM2 VA3 - kunegheda likwatoghano oloyo varughanitanga vatjangi mukutjindja ukaro wavavaruli: - kufwaturura ndughanitoraka, lirughanito mafano muvitjangwa mposhi vavaruli vawane likuyuvho oloyo ana shana kutapa mutjangi - kudimbura ndughanitoraka nantjanganito yamushitjangwa - kukonakona mulyo washitjangwa, omo shivhura kutjindja ukaro wamuvavuli ntani kufwaturura ntjanganito oloyo varughanitanga vatjangi mukuvitikamo vino - kunegheda likushuvo lya vighayarera naushiri - kudimbura umbangi oghe una karo shi kapishi ushiri	Vatjangi naliwano vitundwamo SM2 VA3 - kunegheda likwatoghano oloyo varughanitanga vatjangi mukutjindja ukaro wavavaruli: - dimbura vitimwitira vyavipimo, lirenkereromo/ufefe naghumbangi wakupira ushiri - kupongayika mbudi yahepero kumarunone ghakukushuva-shuva oghe ana karo nambudi yakukufana - kushetakanita marupe ghaliraka ghakukushuva-shuva - dimbura lighano ndipo shitambo shamutjangi mushitjangwa, ntani nandughanitoraka yamutjangi mukunegheda lighano ndipo shitambo shendi - kengurura mulyo nalighano lyamutjangi muntjangwakanano

9.2 Kuvarura nakutjanga (mulitwikiro)

Vitambotamununo	Vitambo vyene-vyene	
	Ntambondunge 8	Ntambondunge 9
<i>Vashongwa ngava:</i>	<i>Kuuhura wantambondunge vashongwa va vhure ntani:</i>	<i>Kuuhura wantambondunge vashongwa va vhure ntani:</i>
SM2 KUVARURA varura nakulimburura kuvitjangwa vyapantambondunge yauhunga vyakutjokatjoka maghayaro	Ngambodami SM2 VA4 - kudimburura nakukuyonga ovyo vyakaro mumuhangu wamungambodami nakuvinungakana kuvitambo vyavo: Dimutango - kudimburura marudi matatu ghadimutango: vidanauka, viyimbaura navitimwitira - kushingonona omo dafana dimutango dakukushuva-shuva - kutapa rupandu kudimutango mukudimburura ndughanitoraka, rupe, ngayarero, mushagharo, ngovera, liywi, lilindauroywi nalikuyuvho - kunongonona, kutoroka nakukengurura shirughana shashinamafano navirughanito vya dimutango vino vina kukwamo ko: ntwenyitofano/mafanikito, ngambofano, lirwanapeko, mushagharo, mapuro ghahana malimbururo, livyukurukondandashagharo, makughoshagharo namadashura	Ngambodami SM2 VA4 - kudimburura nakukuyonga ovyo vyakaro mumuhangu wamungambodami nakuvinungakana kuvitambo vyavo: Dimutango - kudimburura marudi matatu ghadimutango: vidanauka, viyimbaura navitimwitira - shingonona omo dafana dimutango dakukushuva-shuva, - kutapa rupandu kudimutango mukukenga kundughanitoraka, rupe, likutungiro lifano, makughoshagharo, liywi nalikuyuvho - dimburura, toroka nakukengurura vitundwamo vya virughanita mungambodami yira: udamekero, mutevu, lirenkauro, kushwaura, kutikita, vitantwavando, kutjokeda, muteu

9.2 Kuvarura nakutjanga (mulitwikiro)

Vitambotamununo	Vitambo vyene-vyene	
	Ntambondunge 8	Ntambondunge 9
<i>Vashongwa ngava:</i>	<i>Kuuhura wantambondunge vashongwa va vhure ntani:</i>	<i>Kuuhura wantambondunge vashongwa va vhure ntani:</i>
SM2 KUVARURA varura nakulimbura kuvitjanga vyapantambondunge yauhunga vyakutjokatjoka maghayaro	Ngambodami SM2 VA4 - kudimbura nakukuyonga ovyo vyakaro mumuhangu wamungambodami nakuvinungakana kuvitambo vyavo: Purosa navidanauka - kudimbura viyivito vyene-vyene nalipompeko lyashitimwitirafupi, noveli nashidanwa - kudimbura, kufwaturura nakutapa konda ndipo kughayarera vyakuhamena vino vina kukwamoko: shitimwitira nandiko, livango, likukwamo lyavishorokwa, ntjimatjima, vahamenimo, maghano-timwitira, liraka narupe - kutjangurura ukaro wamparukito, wamuvitimwitira nawapashinampo - kufwaturura vitantwavyukiliro navitantwavando - kutwenyaura maumbangi ghashitjangwa ghakupameka likonakono lyavo mwamunene - kudimbura nakutjangurura virughana vyavirughanito vyaviviyauka, vihonena yira: mbyutongambo, makurwanito/nyakanyaka navimwenka weyo	Ngambodami SM2 VA4 - kudimbura nakukuyonga ovyo vyakaro mumuhangu wamungambodami nakuvinungakana kuvitambo vyavo: Purosa navidanauka - fwaturura, turamo vitantwavando vyakuwapera ntani nakukengurura litulitopo lyavahamenimo nambudi yashitjangwa kutwara muvishorokwa, vitimwitira nampo - shingonona lighano lyamuvitimwitira nashitambo shavyo navitundwamo vyamo - shingonona ovyo vyakaro mulikukwamo lyavishorokwa mungambodami ntani mundjira odo vavhuranga kukoshononapo marwanambo ghamushitimwitira - fwaturura ovyo datanta nkango nakuwana mo vitantwavando - kutwenyaura maumbangi ghashitjangwa, ghakupameka likengururo lyavo kushitjangwa mwamunene

9.2 Kuvarura nakutjanga (mulitwikiro)

Vitambotamununo	Vitambo vyene-vyene	
	Ntambondunge 8	Ntambondunge 9
<i>Vashongwa ngava:</i>	<i>Kuuhura wantambondunge vashongwa va vhure ntani:</i>	<i>Kuuhura wantambondunge vashongwa va vhure ntani:</i>
SM2 KUVARURA varura nakulimbura kuvitjangwa vyapantambondunge yauhanga vyakutjokatjoka maghayaro	Ngambodami SM2 VA4 - kudimbura nakukuyonga ovyo vyakaro mumuhanga wamungambodami nakuvinungakana kuvitambo vyavo: Purosa navidanauka - kukengurura viyivito vyandiko nalikulito lyashitimwitira nankedi omo vaghupanga po nakushutura po vitjokangana - kutapa makushuvo ghapakatji ka ngambodami dadipe nadadikurukuru, vitjangwa ntani naukalimo muvitjangwa	Ngambodami SM2 VA4 - kudimbura nakukuyonga ovyo vyakaro mumuhanga wamungambodami nakuvinungakana kuvitambo vyavo: Purosa navidanauka - kushetakanita nakutapa makushuvo kuvitimwitira vyavifupi ovyo vina karo nambudi yakukufana - dimbura ovyo vyakaro mungambodami vyakutanta ntjangitito ndipo rupe rwamutjangi - fwaturura ashi weni omo shakuwanga shirughana shangambodami nampo, ukaro ndipo mapuliro ghamutjangi - tapa likushuvo lyakaro pakatji ka ngambodami dadipe nangambodami dadikurukuru, vitjangwa nantjangito

9.2 Kuvarura nakutjanga (mulitwikiro)

Vitambotamununo	Vitambo vyene-vyene	
	Ntambondunge 8	Ntambondunge 9
<i>Vashongwa ngava:</i>	<i>Kuuhura wantambondunge vashongwa va vhure ntani:</i>	<i>Kuuhura wantambondunge vashongwa va vhure ntani:</i>
SM3 KUTJANGA tulitapo vitjangwadjuni vyakukushuva-shuva vyakuhamena kuvitambo vyalighungo, paumwene, virughana naviitambo vimwe shamakushongo	Kutjanga uwane vitundwamo SM3 TJA1 - kuwapayika maghano navighayarera nakuvitura patjangwa yavitundwamo vyakupanga: - kurughanita maghano nantjangitito dakuwapera mukutulitapo vitjangwa vyakuvyukilira navitjangwa vyakutapa nkumbu - kurughanita matetoghan ogho vateta nawa ghakukulita nakupompeka vitantwa - kurughanita vikaramo vyalikwatakano shitjangwa ovyo vineghedo ruha rwashitjangwa kwamuvuruli - kutura kumwe nakukama pashinamanongontjo mapukururo ghakuhamena kushiparatjangwa shimwe ghakutunda kumarunone ghakukushuva-shuva ndi kumarunone ghavikwa kompyuta - kukonakona lihuguvaro nantenta yakehe kuno yina kutunda mbudi - kutura kumwe mbudi ndipo maghano ghamuvitjangwa vahana kuvakera/kutemwinina maghano ghamuntu naye peke, kughupa lighano mushitjangwa nawa-nawa ntani nakupandayika ndipo kutwenya oko vana yiwana oyo mbudi	Kutjanga uwane vitundwamo SM3 TJA1 - kuwapayika maghano navighayarera nakuvitura patjangwa yavitundwamo vyakupanga: - kurughanita maghano nantjangitito dakuwapera mukutulitapo vitjangwa vyakuvyukilira navitjangwa vyakutapa nkumbu - kurughanita matetoghan ogho vateta nawa ghakukulita nakupompeka vitantwa - kurughanita vikaramo vyalikwatakano shitjangwa ovyo vineghedo ruha rwashitjangwa kwamuvuruli - kutura kumwe nakukama pashinamanongontjo mapukururo ghakuhamena kushiparatjangwa shimwe ghakutunda kumarunone ghakukushuva-shuva ndi kumarunone ghavikwa kompyuta - kukonakona lihuguvaro nantenta yakehe kuno yina kutunda mbudi - kutura kumwe mbudi ndipo maghano ghamuvitjangwa vahana kuvakera/kutemwinina maghano ghamuntu naye peke, kughupa lighano mushitjangwa nawa-nawa ntani nakupandayika ndipo kutwenya oko vana yiwana oyo mbudi

9.2 Kuvarura nakutjanga (mulitwikiro)

Vitambotamununo	Vitambo vyene-vyene	
	Ntambondunge 8	Ntambondunge 9
<i>Vashongwa ngava:</i>	<i>Kuuhura wantambondunge vashongwa va vhure ntani:</i>	<i>Kuuhura wantambondunge vashongwa va vhure ntani:</i>
SM3 KUTJANGA tulitapo vitjangwadjuni vyakukushuva-shuva vyakuhamena kuvitambo vyalighungo, paumwene, virughana naviitambo vimwe shamakushongo	Kutjanga uwane vitundwamo SM3 TJA1 - kuwapayika maghano navighayarera nakuvitura patjangwa yavitundwamo vyakupanga: - kurughanita vigwanikilito navikwatakanito mukugwanikilita maghano ntani nakupompeka vitjangwa vyakutanta vintu yira: ene ngoli, mukuhulita/mukughoya, ovyo vina katundomo, mukuwedererako, mpo ngolishi, pamuntango/pakuhova, shakukwamako navimwe nka ngoweyo - kutura maghano kumwe, kutjanga, kuyendurura mo nakutjangurura vitjangwa mulikukwamo lyakuvyukilira mposhi vatjange nawa vitjangwa ovyo vina karo nandughanitoraka yakuvyukilira ntani navitundwamopitakano mukutulitapo vitjangwa vyakukena - kurughanita ovyo vahameno muntjongaraka, viyivitovaruro nankango damuliraka omo dawapera navitundwamo	Kutjanga uwane vitundwamo SM3 TJA1 - kuwapayika maghano navighayarera nakuvitura patjangwa yavitundwamo vyakupanga: - kurughanita vigwanikilito navikwatakanito mukugwanikilita maghano ntani nakupompeka vitjangwa vyakutanta vintu yira: enengoli mukuhulita/mukughoya, ovyo vina kutundomo, mukuwedererako, mpo ngolishi, pamuntango, shakukwamako navimwenka ngoweyo. - kutura maghano kumwe, kutjanga, kuyendurura mo nakutjangurura vitjangwa mulikukwamo lyakuvyukilira mposhi vatjange nawa vitjangwa ovyo vina karo nandughanitoraka yakuvyukilira ntani navitundwamopitakano mukutulitapo vitjangwa vyakukena - kurughanita ovyo vyahameno muntjongaraka, viyivitovaruro nankango damuliraka omo dawapera navitundwamo

9.2 Kuvarura nakutjanga (mulitwikiro)

Vitambotamununo	Vitambo vyene-vyene	
	Ntambondunge 8	Ntambondunge 9
<i>Vashongwa ngava:</i>	<i>Kuuhura wantambondunge vashongwa va vhure ntani:</i>	<i>Kuuhura wantambondunge vashongwa va vhure ntani:</i>
SM3 KUTJANGA tulitapo vitjangwadjuni vyakukushuva-shuva vyakuhamena kuvitambo vyalighungo, paumwene, virughana naviitambo vimwe shamakushongo	Litjangovyukiliro SM3 TJA2 - kughupa mbudi yamulyo muvitjangwa nakuyirughanita kushitambo peke oko yina tamba navatambitiri: - kutovorora mapukururohamenoko mushitjangwa shimwe ndi vitjangwa vyavingi naviwapayika kutwara momo vyawapera mukutjanga shitjangwafupi shamurupe peke, kumwe nka nashitambo navatambitiri peke, mukurenkera ashi vikushuve nashitjangwa shakutanga - kukama mbudi, makupuraghero ndi vitimwitira momo gha kara maghano, vighamba namakukwetjo - kutura kumwe nakukama mbudi dakuhamena kushiparatjangwa sha ngandi shakutundilira kuvikwa kompyuta - kundomayika maghano ghantjimentjima ndi mapukururo oghe va tovorora mushitjangwa shapangambo ndi shapatjangwa	Litjangovyukiliro SM3 TJA2 - kughupa mbudi yamulyo muvitjangwa nakuyirughanita kushitambo peke oko yina tamba navatambitiri: - kutovorora mapukururhamenoko mushitjangwa shimwe ndi vitjangwa vyavingi naviwapayika kutwara momo vyawapera mukutjanga shitjangwafupi shamurupe peke, kumwe nka nashitambo navatambitiri peke, mukurenkera ashi vikushuve nashitjangwa shakutanga - kukama mbudi oyo vana tovorora kuvitjangwa vyaushiri navitjangwa vyavighayadara, kutapako maghano nakukuyonga makushuvo ghamaghano ndipo mbudi yene-yene - kukengurura nakuturapo mbudi yakutundilira kumarunone ghakushuva-shuva, kudimburura makushuvo mukunegheda, lighano ntani nakutovorora kovo vana kukwetja - kundomayika maghano ghantjimentjima ndi mapukururo oghe va tovorora mushitjangwa shapangambo ndi shapatjangwa

9.2 Kuvarura nakutjanga (mulitwikiro)

Vitambotamununo	Vitambo vyene-vyene	
	Ntambondunge 8	Ntambondunge 9
<i>Vashongwa ngava:</i>	<i>Kuuhura wantambondunge vashongwa va vhure ntani:</i>	<i>Kuuhura wantambondunge vashongwa va vhure ntani:</i>
SM3 KUTJANGA tulitapo vitjangwadjuni vyakukushuva-shuva vyakuhamena kuvitambo vyalighungo, paumwene, virughana naviitambo vimwe shamakushongo	Litjangoyenderero SM3 TJA3 - kutimwitira ovyo vagwanekera navyo na kutanta ovyo vana kughayara, kuyuvha nakufaneka mumaghano ghavo: - kutotapo ntjangwatimwira odo dina kukwamoko daunongotjango, vitambo vyamapukururo namayedawiro: vitjangwa vyakutimwitira navitjangwa vyakushingonona/kufanikita - kutotapo vitjangwa vino vina kukwamoko vyavitamborughanwa vyapamundinda, kurughanita rupe rwauhunga rwakukuyenda nashitambo navatambitiri: ntangwatumwa yakushingonona, kutapa maghano, mbudi yapahimeyili, vitjangwa vyamumbapira yakeheyuva, likengururo mbapira, umbangi waushiri, mbyutongambo nalitapo vitundwamo vyamushayitunga	Litjangoyenderero SM3 TJA3 - kutimwitira ovyo vagwanekera navyo na kutanta ovyo vana kughayara, kuyuvha nakufaneka mumaghano ghavo: - kutotapo ntjangwatimwira odo dina kukwamoko daunongontjango, vitambo vyamapukururo namayedawiro: vitjangwa vyakutimwitira, vitjangwa vyakushingonona navitjangwa vyakukananita ndi po kukwatitako. - kutotapo vitjangwa vino vina kukwamoko vyavitamborughanwa vyapamundinda, kurughanita rupe rwauhunga rwakuyenda nashitambo navatambitiri: ntjangwatumwa yakupandayika/kunkondopeka, kutapa lighano, kushongaura, ntjangwatumwa yamushayitunga; shighamba; vishorokwa vyakukengera patelevishi, vitjangwa vyamumangandjina; litapo vitundwamo lyahanashi paveta

9.3 Ntjongaraka naushwinkango

Ntjongaraka naushwinkango vana hepa kuvishonga pantambo yakuyeruka omo vana katunda vashongwa muntambondunge ya 8 vayende muntambondunge ya 9.

Vitambotamununo	Vitambo vyene-vyene	
	Ntambondunge 8	Ntambondunge 9
	<i>Kuuhura wantambondunge vashongwa va vhure ntani:</i>	<i>Kuuhura wantambondunge vashongwa va vhure ntani:</i>
SM4 NTJONGARAKA NAUSHWINKANGO kulita uyiviraka wantjongaraka nashitambo shandughanitoraka pankango, ntantofupi, ntanto yakuyura namumarupe ghavitjangwa	Likushongo rughamboshagharo nalikushongo nkango AO4 NU1 - kudimburura nakurughanita nkango damushagharo nalidi lyankango: - dimburura dimuhangu damushagharo wankango: ndandashagharo (dadifupi nadadire), ndandashaghalito nandandashagharo dakukupampakana dakukushuva mumushagharo - kugaununa nkango movintetwa - kudimburura nakurughanita vitulitwapo vya nkango mukutjindja ovyo dina kutanta odo nkango: viramekwameho, lidinkango, shiramekwanyima, shiramekwakatji - kutapa likushuvo lya ushwinkango nankango damushagharo wantjongaraka - kudimburura marudinkango: nkangodina, nkwatelinkangodina, nkangorughano, tantonkangodina, neghovango, vinungorenko nankangoharukito	Likushongo rughamboshagharo nalikushongo nkango AO4 NU1 - kudimburura nakurughanita nkango damushagharo nalidi lyankango: - dimburura muhangu wamushagharo dankango: ndandashagharo (dadifupi nadadire), ndandashaghalito nandandashagharo dakukupampakana dakukushuva mumushagharo - kugaununa nkango movintetwa - kudimburura nakurughanita vitulitwapo vya nkango mukutjindja ovyo dina kutantanta odo nkango: viramekwameho, lidinkango, shiramekwanyima - kutapa likushuvo lyaushwinkango nankango damushagharo wantjongaraka - kudimburura marudinkango: nkangodina, nkwatelinkangodina, nkangorughano, tantonkangodina, neghovango, vinungorenko nankangoharukito

9.3 Ntjongaraka naushwinkango (mulitwikiro)

Vitambotamununo	Vitambo vyene-vyene	
	Ntambondunge 8	Ntambondunge 9
<i>Vashongwa ngava:</i>	<i>Kuuhura wantambondunge vashongwa va vhure ntani:</i>	<i>Kuuhura wantambondunge vashongwa va vhure ntani:</i>
SM4 NTJONGARAKA NAUSHWINKANGO kulita uyiviraka wantjongaraka nashitambo shandughanitoraka pankango, ntantofupi, ntanto yakuyura namumarupe ghavitjangwa	Muyaro wankango SM4 NU2 - kunegheda uyivi waveta dalitungo ntanto daRumanyo pakughamba nakutjanga: - kurughanita nkango omo dakukwamena muuhunga - kudimburura murenki, shirenko nashirenkwa muntanto - kudimburura nakurughanita ntanto dakukushuva-shuva: ntanto dakutapa mbudi, ntanto dakupura, ntanto dakutapa marawiro, ntanto dakuharukita, - kudimburura nakurughanita lituro-kumwe nkango mukurepita ntanto: nkango dakupira kuyimana pa dene, murenki, shirenko, nkango dakupira kukarererapo, - kupirura lituro kumwe nkango dikare mulitetoghanano - kutulitapo: ntantoti, ntantotamununo nantanto dadire - kudimburura nakutulitapo maruha ghandughanitoraka muuhunga: virugho, ngambopuru nangambonkondomo, nkedirughano nankedi rughanwa	Muyaro wankango SM4 NU2 - kunegheda uyivi waveta dalitungo ntanto daRumanyo pakughamba nakutjanga: - kurughanita nkango omo dakukwamena muuhunga - kudimburura murenki, shirenko nashirenkwa muntanto - kudimburura nakurughanita ntanto dakukushuva-shuva: ntanto dakutapa mbudi, ntanto dakupura, ntanto dakutapa marawiro nantanto dakuharukita - kudimburura nakurughanita lituro-kumwe nkango mukurepita ntanto: nkango dakupira kuyimana pa dene, murenki, shirenko, nkango dakupira kukarererapo, - kupirura lituro kumwe nkango dikare mulitetoghanano - kutulitapo: ntantoti, ntantotamununo nantanto dadire - kudimburura nakutulitapo maruha ghandughanitoraka muuhunga: virugho, ngambopuru nangambo nkondomo, nkedirughano nankedi rughanwa

9.3 Ntjongaraka naushwinkango (mulitwikiro)

Vitambotamununo	Vitambo vyene-vyene	
	Ntambondunge 8	Ntambondunge 9
<i>Vashongwa ngava:</i>	<i>Kuuhura wantambondunge vashongwa va vhure ntani:</i>	<i>Kuuhura wantambondunge vashongwa va vhure ntani:</i>
SM4 NTJONGARAKA NAUSHWINKANGO kulita uyiviraka wantjongaraka nashitambo shandughanitoraka pankango, ntantofupi, ntanto yakuyura namumarupe ghavitjangwa	Viyivito varuro nalishantjo SM4 NU3 - kurughanita viyivito varuro navintje muuhunga mukuupapo mapiyaghano: - kurughanita viyivito varuro navintje muuhunga: nakuvitikitamo: shitwa, shikomona, vitwaviri, shipulito nashiharukito - kudimburura nakurughanita viyivito varuro vimweya yira: shikapulito, tuhaki, shikomona, shitwakomona shitetoghano, vitwaviri, shitwikakanito, shigaununito nashikapulito - kurughanita veta dalishantjo nakutjanga ntjangitito yaliraka: - kurughanita ntjangitito mumarupe ghano ghana kukwamoko: w na y, i na y, nkango dakuncakura ntani dakupira kuncakura; mfupipito nkango; vidanauka; nankangoharukito - kurughanita veta da ntjangitito nalifumadeko kunkango dakunungakana nankango dakugaununa	Viyivito varuro nalishantjo SM4 NU3 - kurughanita viyivito varuro navintje muuhunga mukuupapo mapiyaghano: - kurughanita viyivito varuro navintje muuhunga: nakuvitikitamo: shitwa, shikomona, vitwaviri, shipulito nashiharukito - kudimburura nakurughanita viyivito varuro vimweya yira: shikapulito, tuhaki, shikomona, shitwakomona shitetoghano, vitwaviri, shitwikakanito, shigaununito nashikapulito - kurughanita veta dalishantjo nakutjanga ntjangitito yaliraka: - kurughanita ntjangitito mumarupe ghano ghana kukwamoko: w na y, i na y, nkango dakuncakura ntani dakupira kuncakura; mfupipito nkango; vidanauka; nankangoharukito - kurughanita veta da ntjangitito nalifumadeko kunkango dakunungakana nankango dakugaununa

9.3 Ntjongaraka naushwinkango (mulitwikiro)

Vitambotamununo	Vitambo vyene-vyene	
	Ntambondunge 8	Ntambondunge 9
<i>Vashongwa ngava:</i>	<i>Kuuhura wantambondunge vashongwa va vhure ntani:</i>	<i>Kuuhura wantambondunge vashongwa va vhure ntani:</i>
SM4 NTJONGARAKA NAUSHWINKANGO wana ushwinkango wakugwanena po oghe ngaukwatitoko likuto lyakutegherera, kughamba, kuvarura nakutjanga	Ushwinkango SM4 NU4 - kughupa mbudi pantambo yakuyeruka nakuyitapa nawa-nawa: - kupinganitira makufanonkango munkango - kuturapo lipunguro lyankango - kurughanita mbapira yaushwinkango mukuwana ovyo datanta nkango dakukushuva-shuva - kughoya vitantwa, kutwara omo vana dirughanita muvitjangwa ntani omo dakutundakana - kudimburura: makulimbokango, mafanikito na nkango datwopangi - kudimburura ngambito dakukarererapo: ruhankangorughano, nkangopakerero, vitegho navishewe ndipo ngambito - kutulitapo nkango dadipe: kutota nkango, kutoroka, kuromba nkango, kuwederera kovyo datanta nkango, nkango dadikurukuru, lipakerero nkango, mfupipito, muteghu, ngambito, navimwe nka ngoweyo - kurughanita nkango dakuwapera kushitambo osho vana tapa, vatambitiri, vishorokwa nampo	Ushwinkango SM4 NU4 - kughupa mbudi pantambo yakuyeruka nakuyitapa nawa-nawa: - kupinganitira makufanonkango munkango - kuturapo lipunguro lyankango - kurughanita mbapira yaliraka mukuwana ovyo datanta nkango dakukushuva-shuva - kughoya vitantwa, kutwara omo vana dirughanita muvitjangwa ntani omo dakutundakana - kudimburura: makulimbokango, mafanikito na nkango datwopangi - kudimburura ngambito dakukarererapo: ruhankangorughano, nkangopakerero, vitegho navishewe ndipo ngambito - kutulitapo nkango dadipe: kutota nkango, kutoroka, kuromba nkango, kuwederera kovyo datanta nkango, nkango dadikurukuru, lipakerero nkango, mfupipito, muteghu, ngambito, navimwe nka ngoweyo - kurughanita nkango dakuwapera kushitambo osho vana tapa, vatambitiri, vishorokwa nampo

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10. MUYOWANEKO

Ndjenditoshongo yakudemena pamushongwa nakushonga kwademena pamushongwa kurughanita maukontu namanongontjo ghakukushuva-shuva ghamulyo ngudu muliparu lyamunkarapamwe. Vitambo vyene-vyene vyamundjenditoshongo ne kunegheda ashi likwatoghano namanongontjo ogho a negheda mushongwa pakumana kumushonga nakukushonga, ntani nka ashi vitambo munke va waneraka mulyo. Nampiri weyo, shitambo shene-shene shandjenditoshongo ne kwademena palikushongo, mposhi kapishi pamulyowaneko namakonakono. Mulyowaneko namakonakono kwa karera po tupu mukukwatita ko likushongo. Mukuwana ko mapukururo ghamayingi ghavyakuhamena kumulyowaneko dakukushuva-shuva kenga kuMuragho walirunduruko kumwe nantjangwatumwa dalirunduruko.

10.1 Rupe nandjenditito yamulyowaneko

Mukuwaneka ntambotomporwa dakutikilira mo dakukushuva-shuva, kwa hepa lirughanito marudi ghadimulyowanekoyenderero, dapaveta nadakapishi paveta mukutapa lineghedo lyaliyendokuuto nalitikitomo lyamushongwa muvishongwa mudima. Mulyowanekoyenderero kwa hepa kukena, ghu kare nka ureru ntani ghu kuwe kumwe nandjenditito damakushongo ghakudemena pamushongwa. Vashongi vana hepa kutapa mapukururo ghauhingga naghaliuguvaro kuhamena kulitomporo lyamushongwa muvitambo vyene-vyene. Mapukururo ogho va wana ghakuhamena liyendokuuto nalitomporo lyamushongwa, kwa hepa kugharughanita mukutapa vitundwamo kuvashongwa va yive maupampi ghavo kumwe nka namaukashu ghavo noko vana kurughana nawa ntani nka ashi weni omo va shetekera ko shankondonkondo. Vakurona kwa hepa kuvapukurura kehe pano kwavyakuhamena kuliyendokuuto lyavana vavo muvishongwa mudima kumwe nakuvakorangeda va kwatitange ko vanuke muvitomporwa vyavo nakuvapa viturwapo ashi weni omo va vhuranga kuvatera viviyaukashongo vyavana vavo. Liyendokuuto navitomporwa vyavashongwa kuhamena kushishongwa kwa hepa ntani kuvitapa kuvakondi kupitira mundjapo yashure.

Liyendokuuto navitomporwa vyavashongwa mushishongwa shino kwa hepa ntani kuvitapa kuvakurona kupitira mundjapo yashure.

Mulyowanekoyenderero kuna hepa ku ghu wapayika nakuvitura mushirughana kumatamekero ghamwaka nka vikare vyakurerupa. Vitwa ovyo ana wana mushongwa muvirughanatapo vyamunkondashongero, virughanakengero, virughana vya proyeka, virughanatapo, navirughanatapo vyakumundi namakonakonoghona kuvhura kuvirughanita kumulyowanekoyenderero (MWY).

Mulyowanekowapayiko namulyowanekokamo

Ndjenditito mbiri damulyowaneko odo va rugharunitanga ne ndo mulyowanekoyenderero waliwapayiko namulyowanekokamo. Mulyowanekoyenderero waliwapayiko kwa kara ngoli kehe ghuno mulyowaneko va rughananga mwayendo mwaka mukupameka likushongo namukuvatera kuwapeka nakuvyukita ndjenditito yakushonga nakukushonga. Mulyowanekowapayiko kwa kara nashirughana shaliwapayiko ntjene:

- wagho kugharughanita mukuvakorangeda va tamunune ukontu namanongontjo ghavo, va kare navinamulyodjuni kumwe nakupameka nkedidjuni dakukushongita
- virughana vyamulyowaneko kuna kuvatera vashongwa mukukoshonona po maudio ghavo pashinandunge pakurughanita ovyo va kushonga
- mushongi kuna kurughanita mapukururo mukuwapukurura ntjongitito navishongitito.

Mulyowanekokamo kwa kara mulyowaneko oghe va rughananga kumaghandero ghamwaka kutwara mulipongayiko lyaliyendokuuto nadimutombo damushongwa mwayendo-mwaka mushishongwa shangandi, kumwe nka nakehe tukonakono ndi makonakono ghakumaghandero ghamwaka. Vitundwamo vyamulyowanekokamo kwa kara ndjo ntambotundwamo ayi huru yakurundurulita mushongwa kumaghandero ghamwaka.

Ndjenditito dapaveta nadakapishi-paveta

Mushongi ana hepa kehe pano kuwaneka mulyo mukukenga ashi weni ana tikita mo mushongwa vitomporwa vyene-vyene kutwara omo va vi tura mundjendititoshongo mukuwaneka liyendokuuto lyamushongwa. Vyenevyene vino kuvhura kuvirughana murupe rwardjenditito yakapishi-paveta kutwara mulihameno mo lyavo, kutwara omo va va kengera naliyendokuuto lyavashongwa mukukushonga kurughana makonakono ghavintu nakunongonona viwanamo, nakurughanita uyivi pakugwanikilita matokoro ghahunga.

Ntjene hepero, mushongi kuvhura kurughanita nka ndjenditito yapaveta, kuntantashi mushongi kuvhura kurughanita mulyowaneko wandjenditito yapaveta, kutwara muvirughana naupampi wamushongwa. Makonakonoghona ghapaveta ghapatjangwa, naghapangambo kuvhura kugharughanita mukukonakona mudjumo wavitambotomporwa vyangandi tupu omo vika dira kahepeka ruvede. Makonakonoghona ghamafupi ndi kughasheshupita gha gwaneke tupu muruha rwashishongwa, mposhi nkwardi pavirughe peke ntani kuvhura kurughanita shishongwa mudima.

Likengururo

Mapukururo ghakutunda kumulyowanekoyenderero wakapishi paveta nawa paveta kwa hepa kugharughanita mushongi mukuyivira ashi pani opo yina karere hepero mukutjindja ndjenditito navishongito kukwama kuliendokuuto lyamushongwa pamundinda wendi ntani nakuvihepwa vyakehe mushongwa. Kuuhura wakehe umwe washishongwa ntani nakuuhura wakehe shinemamwaka, mushongi kumwe navashongwa vana hepa kukengurura ndjira kutwara muvirughana ovyo vama ko, likuturo, kovyovo vakushonga vashongwa, ntani nka ashi nke vyakuvhura kurughana ko mukuwapakurura ukarorughaneno navitomporwa vyavanankondashongero.

Ntambotundwamo-shingonono kutwara mundjenditito

Pakutapa ntambotundwamo mumulyowanekoyenderero, hepero ngudu di neghede vitomporwa vyene-vyene vyamushongwa muvitambo vyene-vyene, kapishi kuvishetakanita namuvarughana vashongwa peke mukutikita mo vitomporwa ndi lighano lyakurenka ashi peresenta yangandi yavashongwa mbo va kupa ntambotundwamo A, B, C, navimwe weyo (neghedo-ton-tonweno). Mumulyowanekoneghedo-tikitomo, kehe yino ndanda yina hepa kukara nalishingonono lyovyovo a vhura kutikita mo mushongwa mukurenkera ashi u mupe ntambotundwamo oyo. Mashingononontambotundwamo kwa hepa likulito mwakehe shishongwa kehe ghuno mwaka. Mulyo ngudu ashi vashongi mukehe ruha va rughane kumwe va kare nalikwatoghano lyakukufana kwavyakuhama ovyo ghana kutanta mashingononontambotundwamo namwakugharughanita mumulyowanekoyenderero, mukukatapa ntambotundwamo dauhunga nadakuvyukilira mwayendo-vishongwa. Weyo ntani ngaghu karanga mulyowaneko nalihuguvaro.

10.2 Litontonono-ntambotundwamo

Vitompworwakamo vyamushongwa vyakuhamena kuvitambo vyene-vyene ngava vi neghedanga murupe rwandanda dantambotundwamo **A** dogoro **E**, omo ya kara **A** ndjo ya kamana-kandongo ntani **E** ndjo yayidididi. Pakutapa ntambotundwamo murupe rwamundanda, mulyo unene mukunegheda vitompworwa vyamushongwa vyene-vyene mulishetakano navitompworwa. Makutundakano ghapakatji kantambotundwamo dandanda navitambo vyene-vyene kuna kukavinegheda mumuyaro oghe ghuna karero kuntji.

Ntambotundwamo	% Peresenta	Litontonono-ntambotundwamo
A	80%+	A tikita mo vitambo vyene-vyene nawa-nawa momo vya wapera. Mushongwa kwa tompora unene ngudu mumaruha mudima ghavitompworwa.
B	70-79%	A tikita mo mwamunene vitambo vyene-vyene. Vitompworwa vyamushongwa kwa kara kuwiru-wiru yaunakatji wavinakugwanita ntani ghuno mushongwa kwaconda mumaruha naghandje ghavitompworwa.
C	60-69%	A tikita mo nawa vitambo vyene-vyene. Mushongwa kwa conda vitambo vyene-vyene ntani uye nka kuvhura kukavirughanita mumaukaro oghe gha piro kuyivikwa kare.
D	50-59%	A tikita mo hasha vitambo vyene-vyene. Vitompworwa vyamushongwa kukuwa kumwe navinakugwanita vyaunakatji. Mushongwa ghuno pamwe ana pumbwa mbatero mumaruha ghangandi.
E	40-49%	A tikita mo vitambo vyene-vyene muusheshu tupu mukumurenka ashi ndi naye mutompoli. Kuvhura pamwe ashi mushongwa ghuno kapi a tikita mo vitambo vyene-vyene mudima, ene ngoli vitompworwa vyamushongwa uno vina gwaneke mukuvhura kupitakana ntambo yapamuvhuuvhu. Mushongwa uno ana hepa makwatitoko mumaruhashongwa ghamayingi ngudu.
U	0-39%	Kapi a tikita mo vitambo vyene-vyene nampiri kadidi. Mushongwa kapi vya mutompoka mukutikita mo vitambo vyene-vyene nampiri muugcoro, nampiri ndi weni a wana mbatero yakutikilira mo yakwamushongi. Mushongwa ghuno ana pumbwa makwatitoko ghamanene ngudu mulikushongo lye.

10.3 Vitambo vyamulyowaneko

Pantambo yasekondere, manongontjo ghavashongwa ghakutegherera nakuvarura, ntani naukonentu wavo wantjongaraka naushwinkango kuviwaneka mulyo mpopo vana kuvirughanita pakughamba nakutjanga, mpo ngoli ashi vitambo vyamulyowaneko wamanongontjo ghano kughupakerera muvitambo vyamulyowaneko wakughamba nakutjanga.

Vitambo vyamulyowaneko vyaRumanyo Liraka IyaKutanga ne mbyo vino:

SM1 KUTEGHERERA NAKUGHAMBA

Vitambo tamununo

Vashongwa kuvakonakona kutwara muunankondo wavo mu ku:

- tegherera nalikuturomo kuvivarurwa vyakukushuva-shuva nakunegheda ukaromwene nankalitodjuni pakutegherera
- ghamba kuvyukilira namukumo pakurughanita liraka lyauhunga mukutikita mo shitambo, vatambitiri nampo

Vitambo vyene-vyene

Vashongwa kuvhura ngoli:

- SM1 GT1** kutegherera nakwalitoghano vighamba vyakukushuva-shuva, vikwato maywi navivarurwakengo
- SM1 GT2** kutegherera kuvivarurwa, kudimburura nakukuyauka ndjira darushongaulito naliraka
- SM1 GT3** kurughanita liraka lyauhunga narupe kuvatambitiri vakukushuva-shuva navitambotambo vyakukushuva-shuva
- SM1 GT4** kukuwapayikira nakutapa vighamba vyakukushuva-shuva kuvatambitiri nashitambo
- SM1 GT5** kukuhamitira nawa muvighamba navitimwitira kumwe

SM2 KUVARURA

Vitambotamununo

Vashongwa kuvakonakona kutwara muunankondo wavo mu ku:

- varura nakulimburura vitjangwa vyakukushuva-shuva vyapantambo yauhunga vyakutjoka-tjoka maghayaro

Vitambo vyene-vyene

vashongwa kuvhura ngoli:

- SM2 VA1** kunegheda liyuvho ko nawa nalitamangero vitanwa naukaro
- SM2 VA2** kutuna, kukonakona nakutulitapo konda namaghano pakutapa linkondopeko lyamaumbangi ghavivarurwa
- SM2 VA3** kunegheda liyuvho ko ashi weni vatjangi va tikitanga mo likuyuvho nalikuhamitiro mo vavaruli
- SM2 VA4** kudimburura nakukuyonga maruha ghavadani vakukushuva-shuva mungambodami nakuvatwaridira kuvitambo vyavo

SM3 KUTJANGA

Vitambotamununo

Vashongwa kuvakonakona kutwara muunankondo wavo mu ku:

- tulitapo likukwatakano navitjangwa vyakuyenderera vyalitoto po, pawene, shirughana navya shitambo shamakushongo

Vitambo vyene-vyene

Vashongwa kuvhura ngoli:

- SM3 TJA1** kupompeka maghano navighayarera nakuvitapa patjangwa mukuyititapo likuyuvho lyangandi

SM3 TJA2 kuupa mapukururo ghamulyo mushivarurwa nakugharughanita nakugharughanita nashitambo nashopeke namutambitiri

SM3 TJA3 kunegheda uyivi mukughamba nakutapa vighayara, likuyuvho navighayadara

SM4 NTJONGARAKA NAUSHWINKANGO

Vitambotamununo

Vashongwa kuva konakona kutwara muunankondo wavo mu ku:

- kukulita uyivi wantjongaraka nashitambo shandughanito palirughanito lirakadjuni, pankango, ntantofupi, ntanto narupe rwashivarurwa
- wana ungavo waushwinkango wakuvhura kukwatita ko likulito lyakutegherera, kughamba, kuvarura nakutjanga

Vitambo vyene-vyene

Vashongwa kuvhura ngoli:

SM4 NU1 kudimburura nakurughanita shighamba shagharo nalitungo nkango nakulirughanita muuhunga

SM4 NU2 kunegheda uyivi waveta yalitungontanto mukughamba nakutjanga

SM4 NU3 kurughanita viyivitaruro navintje nawa mukughupa po lidonganito

SM4 NU4 waneka mapukururo mwamunene nakukavitapa nawa

10.4 Mulyowanekoyenderero: Mbyukitotamununo

Viviyauka vyamulyowanekoyenderero vyakutika kushivaro shangandi mukehe shinemavaka kwa hepa kuvitovorora, kuvitura murupe rwantambotundwamo nakuvididilika. Mulyowaneko uno kwa hepa ntani kudiwapayika nawa nakudikoreka kukwama shikolikito, nkedikolikito ndi memorandum. Vitikitamo va rughanita mukuwaneka mulyo viviyauka hana shi makonakonoghona kwa hepa kuvitapa kuvashongwa kuuto washiviyauka shamulyowaneko. Umbangi wavirughana ovyo va rughana vashongwa ovo va tikito mo nawa, unakatji navitwa vyapamuvhu, nashirughanatapo shapatjangwa nashikolikito, kwa hepa kuvipungura pashure dogoro kumaghandero ghamwaka wakukwamako. Vashongi kuvhura kutovorora po mukutapa ntambotundwamo ndipo kudidilika kupitakana pavinakugwanita vyamulyowanekoyenderero ntjene hepero kutwara muvitambo vyamulyowanekowapayiko. Ntambotundwamo yamulyowanekokamo yapamaghandero ghamwaka ngava yi tapanga kukwama mulishingonono lyamulyowaneko lyamundjendititoshongo.

Kutegherera nakughamba

Lidefuno nawa kughamba kwavashongwa (dirowapayiko) ntani namanongontjo ghamulikugwanekero kwa hepa navyo kuviwaneka mulyo mwayendo-mwaka, kumwe nka namanongontjo ghakutapa uyivi, rumwe mushinemavaka, kurughanita ndjetitio odo da karo mundjendititoshongo. Vitwa kuvididilika mudimupova dakuwapera paShipepadidilikiromulyowaneko.

Kuvarura nalitjangovyukiliro

Likwatoghanovaruro kwahepa kehe pano kuliwaneka mulyo mwayendo shinemavaka kurughanita marudi ghamapuro ghakukushuva-shuva mukukonakona likwatoghano vitantwabubuko navitantwavando; likengururo lyene kuvivarurwa nomo vatikitangamo ligumo vavaruli. Kuvirughana vyalitjangovyukiliro, vashongwa vana hepa kutoghorora mapukururo ghamulyo kutundilira mushitjangwa shimwe ndi vitjangwa viviri ntani vishongititokengo nakuvirughanita muvitjangwa vyavo mumarupe peke, nashitambo navatambitiri vikushuve navitjangwa vyakuhoverera. Shirughana shalitjangovyukiliro kuvhura kukara murupe rwalikamo, ntjangwatumwa, vitundwamo, vitjangwa, vitjangaura vyakehe yuva, navimwe ngoweyo.

Mushongi ana hepa kudidilika shirughana shalikatoghanovaruro nampiri shimwe pashipepadidilikomulyowaneko. Shirughana kuvhura kukara navitwa 40, makura kukapita mukatji na2 shi kare ngoli navitwa 20.

Litjangoyenderero

Nampiri shirughana shashifupi shimwe shakutjanga kwa hepa nasho ntani kushikoreka mukehe shinemavaka nakudidilika vitwa vyapo paShipepadidilikomulyowaneko. Rudi peke rwashitjangwatimwitira kwa hepa ntani naro kuruwaneke mulyo mukehe shinemavaka. Ure wavirughana vyakutjanga kwa hepa kukakara yira weno:

Ntjangwatimwitira:

Ntambondunge 8: nkango 200-300

Ntambondunge 9: nkango 300-350

Virughanafupi:

Ntambondunge 8: nkango 150-180

Ntambondunge 9: nkango 180-200

Ngambodami

Likushongo lyangambodami lyalyo kwa yimana pamaruha matatu: purosha (shitimwiritjangwafupi navyavire), shidanauka ntani nadimutango. Maruha ghano naghantje muutatu wagho kuvhura kughawaneke mulyo pakurughanita virughana kumwe natukonakono twapangambo natwapatjangwa. Nampiri shirughana shimwe shapatjangwa yangambodami yamutininiko kwa hepa ntani kushikoreka mukehe shinemavaka nakudidilika vitwa mumupova wakuwapera paShipepadidilikomulyowaneko. Virughana vyakukara ngoli namapuro ghashinaukalimo gha hepo lilimburo lyashinantjangwatimwitira kuna hepa kuvi tapa vikukwame mwa yendo mwaka mposhi vanuke va ka yike rupulito rwa marudi ghavirughana ovyo. Vashongwa ngava tjanga shipepa shangambodami kudemenena tupu kovyo varughana mushinemavakapito.

- (i) Shitjangwatimwiritrafupi (kuvhura shi kare shitjangwatimwiritare ndi vitjangwafupi)
Ukalimo kwa hepa kuukengurura mwamunene kuhamena kuvahamenimo, viparatjangwa, makukwamo ghavishorokwa, livango, viviyauka navikwama ko, kumwe nka naliraka navyapangayarero. Vashongwa kuvhura ngoli kulimbura mapuro ghashinaukalimo namapuro ogho gha hepo lilimburo lyapashinantjangwatimwitira.
- (ii) Shidana
Shidanauka shashifupi kwa hepa kushikushonga. Ukalimo kwa hepa kughuhangura mwamunene kudeghemena pavadani, viparatjangwa, makukwamo ghavishorokwa, livango nandiko, viviyauka navikwama ko, kumwe nka naliraka navyapangayarero. Vashongwa kuvhura ngoli kulimbura mapuro ghashinaukalimo namapuro ghahepo lilimburo lyapashinantjangwatimwitira.
- (iii) Dimutango
Dimutango kwa hepa kudikengurura kutwara murupe, ukalimo naliywi, limoneko, lilindaghuoywi naukaro, ngovera namakughoshagharo. Vashongwa kuvhura ngoli kulimbura mapuro ghashinaukalimo namapuro gha parupe rwashinantjangwatimwiritrafupi.

Usheshu wavivaraghura vyamutininiko kutwara pantambondunge:

NTAMBONDUNGE 8: dimutango 6 **NA** shidanaukafupi 1 **NA** shitjangwatimwiritare 1 **NDI** vitimwiritrafupi 5 mumwaka

NTAMBONDUNGE 9: dimutango 8 **NA** shidanaukafupi 1 **NA** shitjangwatimwitarare 1 **NDI** vitimwitarafupi 6 mumwaka

Ntjongaraka naushwinkango

Ntjongaraka yina hepa kuyikonakona pashinaukalimo, nampiri kakonakono kamwe tupu mushinevamwaka kwa kona kukakoreka mushongi nakukadidilika muShipepadidilikiromulyowaneko. Kakonakono kuvhura kukara navitwa 20, makura kukapita mukatji na 2 ka ka kare navitwa vyakutika ku 10.

Likamo lyamulyowanekoyenderero (MWY) mushinemavaka:

Ruha rwamanongontjo	Vitwa	Shivaro
1. Kutegherera nakughamba		
Diro-wapayiko pangambo/ manongontjogwanekero	10	
Wapayiko pangambo	10	
Shivaro		20
2. Kuvarura nakutjanga		
Likwatoghanovaruro & litjangovyukiliro	20	
Ntjongaraka	10	
Litjangoyenderero: ntjangwatimwitira	20	
Litjangoyenderero: shirughanafupi	10	
Shirughana shangambodami	20	
		80
SHIVARO		100

Vitwa vyapandjapo yakuuhura washinevamwaka

Vitwa vyamulyowanekoyenderero (MWY) vyamushinemavaka vyavyo kutika dogoro nange ku 100. Vashongwa ngava katjanga makonakono kuuhura washinemavaka shakutanga, ovyo ngava pakera navitwa vyamulyowanekoyenderero (MWY) vyavitundwamo. Ngavi kakupakerera nka kuvitwa vyakuhulilira vyamulyowanekoyenderero vyakuhulilira.

10.5 Makonakono ghakumaghandero ghamwaka: Mavyukitotamununo

Ngakukaranga makonakono ghakutjanga ghakumaghandero ghamwaka ghampopo pashure muliraka lyakutanga lyaRumanyo. Shitambo shamakonakono ghano ngashi karanga shakuwaneka mulyo ashi weni omo ana conda-conda kehe mushongwa vitambotamununo parwendi mumwaka ogho. Liwapayiko nalitulitopo likonakono lino lyasha pitakana ure wavivike viviri kumaghandero ghamwaka.

Makonakono ghakutjanga ghakumaghandero ghamwaka ghagho ngagha yimananga pamapuropepa matatu:

Lipuropepa	Rudi rwamapuro	Shirugho	Vitwa
Lipuropepa 1 Kuvarura nalitjangovyukiro	Lipuropepa lino ngali karanga namapongonyono maviri, kehe lino namapuro ogho va pura ghakutundilira mushitjangwa shimwe. Vitjangwa vinya viviri ngavi karanga vyavitimwitira, vyaushiri ndi vyamapukururo. Lipakerero nomora lyankango muvitjangwa viviri ovyo vana rughanita mu shipepa shino lina kona kukara nkango 800 muNtambondunge 8 ntani nkango 1000 muNtambondunge 9. Lipongonyono 1 Lipongonyono lino ngali karanga navirughana viviri, ngoli mapuro ghagho ngava gha puranga gha tundilire mushitjangwa shakutanga. Shirughana 1: Likwatoghanovaruro Shirughana shino ngashi karanga namalimburo ghamafupi, ghatovororapapangi, ushiri/kapishi-ushiri ntani namapuro ghakukuvyuka. Kundereko vitwa ovyo ngava ghupanga ko mukonda yalishantjo, ntjongaraka ndi viyivitovaruro. Mapuro ngagha konakonanga vitambo vyamulyowaneko ghono: SM2 VA1 Shirughana 2: Ntjongaraka naushwinkango Vitwa murongo ngavi kara ko vyakukonakona ntjongaraka naushwinkango pasiukalimo. Mapuro ngagha konakonanga vitambo vyamulyowaneko ghono: SM4 NU1, NU2, NU3, NU4 Lipongonyono 2 Lipongonyono lino ngali karanga navirughana viviri. Mapuro ngava gha puranga kutundilira mushitjangwa shaviviri. Shirughana 1: Kulimburura pafwatururo Malimburo gha hepo lifwatururo lyashitjangwa ngava gha pura, vitwa kutamekera pa 2-4.	Viri 2	50 [20] (10) (10) [30] (20) (10)

Lipuropepa	Rudi rwamapuro	Shirugho	Vitwa
	Malimbururo ghavashongwa gha kona kukara ntani nandiko yagho. Nongo yandiko, lishantjo nantjongaraka ngava vi kengurura ngoli navyo pakukakoreka malimbururo ghano. Mapuro ngagha konakona vitambo vyamulyowaneko ghuno ghuna kukwamo ko: SM2 VA2, VA3 Shirughana 2: Litjangovyukiliro Vashongwa ngava kava taterera mukukatovorora po mapukururo ghangandi mushitjangwa nakukagharughanita kushitambo peke kumwe navatambitiri, shiho.yira; likamo lyamapukururo ogho va tovorora, manangwiro, ntjangwatumwa (yapaveta/kapishi-paveta), himeyili, vitundwamo, shighambafupi, vitjangaghura vyakehe yuva, shipepa shamapukururo ndi matjingito. Ure wankango dashirughana ne kuva kaNtambondunge 8 nkango 150-180, ntani nkango 180-200 kuvakaNtambondunge 9. Ntjeneshi mulikamo mwamo nkango damo ndi kutika tupu pa 80. Mapuro ngagha konakona vitambo vyamulyowaneko vina kukwamoko: SM2 VA1, VA2, VA3 SM3 TJA1, TJA2 SM4 NU3, NU4		

Lipuropepa	Rudi rwamapuro	Shirugho	Vitwa
Lipuropepa 2 Litjangoyenderero	Viparatjangwa ntayimwe vyashinantjangwatimwitira ngava vi tapanga omo nga ka tovorora nga po mushongwa shimwe a tjange shitjangwatimwitira shakutika kunkango 200-300 muNtambondunge 8 ntani nkango 300-350 muNtambondunge 9. Viparatjangwa vino ngavi shananga malimburuo ghavitimwitira, nkani, nalishingonono. Vitjokangidito kuvhura navyo kukavirughanita, ovyo ngavi karango yira shighamba shashifupi, mafano, vishewe/vitegho, navimwe weyo. Mapuro ngagha konakona vitambo vyamulyowaneko vina kukwamoko: SM3 TJA1, TJA3 SM4 NU2, NU3	Viri 1 30 min	20
SHIVARO			20
Lipuropepa	Rudi rwamapuro	Shirugho	Vitwa
Lipuropepa 3 Ngambodami	Lipuropepa lino ngali karanga namapuro matatu ghavitwa 15 kehe lino, omo nga ka limbururanga mushongwa MAVIRI tupu. Lipuro limwe ngava	Viri 1 30 min	30

	lipuranga kukehe runo ruha paghano matatu purosha, (shitjangwatimwitira shashifupi ndi shashire), shidana, mutango), ntani mapuro ghano ghagho ngagha vhuranga ngoli kukara ghapashinaukalimo tupu, ndi kuvhongavhonga ghapashinaukalimo namapuro ogho ngagha hepango tupu lilimbururo lyakutika kulighanoteto limwe ndi maghanoteto maviri. Na kadidishi kudipaghera mapuko ghakuhamena kuntjongaraka. Ghano kapishi makonakono ghalifukaghuro-fukaghuro mbapira. Mapuro ghano ngagha konakona vitambo vyamulyowaneko: SM2 VA4		
SHIVARO			30

10.6 Vitwarundurulito

Mulyowanekoyenderero ngaghu kambekanga ko 50% kuntambotundwamo yakuhulilira ntani makonakono ghashure ghakumaghandero ghamwaka nagho ngaghakambekanga ko 50%. [Vitwa 50 + Vitwa 50 = 100].

Mukumo wakehe mulyowaneko kuna kara yira weno:

Ruha	Lishingonono	Vitwa	Mukumo
Mulyowanekoyenderero	Kutegherera nakughamba, kuvarura nakutjanga, ntjongaraka naushwinkango	100	50%
Makonakono ghakutjanga	Lipuropepa 1	50	25%
	Lipuropepa 2	20	10%
	Lipuropepa 3	30	15%
Shivaro		100	100%

Shineghedonkedikonakono

Shitambo shamulyowaneko	Mulyowaneko yenderero	Lipuropepa 1	Lipuropepa 2	Lipuropepa 3
Kutegherera nakughamba				
SM1 GT1	✓			
SM1 GT2	✓			
SM1 GT3	✓			
SM1 GT4	✓			
SM1 GT5	✓			
Kuvarura				
SM2 VA1	✓	✓		
SM2 VA2	✓	✓		
SM2 VA3	✓	✓		
SM2 VA4	✓			
KUTJANGA				
SM3 TJA1	✓	✓	✓	
SM3 TJA2	✓	✓		
SM3 TJA3	✓		✓	
Ntjongaraka naushwinkango				
SM4 NU1	✓			
SM4 NU2	✓	✓	✓	
SM4 NU3	✓	✓	✓	
SM4 NU4	✓	✓		✓

SHIWEDERERA A: MUYARO WANKANGO NANTANTO

Nkango nantanto dino kwatunda muukalimo walikushongo mukurerupita lirughanito shihonena kukenga paintaneti

KUTEGHERERA	Ruhingilisha		Rumanyo liraka lyakutanga
	1.	critical listening	litedotegherero
	2.	appreciate attitudes and behaviour	kutambura ukaro nankedi
	3.	audio and visual texts	vikwatamaywi navitjangwakengo
	4.	praise songs	ntjumo darupandu
	5.	chants	kuyimba/kuyeyenga
	6.	personal accounts	umbangi wapawene
	7.	cultural ritual	vidjamba vyampo
	8.	computer programme	likukwamo lyakompyuta
	9.	logical, clear and structured way	mumpompa, vyakena namumuyaro wangandi
	10.	factual accounts	umbangi washiri
	11.	respond to expositions	kukumburura vyakupaukira
	12.	identify the gist, purpose and audience	kudimburura mbudi, shitambo navatambitiri
	13.	show insight	kunegheda liyuvhoko
	14.	draw conclusions and deductions	kughoya nakukwatakanita
	15.	interpret cues	kufwaturura vineghedito
	16.	sequence, cause and effect	likukwamo, liyititopo navitundwamo
	17.	points of view	Maghano (omo una kuvimona ove)
	18.	stylistic effects	rupe rwavitundwamo
	19.	rhetorical questions	mapuro ghahana malimbururo
	20.	emotive language	liraka lyapalikuyuvho
	21.	inclusive language	liraka lyakupakerera
	22.	recognise personal anecdotes stereotyping, bias, prejudice and propaganda	kudimburura vitimwitira vyavipimpo vyakunyanyuna/ kushepita muliparu

		lyamuntu, lirenkereromo, ufeke, vighayarera nambudi dakudira ushiri
23.	critique misleading information	vitjangwa vyambudi vyakupukita

	Ruhingilisha		Rumanyo liraka lyakutanga
KUGHAMBA	24.	communicate clearly and effectively	kutapa mapukururo murupe rwakukena nakuwapera
	25.	correct language and style	liraka lyauhunga narupe
	26.	speak clearly, coherently and audibly	kughamba kuvyukilira, kupompeka nakuyuvhika
	27.	familiar and unfamiliar contexts	shiturwapo shakuyiva nakudira kuyiva
	28.	courtesy expressions	kunegheda ukaro mwene
	29.	idiomatic language and collocations	liraka lyakusheweka nangambito
	30.	register	rupe rwandughanitoraka
	31.	multimodal tools	virughanita vyapangi
	32.	rehearse (presentations)	likuyombilito
	33.	accept criticism and challenges	kutambura makuyauko namaudito
	34.	argue against bias or stereotyping	kukananita po ufeke nalirenkerero mo
	35.	support or challenge different perspectives politely	kukwatitako ndi kukananita maghano naughomoki
	36.	challenge assumptions	kukananita po vighayarera
	37.	social conventions	ligwanekero pakwankarapamwe
	38.	interest and sensitivity	vinyanyukita nalikuyuvho
KUVARURA	39.	critical reflection on texts	likengururokwatoghano kuvitjangwa
	40.	explicit and implicit meanings	likenito nalikitiko vitanwa
	41.	use stress, intonation, rates and pausing for expressive reading	lirughanito litamununo, lilindauroywi, kutapa mukumo, kupwiyumuka paviyivitaruro mwakuwapera
	42.	non-verbal strategies	maghano ghakudira kukara pangambo

			(ghalirughanitorutu)
	43.	fiction and non-fiction	vyaushiri navyakapishi ushiri
	44.	connecting, inferring, summarising, evaluating, contextualising	kugwanikilita, kutapa konda, kukama, kukonakona, kukwata lighano
	45.	central idea	ntjimantjima yalighano
	46.	analyse the impact/cumulative impact	kukengurura vitundwamo/liyeruko lyavitundwamo
	47.	compare and contrast	shetakanita nakutapa makushuvo
	48.	draw inferences	kuwana vitantwavando
	49.	textual evidence	maumbangi ghapatjangwa
	50.	graphic features	mafano navifanayiko
	51.	writers and their effects	vatjangi naviyitwapo vyavo
	KUVARURA (multitwiro)	Ruhingilisha	
52.		how writers achieve effects and influence readers	weni va wananga vatjangi viyitwapo vyavo nakutjokeda vavaruli
53.		assess credibility	likengururo lyalihuguvaro
54.		opinions and facts	vighayarera naushiri
55.		irrelevant evidence	maumbangi ghakudira mulyo
56.		synthesise selected information	kupongayika mbudi yahepero kumarunone ghakukushuva-shuva nakuvipakerera
57.		evaluate logic of an author's argument	kukengurura maghano ghamutjangi muvikananwa
58.		genres	muhangu /maruha
59.		appreciate poems	rupandu rwadimutango
60.		evaluate the effect of symbolism	kukonakona viyitwapo vyavineghedo
61.		metaphor, simile, personification	ntwenyitofano, ngambofano, lirwanapeko
62.		onomatopoeia, rhetorical question	mushagharo, mapuro ghahana malimbururo
63.		alliteration, assonance, hyperbole	livyukurukondandashaghalito, livyukurukondandashagharo, madashuma
64.		sibilance, irony (situational irony, verbal irony, dramatic irony)	udamekero 'sh', lishende (muteu, muteu wapangambo, mashendende)

	65.	sarcasm, euphemism, litotes	lirenkauro, kushwaura, kutikita
	66.	oxymoron, innuendo, pun	vitantwavando, vitjokeda, muteu
KUTJANGA	67.	writing for effect	kutjangeri viyititwapo
	68.	deliberate effect	Viyitwapo vyakupanga
	69.	focussed and coherent written response	kudemenena nakupompeka malimbururo ghatpatjangwa
	70.	substance and clarity	kudidilika nakukenita
	71.	features of whole-text cohesion	vikaramo vyalikwatakano shitjangwa
	72.	digital sources	marunune ghavikwa kompyuta
	73.	plagiarism	kuvakera
	74.	credibility and accuracy	lihuguvaro nantenta
	75.	connectors and cohesive (transitions) devices	vigwanikilito navikwatakanito
	76.	logical writing	vitjangwadjuni
	77.	maximum impact	vitundwamopitakano
	78.	figurative language	ngambito

KUTJANGA (mulitwikiro)	Ruhingilisha		Rumanyo liraka lyakutanga
	79.	adapt texts according to specific directions	kutambura vitjangwa kutwara mumanangwiro ghangandi
	80.	documentaries	vitundwamo vyaushiri
	81.	compose essays	kutotapo vitimwitira
	82.	creative, informative and persuasive purposes	unongotjango, vitambo vyamapukururo namayedawiro
	83.	personal and functional purposes	vitamborughanwa vyapamundinda
	84.	use the correct form to suit the purpose and audience	kurughanita rupe rwauhunga rwakukuyenda nashitambo navatambitiri
	85.	letter to describe, advise, suggest, recommend, express opinion	ntjangwatumwa yakushingonona, maghano, kutapa maghano, kunkondopeka, kutapa likuyuvho
	86.	email message	mbudi yapahimeyili

	87.	film or documentary review	likengururo mafano/likengurura vitundwamo
NTJONGARAKA NAUSHWINKANGO	88.	phonetics and morphology	likushongo rughamboshagharo nalikushongo nkango
	89.	diphthongs	ndandashagharo dakukupampakana dakukushuva mumushagharo
	90.	prefixes, roots (bases), stem, suffixes, infixes (inflections)	viramekwameho, lidinkango, viramekwanyima, shiramekwakatji
	91.	lexical and grammatical words (tones)	ntwenyitonkango nankango dantjongaraka (ukaroywi)
	92.	direct and indirect objects (in sentences)	shirenkwa nalitemununo shirenkwa (muntanto)
	93.	deduce meaning	kughoya vitanwa
	94.	contextual cues	nkangovatelikwatoghano
	95.	homographs	nkangodatwopangi
	96.	phrasal verbs	ruhankangorughano
	97.	acronyms	mfupipito
	98.	puns	muteu

SHIWEDERERA B: LITAPO SHIGHAMBA PANGAMBO

Vitambo vyamulyowaneko

Vashongwa kuvhura ngoli:

SM1 GH3 kurughanita liraka muuhunga kuvatambitiri vakukushuva-shuva navitambotamununo

SM1 GH4 kukuwapaikira nakutapa vighamba vyakukushuva-shuva navatambitiri nashitambo

Mutinga	Vitwa	Mashingonono
1	8 – 10	- kughamba nawa, vikene nakuyuvhika mundughanito dakukushuva-shuva - kunegheda ntambodjuni yanongo muvirugho vimwe navatambitiri - kutoghorora liraka lyakuwapera navikuvatilitokengodjuni mulitikito mo - likuwapayikirodjuni nalitapo vitundwamo, navihonenadjuni mukunkondopeka ntjimatjima yene - kutapa shighamba shakuvyukilira shakeno nawa, lirughanito linwiko mo
2	6 – 7	- kughamba nawa namukumo pavirugho vyahamako - kunegheda unankondo wakuhangura virugho navatambitiri - kurughanita liraka lyakutovara virenkito litapo shighamba vikene, lirughanito mo lya vikuvatilitokengo - lipompeko nawa nalitapo shighamba munaruwa nalirughanito vihonenadjuni vyakukwatitako shitambo shene-shene - litapo shighamba munaruwa, kutulitapo likukunwikodjuni
3	4 – 5	- kughamba nakuyuvhika nawa parumwe nalitamangero ntani kuhakahaka pavirugho vimwe - kushetekera ko kutambura virugho navatambitiri - litovorororaka lyakudjiramo nalyakushetakana kushiparatjangwa - litapo shighamba lyakuvyukilira nakukukwama nawa - litapo shighamba shahashako muukalimo nalikunwiko lyavatambitiro mo
4	2 – 3	- kughamba kukuvora nalikushuvo, nalihakahakomo ntani mwato likwatakano - kumonekamo kehe pano lidiro litikitomo linongonono lyavirugho navatambitiri - kurughanita kehe pano liraka lyakudira kudjiramo, kudira kuwapera nalidiro lidemeneno - litapo vighamba vyakudira kupompeka nawa namatamangero - litapo vighamba vyakudira kudjiramo nakuhungama, lidiro likuturo mo lyakurughanita likunwiko
5	0 – 1	- kuvhunguta, kuvyukurukavyukuruka, kughamba nkango dakudira kudjiramo, kunegheda lidiro linongonono lyavirugho - nakuturashi mumaghano shitambo navatambitiri - mwato umbangi walitovororo waliraka lyangandi, ushwinkango waugcoro - kuna hepa litjokatjoka, kapi a kara nauyivi wakughamba liraka - mwato ukenu wamaghayadaro, parumwe mapukururo ghakudira mulyo, kundereko likunwiko panaruntje

SHIWEDERERA C: LITJANGOVYUKILIRO

Vitambo vyamulyowaneko

Vashongwa kuvhura ngoli:

SM2 VA1 kunegheda liyuvhoko nawa nalitamangero vitantwa namaukaro

SM2 VA2 kutuna, kukonakona nakutulitapo konda namaghano pakutapa linkondopeko lyamaumbangi ghavivarurwa

SM2 VA3 kunegheda liyuvhoko ashi weni vatjangi vatikitanga mo likuyuvho nakuamitira mo vavaruli

Vashongwa kuvhura ngoli:

SM3 K1 kupompeka maghano navighayarera nakuvitapa patjangwa

SM3 K2 kuupa mapukururo ghamulyo mushivarurwa nashitambo shimwe namutambitiri

Vashongwa kuvhura ngoli:

SM4 NU3 kurughanita viyivitovaruro navintje nawa muka upapo lidonganito

SM4 NU4 waneke mapukururo mwamunene nakukavitapa nawa

Mutinga	Vitwa	Mashingonono
1	8 – 10	- kutovorora mapukururo ghauhunga namaghano muvivarurwa nakuvitura nawa nashitambo shene-shene - kutapa maungambi gha kukwatitako, ghaushiri nakupompeka nawa, vakuvikama nawa nakuvivhonga mumalimburo - kwa kara mo shitambo shakudjiramo nandjenditito yakawana likutjindjodjuni
2	6 – 7	- litungo nawa mapukururo ghauhunga namaghano vatovorora mushivarurwa nampiri ngoli kapi ghatambitira kushitambo - kuna kara mo limoneko, likwatitoko maungambi oghe ghakuvhongo mumalimburo - kuna kara nashitambo shakuvyukilira naliyi lyauhunga
3	4 – 5	- maghano ghamushivarurwa ghamasheshu, mafupi ntani pamwe ghakuvyukuruka - muna kara limoneko lyakudamaura nkango, maghano ghakara udito mukukuyenda nashitambo - liyi lyaukashu ntani shitambo kapi shina kene
4	2 – 3	- malimburo kapi ghana vyukiliri, kumoneka mo vyakutimuturura shivarurwa - ghashetekera ko kulimbura lipuro ene ngoli kapi gha hamena kushitjangwa - hambara yira munderemo shitambo mumalimburo
5	0 – 1	kusheteka kurughanita shivarurwa, kuna kumoneka lipukito

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Mutinga	Vitwa	Mashingonono
		ntani pamwe kapi vina kutanta vintu kulipuro ndi shivarurwa • hambara mwato maungambighona kumoneka ashi kwarughanita maghano ghamushivarurwa. • shirughana mwapumbwa livyukuruko lyauhunga ndi shitambo

SHIWEDERERA D: LITJANGOYENDERERO (NTJANGWATIMWITIRA)

Vitambotamununo

Vashongwa kuvhura ngoli:

SM3 K1 kupompeka maghano navighayarera nakuvitapa patjangwa

SM3 K3 kunegheda uyivi mukughamba nakutapa lighayaro lyavo, likuyuvho navighayadara

Vashongwa kuvhura ngoli:

SM4 NU2 kunegheda uyivi waveta yalitungontano mukughamba nakutjanga

SM4 NU3 kurughanita viyivitaruro navintje nawa mukughupapo lidonganito

Mutinga	Vitwa	Mashingonono
1	16-20	- likukwamo lyavishorokwa kuna kukuyenda navikaramo vyamushitimwira: lishingonono, vahamenimo, ntambo yakutovarera nakuwana likoshonono (vitimwitira) - kutotapo mafano ogho ana kuneghedo ushiri namarwameno ghakukushuva-shuva (lishingonono) - maghano vana gha fwaturura nawa ntani vana ghatungu nawa (nkani) - ntanto damo dina wapa nakuvyukilira murupe rwantjangito - vivivito varuro, lishantjo naushwinkango vina wapa nakuvyukilira
2	12-15	- mpovili mo vitovalita mulikukwamo lyavishorokwa nampili momu shi kapi vina vyukilire nawa-nawa (vitimwitira) - mpoghalimo mafano ogho vana tovorora nawa-nawa navikaramo ovyo vina kuneghedo ushiri washishorokwa ene ngoli pamwe kapi vina vyukiliri (lishingonono) - kutura po muyaro wavitwa; likunungakano lyavitwa kuvhura lipire kuvyukilira (nkani) - mpodili mo ntanto dakukushuva-shuva, ene ngoli mpolili mo livyukuruko lyantanto oloyo lirenkito vininke vikufane - vivivitaruro naushwinkango vina wapa; mapuko masheshu mo nalirughanita nawa viyivitaruro nankango daliraka
3	8-11	- likukwamo lyavishorokwa lina vyukilire ntani pavirugho vimwe kapi lina kunegheda ushiri (vitimwitira) - mpoghali mo mafano nambudi damulyo nampili opo pana wapere ntjangwatimwitira (lishingonono) - mpovili mo vitwa vyangandi ene ngoli litulitopo lyavo kapi vina kutanta nawa-nawa vintu; livyukuruko unene maghano (nkani) - likushuvo muure wantanto ntani omo dayimana - vivivitaruro vana virughanita ene ngoli kapishi muuhunga nawa-nawa; ushwinkango mpoulimo ene ngoli vitegho mwato nawa-nawa.

Mutinga	Vitwa	Mashingonono
4	4-7	• likukwamo lyavishorokwa lina vyukiliri, lina kara navishorokwa ovyo vina karo nalihuguvaro tupu lyangandi (vitimwitira) • shirughana shina kara nambudi dangandi ntani kudemenena unene pavitimwitira (lishingonono) • likukanano kapi lina kara navitwa vyaviyingi ntani kapi lina kuyenda kumeho (nkani) • ntantoti dimwe dina wapa ene ngoli kapi dina kara nalihuguvaro nawa-nawa • viyivitaruro ovyo vyashwa kurughanita mpovili mo ene ngoli ushwinkango mwato nawa-nawa
5	0-3	• likukwamo lyavishorokwa kapi lina vyukiliri nawa (vitimwitira) • lighano kapi lina kene nawa (lishingonono) • likukanano kapi lina kunegheda mulyo ntani kapi lina vyukiliri (nkani) • ntanto odo dina wapo disheshu mo • lirughanito viyivitaruro kapi lina vyukiliri, lishantjo kapi lina waperere, lirughanito ushwinkango lisheshu mo

**SHIWEDERERA E: SHIKOREKITO SHAVIRUGHANA VYALITJANGOYENDERERO
(VITJANGWAFUPI)**

Vitambo vyamulyowaneko

Vashongwa ngava:

SM2 TJA1 pompeka maghano navighayarera kuvitapa patjangwa

SM3 TJA3 negheda uyivi mukughamba lighayaro, likuyuvho navighayadara

Vashongwa kuvhura ngoli:

SM4 NU2 kunegheda uyivi waveta yalitungontanto nakutjanga

SM4 NU3 kurughanita viyivitoru navintje nawa mukuka ghupapo lidonganito

Mutinga	Vitwa	Mashingonono
1	8 – 10	• lilindauroraka narupe rwandughanitoraka rwakuwaperana naruntje, mwato mapuko ghamangi • marupe ghantanto ghakuwaperana, kuyenderera kutjanga vikare namukumo • viyivitoru, lishantjo naushwinkango vyadjiramo nakuvirughanita muuhunga
2	6 – 7	• lilindauroraka lyakudjiramo, ene ngoli kumonayika mo lipempuko lyarupe rwandughanitoraka • limoneko mo lyandikontanto dakukushuva-shuva nalivyukurukavyukuruko lyantanto ovyo vina yitito po mapuko muntanto • viyivitoru naushwintanto vyadjira mo kumonayika mo mapuko ghamasheshu mulirughanito viyivitoru nankango dakuwaperana
3	4 – 5	• lilindauroraka lyakudira kushetakana ntani pavirugho vimwe kapi lina hungama • limoneko mo lyandikontanto dakushetekera ko, kapi dina djira mo naruntje • lirughanito viyivitoru kapi lina djira mo, ushwinkango wakugwanena po, ene ngoli mapuko mo ghavishewe
4	2 – 3	• kuna kumonekamo rupe rwandughanitoraka rwa rugcoro rwakudira kuwaperana • ntanto dimwe da djiramo, ene ngoli muna kara mapuro ghalirepito ntanto • lirughanito viyivitoru munaruwa, ushwinkango mo ngoli waugcoro tupu
5	0 – 1	• lilindauroraka lyakudira kudjira mo • kumonayika mo ntanto dauhunga nadidadigcoro dalivyukuruko ndiko • lirughanito viyivitoru mumapuko, lishantjodirowaperana mo, pavirugho vimwe kumoneka mo ushwinkango wakudira kuwaperana

SHIWEDERERA F: SHIPEPADIDILIKIRO-MULYOWANEKO: RUMANYO NTAMBONDUNGE 8 (Shakurughanita tupu mu mwaka 2025) SHIPEPA-DIDILIKO MULYO WANEKO SHA NTAMBONDUNGE 9 (NGASHIRUPUKA KUGHUTO WA MURONGONA 2026, NGASHIKUYENDE NALIKUKWAMO LYA MAYUVA GHA SHURE GHA 2026)

Ntambondunge: _____

Mwaka: _____

Shure: _____

Mushongi: _____

LIDINA LYAMUSHONGWA	SHIVAKA	Kutegherera nakughamba			Kuvarura nakutjanga						Vitwa vyamushivaka (MWY)	Likonakono lyakuuhura washivaka 1	Vitwa vyamushivaka 1 (MWY)+likonakono lyamushivaka (200÷2=100)	SHIVARO (viwa vyamushivaka+likonakono)	Vitwa vyamushivaka (300 ÷6)	Vitwa vyamakonakono	VITWARUNDURULITO
		Manongontjo ghamagwanekero	Wapayiko pangambo	SHIVARO	Likwatoghanovaruro naitjangovyukiliro	Njongaraka naushwinkango	Litjangoyenderero: ntjangwatimwitira	Litjangoyenderero: shirughanafupi	Shirughana shangambodami	SHIVARO							
		10	10	20	20	10	20	10	20	80	100	100	100	300	50	50	100
	1																
	2																
	1																
	2																
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Shivaka1 Mukenguruli: Mayuva:								Shivaka 2 Mukenguruli: Mayuva:									



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