



Republic of Namibia

**MINISTRY OF EDUCATION, INNOVATION, YOUTH,
SPORTS, ARTS AND CULTURE**

JUNIOR SECONDARY PHASE

RUKWANGALI FIRST LANGUAGE SYLLABUS

GRADE 8 & 9

**For implementation:
Grade 8 in 2025
and
Grade 9 in 2026**

Ministry of Education, Innovation, Youth, Sports, Arts and Culture
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Rukwangali First Language Syllabus Grade 8 & 9

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1. ETWAROMO

Ngendesesorongo ezi kuna kusingonona eyi va tambesera kulironga nokukonakona komaraka gopomuhowo gosiAfrika monontambondunge dosekondere zepEvhu. Maraka gopomuhowo gosiAfrika kwa kara mokatji koruha rwelirongomaraka nediwo kuresa nokutjanga ruha rokulironga mongendeseso zerongo.

2. SITAMBOHOVESO

Ya kara mulyo vanona va lironge nokukura meraka lyawo lyokuhova yipo va kare nelihuguvaro, nelisikameno, ntani nelidimburo lyokulifanena monkarapamwe zonompo dononzi, morwa mpo noyirugana yopampo kuruganena kumwe neraka, vanona ngava gwana ekwatogano lyompo zeraka lyavene, nokuliruganesa asi etateko lyokuhetakanesa nonompo dopeke. Mweyi yangoso ngava kara nepando lyomulyo gononkedi dokulisiga-siga dokumona malinongweneno nomalitundakano, ntani siruwo sooso ngava gwana epando lyenene lyedimburo lyavene nonomulyo dopaumwene.

Elirongo lyeraka lyomuhowo kumwe neraka lyopaveta, Ruhingilisa, kuresa po ediwo lyomaraka gavali, ntani ekonakono lyopafukunyo lya likida elikwatakano lyewa pokatji kediwo lyomaraka gavali netomporo lyopandunge. Evhuro lyenene momaraka nagenye kutwaredera ketomporo lyenene lyomwanayinye parongo. Varongwa hena ngava lironga Ruhingilisa pangenderera, ntani pauhunga nsene va kwaterera nokukulika ediwo lyenene meraka lyavene.

Sininke sokulikarera sokulironga eraka kwa kara mokulironga unongotjango walyo. Unongotjango kububura udivi novantu wonompo dokulisiga-siga siruwo sonomvhura mafere da ka pita, ntani kulironga unongotjango kuninkisa vanona va gwane udivi wokuhamena ko, ntani ruhafo oru a ku gava kuresa. Posiruwo sooso hena taku va va tere kukwata egano asi ngapi ali rugana eraka, ntani ngapi omu noyikwamako yokulikarera.

3. YITAMBO

Yitambo yokuronga Rukwangali Eraka lyokuhova pontambo ezi kuna kara:

- kukulika nomukaro donongwa ntani epando lyomulyo geraka ntani nounongotjango;
- kukulika maditomporo aga ava ruganesa meraka mouzuni wawo noponze zonkondwarongero;
- kukulika etotopo kupitira mokuhetaika neraka, ntani kuyomberesa varongwa va litunture pakuzera, pauhunga ntani palikwamo lyouhunga eyi vana tarere, eyi va diva, eyi vana kugazara ntani omu vana kulizuvha;
- kukulika kugazara pakuyauko pokupa varongwa va konakone asi eraka ngapi omu ava li ruganesa noyikwamako nomoyitambo yokulikarera;
- kukulika elidiwomwene lyomurongwa ntani mapuliro govakwawo monkarapamwe zomaraka gokulisiga-siga nonompo dokulisiga-siga;
- kudimbura maruha peke gokulironga govarongwa pokukulika unongo wokugazara, evhuro kukohonona po yitangalimba ntani unongo wopagwanekero kumwe ou nava vhura kuruganesa moyirongwa peke;

4. ERONGOHAMESEROMO

Erongohameseromo yiwo unankondo wankenye murongwa hena kukulika mokugwana mpito zokulihamesera mo momalikwamo gomanzi goparongo noyirugana eyi ava rongo / gava mongendeseso zomosome. Kwa demenena poveta zokukwatesa ko nokupanda eyi vana gwana

yokulisiga-siga movarongwa nokugusa po yilimbika nayinye kokulironga. Murongi Rukwangali Eraka lyokuhova pontambo zosekondere zepEvhu ga hepa kuhamesera mo varongwa ava va kara noyihepwa yopalirongo yokulikererera mokutambura ngendesesorongo ezi mokukwama yihepwa yomurongwa kupitira mokuruganesa nondongeseso noyirongeseso yokulisiga-siga ngwendi moomu va yi didilika mongendesesorongo zerongohameseromo (*Inclusive Education Curriculum Framework*, 2023).

Varongwa ava va kara nomaurema gokukontora gokuninka asi kapi tava vhuru kugenda sure zanavenye ngava va vatera kukwama yihepwa yawo yomomauumwe gekwatesoko, mauumwe gorunone ndi nosure dorunone dogoro posiruwo oso asi kuvhura va lihamesere monosure danavenye.

Yikaramo yelirongo yongendesorongo zomaraka nagenye, kuninkisa marudivharwa nagenye ga lihamesere mo pahetakano, ntani kugava nonzogera dokuhamena marudivharwa, omu muna hamene mulyo goyuma yopasikadi nopasigara eyi nayi pindura ezuvhoko lyomagazadaro ga hana uhunga kuhamena rudivharwa, omu ava tulisa po mayereko gehetakano lyomarudivharwa, ntani omu ava kulike ehetakano lyoparudivharwa moyininke nayinye yopaparuru. Varongi kuvhura kuruganesa yidanwa va likide yigazarerwa ya hana uhunga kuhamena marudivharwa yipo va ronge varongwa kusonsonona yitjangwa yipo va dimburure nsene mwa kara yigazarerwa yokupira kuhungama kuhamena korudivharwa.

5. MAGWANEKEDESO KOYIRONGWA YIMWE NOMAUDIGU GERONGOTAVAKANONO

Yilinyunganga mongendesorongotavakano kwa hamena mo elirongomukunda, HIV no AIDS, elirongomuhoko, elirongo-unankondo womuntu noudemokoli, mapukururo nomagwanekero palirongokonentu ntani epopero lyomonzira. Yiparatjangwa eyi kwa yi hamesera mongendesesorongo zopasikwamo, morwa nkenye simwe sayo kwa hamena mo siponga neranyo monkarapamwe zetu zaNamibia. Ya hepa kuyironga monontambo nadinnye ntani moyirongwa nayinye omu nayi fana yiparatjangwa noyikaramo yoso Sirongwa. Varongwa vetu navenye va hepa:

- kukwata egano rupe royiponga maudigu;
- kudiva omu ngava reta mo malitjindjo monkarapamwe zetu nomulyo geparu lyovantu vetu pwantani nokomeho;
- kukwata egano asi ngapi yiponga nomaranyo ngava vhura ku yi kohonona po pontambo zosirongo yimo tupu nopontambo zouzuni;
- kukwata egano omu nava lihamesera mo mokugusa po yiponga nomaudigu aga monosure nomononkarapamwe dawo.

Yiponga nomaudigu gomanene po va ga dimburura asi:

- maudigu noyiponga aga atu gwanekere nago nsene kapi tuna kufira sinka nokugendesa nawa marunone getu gopansitwe;
- maudigu noyiponga au retesa po uvera woHIV/AIDS;
- maudigu noyiponga koukanguki aga ali retesa po enyateko, mpumbwe zotusaise nomema gomadona (gomotusaise), maudigu noyiponga koukanguki aga ali retesa po enyateko mpumbwe zotusaise nomema

gomadona (gomotusaise);

- maudigu noyiponga koudemokoli nonkarerero zopankarapamwe ayi retesa po ediro kuhetakana negendeso ali semburura unankondo noyinka;
- maudigu noyiponga atu gwanekere nayo nsene kapi tuna kusikisa mo noveta depopero lyomonzira ntani;
- maudigu noyiponga atu gwanekere nayo morwa eligwanekero lyouzuni mudima.

Yiturwapogano oyo yina kukwama ko momuzaro ogo konhi kapisi yumauyungo yomanangwiro, nye ayo kwayi tambesera tupu yi pukurure varongi mokuvhonga-vhonga kuronga maudigu gerongotavakano merongo lyawo lyankenye ezuva lyeraka. Varongi kuvhura kuruganesa yiparatjangwa noyiviyauka yavene ndi kuruganesa eyi kukwama ntambo neharo lyovarongwa vawo.

Yuma yerongotavakano	Siparatjangwa	Yiviyauka yankenye unongo			
		Kupurakena	Kuuyunga	Kuresa	Kutjanga
HIV noAIDS	- Kuparuka momuwa nouvera woHIV noAIDS - Ekandano lyomukagu - Unankondo wa va va kagura nava ava paruka nawo.	- kupurakena kositjangwa nokulimbura mapuro goyimo ndi kapisi yimo. - kupurakena komapukururo gomosikwatama-zwi / esanseko lyokuhamena vantu ava paruka nouvera woHIV ntani kuwapukurura nontanto dokurumba- rumba.	- mapuragero, sihonena, nomurugani goukanguki kuhamena HIV no AIDS, kupongayika mapukururo / magano. - elitatano - nawa kudiva asi wa kara no HIV ndi kapisi nawa?	- kuresa sitjangwa o papare makandano go-HIV noAIDS - Mapukururo: mapukururokarata kokudilika evaruro lyetungo mo lyomuhoko - nomvhura dendindiro lyokuparuka momaruhamukunda gokulisiga-siga moNamibia.	- kudidilika mapukururo /magano aga ono pongayike moruveze rosiviyauka sokuuyunga morupe romuzaro /ekarata. - kuninka mapapero gonombudi dekandano. - kupurakena nokulimbura mapuro goyuuungwa yokoradio yipo va tjange etjangototo lyoyitumburwa
Elirongomukunda	- Yisinke a yi ninkisa mukunda gwetu? - Mavegapwi zumukiro - Ekungonsitwe - Ezuvatapeko - Ewapukururo nsitwe	purakena kositjangwa nokuwapukurura mapukururo va gava posipepa	- puragera mudiviyuma goukunginsitwe. - rongikida nzogera, siuyungwa ndi elitatano sih. ngapi no kunga mema/rutjeno; no silika ezugumangero yihando nkenye apa	- kuresa sitjangwa sitekuroyimeno pevangasure - hetakanesa nonkango nomatanto gouhunga gokutunda mositjangwa pokuresa	mbilive nepando komukurona godoropa zoge ogu ga ka lihameserere nage metapeko yitji posure zeni mEzuva lyEtapeko yitji

Yuma yerongotavakano	Siparatjangwa	Yiviyauka yankenye unongo			
		Kupurakena	Kuuyunga	Kuresa	Kutjanga
Elirongomuhoko	- Muhoko gwaNamibla / nombunga dopampo - Ehistoli lyaNamibia îyokuhoverera - Yikara yeparu mosirongo setu / monomukunda	- kupurakena kositjangwa omu omu paruka, kukoreka malimbururo gouhunga. - kupurakena yomapukururo kombinga zekuro nengunguniko eparu moNamibia nokulimburura mapuro.	- kuzogera ehisitoli lyokuhova lyaNamibia: sih. vantu ava va rugene ko yuma kehistoli lyaNamibia. - kulitatana asi kuvhura tu rere ekuro lyantani lyomuhoko gwetu?	- kurundurura mapukururo kutunda kekonakono konombunga dopampo ga ze pomuzaro - kuresa karata/kengunguniko eparu nobuke dElirongonkarapamwe	- faneka efano: monombunga dokulisiga-siga edi da kwatakana muhoko gwaNamibia - rundurura mapukururo kutunda konokarata ga ze ponomuzaro
Unanakondo womuntu noUdemokoli	- Kukulika mbili - Kuzuvha mpo nomalisigo - Unankondo noyinka - Ezuva lyaMunona gomuAfrika	kupurakena kositjangwa sounankondo noyinka nokuzwida mo yirugana yokulisiga-siga (sih. yimo /hawe, kuhetakanesa, yiviyauka yomapuro gomasupi. ngo.ngo.)	- kuuyunga yokuhamena nompo dokulisiga-siga (eraka, mudwaro, nondya, ngo, ngo.) - kuuyunga kombinga zounankondo noyinka (etjangotanto unankondo / ediveta) - kuzogera Veta zErongo zomo-Act 2020 ruha 9 - ezokosure lyomusininiko.	- Kukamba mwankenye esi sitjangwa yokulisiga-siga nokudimburura yihonena yonyanya mwankenye asi - kuresa yireswa yokupa vanona elimono lyelidimbururo lyavene lyewa nokumanesa yirugana yokulisiga-siga (sih. Yimo ndi Hawe	- kutjanga madidiliko omu na kara muretesimbili. - kutjanga mbilive kombinga zedano sipito posure sipito semanguruko. - kutjanga kombinga zanyaamoge. - kutjanga kombinga zokufumadeka nompo / mapuro goyantu wopeke.
Epopero lyomonzira	Mahoroworo gopasinka (yikorwesa, yikwepangwe, nomutji)	kupurakena komatjingiso /koyireswa yepopero	kuzogera yikwamako yoyikorwesa,	kuresa yitjangwa yosivaro somahudi ga retesa po mapuko	kutjanga mbilive zi ze komutarurulimbudi

Yuma yerongotavakano	Siparatjangwa	Yiviyauka yankenye unongo			
		Kupurakena	Kuuyunga	Kuresa	Kutjanga
	- Kukara musingi gomuwa - Yiretesapo mahudi gomonzira - Mayengwerero epopero lyomonzira	lyomonzira nokulimburura mapuro - kupurakena koyireswa yokuhama kovantu, matuwa noyininke yomonzira ayi yiretesapo mahudi - kupurakena komagawo yitundwamo yomonzira nokononzogera	yoyikwamapangwe nomutji kevhuo lyomuntu kuruganesa nzira papopero. - kuzogera yizonagwisi ngamoomu nofunguna dokomawoko siruwo oso kwa kusinga. - kuuyunga kombinga zoyikoverero yokuretesa po epopero ngamoomu vagendi porupadi, vasingi nombasikora ntani vapereni momatuwa.	govantu. kuresa maruhatjango gokuhama nkedi nomukaro gomusingi novaruganeso nzira momuwa.	kombinga zomaudigu gononzira momukunda gweni. - kupapara molIntanete mapukururo gokuhama yininke yokureresa po, mahudi monzira nokutjanga ko yuma kombinga zepopero monzira momukunda gweni. - kutjanga sidanwa ngombunga nokusidanena varongwa vakwavawo ngoruha rwefundo komatwi epopero lyomonzira.
Nombudi nomagwanekero poukonentu wopampepo (ICT)	- Kuruganesa yikwaukonentu wopwantani momagwanekero. - Kutulisa po nkedi zomagwanekero gopampepo.	kupurakena koukonentu wopampempo (nonsumo, yikwatamazwi, kupurakena komapongo)	- ngodi zopakulimona - kugava yiuyungwa - mokuruganesa PowerPoint	- kufukunya mapukururo konompito dopaintanete - kuresa yireswa yomarunone gokulisiga-siga gopaukonentu	- kutjanga mbudi pafunguna - emeyili - kutopatopa yiruganagavero

6. NGENDESO ZOKURONGA NOKULIRONGA

Erongodemeneno pomurongwa

Ngendeso zokulironga kwa demenena momugendo gongendeseso zelirongodemeneno pomurongwa ngwendi moomu va yi singonona moyitjangwa yopaveta youminisiteli nopamutungo gegano lyelirongodemeneno pomurongwa mwene. Ngendeseso zangesi kuhuguvaresa elirongo lyomulyo nsene nompango va di sikisa mo nokuditura moyirugana.

Sitambo serongodemeneno pomurongwa sokukulika elirongo nezuvho ko nokutura nondunge, nounongo nonomukaro dokutwaredesa kekuliko lyomonkarapamwe. Ntanteke zokuronga nokulironga kwa kara moyininke yousili eyi ga gwanena mougawo wonondunge komeho a tameke kugenda sure ntani noudivi ga gwanena mepata, monkarapamwe nomalikwatakano gendi kumwe nonkarapamwe. Kulironga monosikora kwa hepa kuhamesera mo kutungisisa etamununo neranyo lyediwo lyokuhoverera yimo nediwopita.

Varongwa kulironga nawa nsene va lihamesere mo padamekero mugendo gokulironga kupitira pontambo zepeguru nelihamesero mo, nokukambeka ko konomuzangu. Posiruwo sooso nkenye murongwa pamundinda gwendi nonomukaro dendi dokulironga da lisiga namukwawo mediwo. Murongi ga hepa kunongonona yihepwa yovarongwa lirongo lina hepa kukara domulyo ado hena di kare tadi lisinta-sinta momutungo nontanto dokuwapera movarongwa a gokupompama. Yipo nye asi nongendeseso dokuronga dahepa kulisiga dahana mulimbikwa monomugendo donongwa doyirongwa.

Nongendeseso dokuronga Rukwangali eraka lyokuhova

Pokuronga Rukwangali eraka lyokuhova, murongi ga hepa kukulika elituromo pokuresa nokutjanga pokuruganesa yihepwa yene-yene, poku yi kwatakanesa neparu lyomurongwa, tulisa po mukaro gomuwa monkondwarongero kovarongwa yipo va manguruke kulipukaukira va hana utjirewe, nokuninka varongwa valiyonge kumwe noyireswa. Ngomunkurungugeraka, murongi ga hepa kulikida eruganeso eraka lyouhunga mokuuyunga nokutjanga. Awo hena va likide nongendeseso da zera kuronga yireswa yekwatogano, kuronga va zuvhe nomutungo doyireswa nokukulika uhwi wobukenkango moomu va yi harere.

Maunongo geraka ga hepa kugaronga mononkedi devhongavhongo, ngamoomu mewapukururo yireswa yekwatogano, kapi mwa hama tupu kuresa nye kutjanga, kuuyunga kupurakena megazadaro lyomugendo gonondunge dokuzeruka, kondunganesoraka nediwonkango ntani noudivi wopandunge (kudiva omu nolironga). Noveta dongongeraka nediwonkango lyepe ya hepa kuyiretamo moyirongwa va yi ronge nokuliyomberesa pakuzera ntani varongwa va kona kugwana mpito zokuruganesa udivi wawo mukuruganesa noveta dongongeraka ndi ediwonkango lyepe lyomoyireswa.

Unontjango ruha romulyo moRukwangali eraka lyomuhowo ano varongi va zerure epando, eharo lyokomarunone nagenye gounongotjango ntani nekwatogano lyeraka eli ava ruganesa varongi va retese po egumaguro komuresi ndi etuntuko lyomosireswa. Nkondwarongero va zi yengeke nomakarata gomanene ndi mapepa va ramaika nomutango mauzera gana hamene vatjangi novatangi va divikwa nerudiko lyoyirugana lyounkurungu wovarongwa vene. Murongi a ruganese nonkedi dokulisiga-siga yipo a tunture eharo lyounongotjango sihonena kupulisira varongwa vatemwinine sihorokwa somosidanwa ndi va rese mutango pakuziguruka ndi mokuzigida mudanigonofilima a wize posure yipo a ya temwinine nomutango kovarongwa womaraka.

Murongi ga hepa kukeverera kekuro komaudivi patedo esi sakara asi ntjima-ntjima zoyivivyauka yomomaraka nagenye sihonena; kuresa kositambo, kutjanga a lironge,

nzogera, eliwapaikiro elipatano, kusimununa mutjangi, elikwatakano pokatji komapuro nomalimburo, magazaro gokuuyunga nokuhamesera mo varongwa mwankenye yirugana. Varongwa va hepa ku kara vanandunge mokukwata egano nokuyitura mosirugana. Varongi kapisi kupura tupu mapuro gekwatogano gelike, nye vapure mapuro gontambo zokuzeruka aga aga tumangenda varongwa yipo varete mo yomoyirongwapeke, kufwaturura, kukuyauka, kukonakona eyi vana resa nokulironga, nokuvapa siruwo sokulikonakona nokulitarurura kweyi vana lirongo (Eyi na diva, eyi ni na hepa kudiva ntani eyi ni na lirongo).

Murongi ga hepa kutokoro sitambo sokuvyukilira esi nava vhura kusikisa mo, nsene ya wapere varongwa kugwana, va nongonone nombudi pwavene, nsene vana hepa kuvyukilira kulironga, nsene vana hepa enkondopeko, nsene vana hepa ezo komeho lyongandi momalirongo ndi momapukururo ogo vana hepa kukwama ndi nsene varongwa va va pulisira va gwane nzira zavene kupitira mositjangwa ndi moruha royininke yelirongo yongandi.

Kurugana monombunga, vavali, pamundinda ndi nkondwarongero nazinye va hepa ku zi rongikida monaruwa kuhamena sirugana oso sina kara po. Kulironga navenye kumwe si kare sinka somurongi mokutamangenda, murongi a kare mukevereli goyiviyauka, kapisi a kare mugavi-magano. Momarupe gangoso, yiviyauka va hepa kuyirongikida yipo elirongo lyokulironga navenye kumwe likare hepero mokumana siviyauka, yangoso varongwa kapi nava mona mulyo gokulikwatesa sirugana kumwe novakwawo. Varongwa montambo ezi va kulika nare maunongo gopaumwene, gopambunga ntani gopagwanekero, va gwane yitumbukirwa yokuzeruka ko va lihamesere merongikido netarururo lyoyirugana yavene, nye narunye va gwane mapukuro / mavyukiso gomurongi.

7. MATOMPORO KEHAGERO LYANKENYE NTAMBO

Yokuhamena masingonono gomatomporo aga na vhura kudiva murongwa komeho zokuhwilira montambo zoprimere zepeguru, mauzera gomatomporo gehagero lyotambo zongendesorongu zoprimere zepeguru, kuvhura ku ga tarurura.

Montambo zosekondere zepEvhu, kapi na gwederera ko nokutamununa tupu maunongo aga ga lironga pontambo zopirimere zepeguru nye na yi mu pura kukulika matomporo monomukaro dokuzeruka doyininke youdigu ntani hena ta lirongo maunongo gomape nediwo lyokuhamena omu a yi yirugana yeraka.

Varongwa wovasesu kuvhura va dire kugwanesa po matomporo nayenye monaruwa ano va hepa ku ya gwana makwatesoko parongo kupitira monondongeseso da kara po, yirongeseso nekwawo lyomovarongwa vakwawo. Sivaro sosinunu sovarongwa kwa kara nonompumbwe dokulikarera dogoro pontambo ezi zina ku ndindira elituromo lyopamwene lyenene, marunone ndi ekonakono. Vamwe ngava kara nomadigu/nomaurema aga aga a dili kuvazonagwisa navw-nawa/padiwo/pandunge ntani kuninkisa kulironga nekuliko lyawo sihonena; urema womeho, urema womatwi ntani udigu wourema woparutu.

Mokumana ntambo zosekondere zepEvhu, varongwa kuna kuvandindira va dive matomporo va singonona konhi.

Kombinga zokupurakena, kutara nokuuyunga, varongwa va hepa:

- kupurakena nawa nokutara marudi goyireswa/goyitjangwa yopakana, ntani kulikida nomukaro dokuhungama nsene kuna kupurakena nokutara. Tava ruganesa maunongo gokuhungama gombuyungiso ntani nonkedirugano va pitesa etanto kutundilira nokukonakona yitjangwa yopakana, nokukumburura pauhunga va likide ekwatogano nepando

- kugwanekera nemanguruko ntani patompoko, va wapukurure siuyungwa sawo komarupe gokulisiga-siga ntani koyitambo yopagwanekero. Tava tumbura mouhunga nonkango dawo ntani siuyungwa sawo/kuuyunga kwawo kuna kulikida ediwo lyewa lyondongeraka zopakana/zokuuyunga
- kuhorowora nokurongikida mapukururo, magano nomagazadaro nokugava egawo siuyungwa sa hana mazapauko ntani apa ana demenene nelikwamo lyopauhunga. tava ruganesa siuyungwa sopantateko nomaunongo gokugavesa/gokuuyungisa ntani nongendesorugano dokuwapera koyitambo yokurugana nokuretesa po kopakana ntani kovapurakeni wokudivikwa wokulisiga-siga
- kuhamena patompoko mononzogera dokulisiga-siga poyiparatjangwa yepupi lyokuwapera, kulikida maunongo gokuruganena kumwe novakwawo nonongendesorugano ntani kulimburukwa mapongo gopankarapamwe ntani se megwanekero.

Kombinga zokuresa nokutjanga, varongwa va hepa:

- kuresa nelimweneno ntani kuziguruka yitjangwa/yireswa yontambo zoharade mouhunga, kuvyukilira nekwatogano
- kusansununa yireswa yopapukururo nopaunongotjango kumwe nontambo zokuzeruka zomagano gopakuyauko, kudimburura nomutungo doyireswa yopantateko ntani younongotjango yokulisiga-siga, kusingonona ukonentu womutjangi, kufwaturura etanto lyopandanda neli lya vanda konhi ntani omu yinini
- ke yonondanda vana ku yi ruganesa morupe rongandikutjanga kuvyukilira nomutompo, kuruganesa eraka lyokuvhura kuretesa po/kutota, ntani kutjanga yireswa yokutamekera pepenuno limwe yopasimwitiro nopasingonono. Kutjanga kwawo taku likida ekontoro lyeraka nonompango desipero.

Kombinga zondongeraka nediwonkango, varongwa ngava:

- kuruganesa malizuvho gomonarunye gondongeraka ntani ndunganeso zeraka nsene kwa kutjanga ndi kwa kuuyunga
- kuruganesa nonkango dondongeraka douhunga va uyunge kombinga zeraka ava rongo pontambo ezi
- kuruganesa yisewe yoyinzi ya divikwa ntani yoyisesu ya dira kudivikwa ntani nombuyungofano douhunga ntani pwa hana udigu nsene kuna kutjanga ndi kuna kuuyunga
- kuruganesa mouhunga ntani pwa hana udigu nonkango dokulisiga-siga dopanarunye, yopamalirongo ntani doruha rongandi nomaruhantanto gokugwaneka mokuresa, mokutjanga, mokuuyunga ntani mokupurakena pontambo zesikomogendosure posekondere zepevhu
- kusipera nokutumbura mouhunga nonkango dokulisiga-siga dopanamunye, dopamalirongo ntani domaruha gongandi.

8. EKAMO LYOYIKARAMO YOKULIRONGA PONTAMBONDUNGE ZO 8 NTANI 9

MAUDIVI	YIPATJANGWA	YITAMBO MWANAYINYE	YITAMBOVYUKILIRO
Kupurakena nokuuyunga	Kupurakena kopakuyauko	<i>Varongwa tava:</i> purakene nelituromo koyireswa yokulisiga-siga nokulikida nomukaro dokuwapera pokupurakena	<i>Kehagero lyoharade varongwa va hepa ku:</i> purakena nelituromo koyininke yokulisiga-siga yopauyungo, yikwanonsumo noyitjangwa yopamoneko
	Kugwanekera pakuzera nopatompoko	uyunga patompoko kumwe nomukumo mokuruganesa eraka lyokuwapera pokupwagesa sitambo, vapurakeni nampo.	- ruganesa eraka lyouhunga nomp, kovapurakeni wokulisiga-siga koyitambo yokulisiga-siga - Kurongikida nokurugana malikido kovapurakeni wokulisiga-siga nokoyitambo. - Kulihamesera patompoko mononzogera dokulisiga-siga kumwe novakwawo
Kuresa	Kuresa nekwatogano	resa nokulimburura koyireswa yokulisiga-siga yokuwapera pontambondunge eyi ya kara nepinduro lyokugazara momunene nokugava sumauyungwa sokuranya magano.	kulikida ekwatogano lyokuzera nelilyokudira kuzera, yimo tupu noukaro
	Etarururo lyopakuyauko lyopatjangwa.		tarurura, kona-kona nokupameka mausili magano, gana ku gava maumbangi gokutundilira moyitjangwa
	Vatjangi negumo lyoyitjangwa yawo kovaresi.		kulikida ekwatogano omu vatjangi a yi va tompoko varetesepo egumo komuresi nokuvayengwerera.
	Unongotjango		dimburura nokuzogerako koyikara yokulisiga-siga yomarunone gounongotjango nokuyikwatakanesa kumwe noyitambo yayo.
Kutjanga	Kutjanga yiretesepo egumo kovaresi.	kuretapo yitjangwa yompompa zimwe tupu patoto, yopaumwene, yosihorokwa ntani yoyitambo yimwe yerongo	kutura magano nokugalikida mokutjanga garetesepo yuma

MAUDIVI	YIPATJANGWA	YITAMBO MWANAYINYE	YITAMBOVYUKILIRO
	Etjangovyukiliro	kugusa mauzera gomulyo moyitjangwa nokugaruganesa mositambopeke nokovapurakeni	kugusa mauzera gomulyo moyitjangwa nokugaruganesa mositambopeke nokovapurakeni.
	Etjangotwikido	kuretaipo yitjangwa yompompa zimwe tupu patoto, yopaumwene, yosihorokwa ntani yoyitambo yimwe yerongo	ku tutura ediwo nokulikida eyi ava gazara, omu ava lizuvhu neyi ava litungire vene.
Ndongeraka nediwonkango	Nontumbwisonkango ntani mutungonkango	kukulika udivi wondongeraka weraka kositambo sokuruganesa eraka konkango, koruhantanto, kontanto ntani konontambo doiyitjangwa.	kudimburura nokuruganesa nomuhagaro ntani mutungonkango.
	Etungontanto		kuruganesa udivi wonoveta detungontanto mokuuyunga nomokutjanga.
	Yidivisoresseseso nesipero		- kuruganesa yidivisoresseseso nayinye keretesopo mukumo komuresi nokukandanapo mapiyagano - ruganesa noveta desipero nokusinta ntjangeso zeraka.
	Ediwonkango	kugwana ediwonkango lyokuzerukilira eli ali kwatesako ekuro lyokupurakena, lyokuuyunga, lyokuresa ntani nokutjanga	kugwana mauzera momunene ntani nokugatuntura nawa-nawa.

9. YITAMBO YANAMUNYE

Nampili yi Ilifane sinzi soyitambo yene-yene yonoharade 8 no. 9, ezokomeho momaunongo kwa li gava pantambo zekuliko lyopatwikakano lyoyitjangwa yopakana nopatjango. Ediwo lyovarongwa lyopoyitambo yohepero kuyihuguvaresa mokuylilyomberesa pokuyiruganesa mwa za ntambo nazinye.

9.1 Kupurakena nokuuyunga

Maditompoto goudivi wokupurakena ga hepa kugavhonga kumwe nomaudivi makwawo geraka pokuronga montambo zosekondere zepevhu, yipo nye udivi ou ngava ulikonakone pwawelike moRukwangali eraka lyomuhowo. Evhuro wokupurakena pafirombili nekumburo lyopawapero kwa kara unongo wounene po merongo lyontambo zepeguru mwankenya sirugana, yipo yina karere asi erongo lyomatompoto aga noku ga semburura/ncenuna si monosekondere.

Yitambo mwanamunye	Yitambovyukiliro	
	Harade 8	Harade 9
<i>Varongwa tava:</i>	<i>Kehagero lyontambondunge varongwa va hepa ku:</i>	<i>Kehagero lyontambondunge varongwa va hepa ku:</i>
YE1 KUPURAKENA NOKUUYUNGA purakene nelituromo koyireswa yokulisiga-siga nokulikida nomukaro dokuwapera pokupurakena	Kupurakena kelituromo YE1 KK1 - purakena kelituromo koyininke yokulisiga-siga yopauyungo, yikwateramazwi ntani noyitjangwa yopamoneko: - dimburura eraka va ruganesa mo: Nonsumo depandadeko, nezogomoko kumwe. - singonona yidiviso yene-yene yomarupe gokulisiga-siga yoyitjangwa yopakana: maharerorago, nombudi domarupandu nomaruguwo, matjingiso nomadimbudi. - Kumburura ko koyihorokwa ya vene: yoyiwa eyi ya va pita, ntani eyi va lirongerwa mo.	Kupurakena kelituromo YE1 KK1 - purakena kelituromo koyininke yokulisiga-siga yopauyungo, yikwateramazwi ntani noyitjangwa yopamoneko: - dimburura eraka va ruganesa mo: Nonsumo depandadeko, nezogomoko kumwe - singonona yidiviso yene-yene yomarupe gokulisiga-siga yoyitjangwa yopakana: Yiyungwa yomakorangedo, malikido, egawo yitundwamo kumburura ko koyihorokwa yopausili: nombudi, Koyihorokwa yokupahukira nomeho.

9.1 Kupurakena nokuuyunga (etwikiro)

Yitambo mwanamunye	Yitambovyukiliro	
	Harade 8	Harade 9
<i>Varongwa tava:</i>	<i>Kehagero lyontambondunge varongwa va hepa ku:</i>	<i>Kehagero lyontambondunge varongwa va hepa ku:</i>
YE1 KUPURAKENA NOKUUYUNGA purakene nelituromo koyireswa yokulisiga-siga nokulikida nomukaro dokuwapera pokupurakena.	Kupurakena kelituromo YE1 KK1 - purakena nelituromo koyininke yokulisiga-siga yopauyungo, yikwateramazwi ntani noyitjangwa yopamoneko: - kumburura komafwatururo: omu siviyauka sopampo ava si rugana. Ngapi omu ava ruganesa kompyuta - didilika, kukama ndi kutura mauzera mopompa, pakuzera ntani momutungo gomuwa	Kupurakena kelituromo YE1 KK1 - purakena nelituromo koyininke yokulisiga-siga yopauyungo, yikwateramazwi ntani noyitjangwa yopamoneko: - kumburura ketwaromo: ekumbururo filima, buketjangero ndi udano wononsumo - didilika, kukama ndi kutura mauzera mopompa, pakuzera ntani momutungo gomuwa

9.1 Kupurakena nokuuyunga (etwikiro)

Yitambo mwanamunye	Yitambovyukiliro	
	Harade 8	Harade 9
Varongwa tava:	<i>Kehagero lyontambondunge varongwa va hepa ku:</i>	<i>Kehagero lyontambondunge varongwa va hepa ku:</i>
YE1 KUPURAKENA NOKUUYUNGA purakene nelituromo koyireswa yokulisiga-siga nokulikida nomukara dokuwapera pokupurakena	Kupurakena kelituromo YE1 KK2 - purakena koyitjangwa, dimburura ntani koyitumburwa yekuyauko yopayengwerero ntani keraka: - dimburura eganotambo, sitambo ntani vapurakeni wositjangwa - likida etanto lyene-lyene: mokurugana magazarero kositambo; rugana magozo mokukwama kweyi ana gusa mo - fwaturura yilikidiso yeligumaguro lyoparutu eyi ayi bubura mbudi: kungumuna komutwe, kulitarurura momeho, mm-mm, yaroo, ono si gwana - dimburura: mugendo, yiretasapo ntani eyi ayi ka kwama ko , udigu ntani ekohonono. - dimburura magano gokulisiga-siga - dimburura ntani nokukonakona eyi lyaretasapo eraka eli ga retesa po muuyungi mokuyengwerera vapurakeni: mapuro goretolika, eraka lyokupindura malizuvho, erugururo, eraka lyokuhamesera mo nayinye, yihorokwa yopausili ya horokera muntu. - dimburura yigazarwera	Kupurakena kelituromo YE1 KK2 - purakena koyitjangwa, dimburura ntani koyitumburwa yekuyauko yopayengwerero ntani keraka: - dimburura eganotambo, sitambo ntani vapurakeni wositjangwa - likida etanto lyene-lyene: mokurugana magazarero kositambo; rugana magozo mokukwama kweyi ana gusa mo - fwaturura yilikidiso yeligumaguro lyoparutu eyi ayi bubura mbudi: nonkango ntani tutantogona, muzuvhiko geraka, egumaguro lyorutu - dimburura: mugendo, yiretasapo ntani eyi ayi ka kwama ko , udigu ntani ekohonono - dimburura ntani nokukonakona eyi lya retesa po eraka eli ga retesa po muuyungi mokuyengwerera vapurakeni: mapuro goretolika, eraka lyokupindura malizuvho, erugururo, eraka lyokuhamesera mo nayinye - yihorokwa yopausili yahorokera muntu - dimburura yigazarwera - nongonona nokuzogera koyifuki nomazedagwiro - dimburura noku kuyauka konombudi dokupukisa.

9.1 Kupurakena nokuuyunga (etwikiro)

Yitambo mwanamunye	Yitambovyukiliro	
	Harade 8	Harade 9
<i>Varongwa tava:</i>	<i>Kehagero lyontambondunge varongwa va hepa ku:</i>	<i>Kehagero lyontambondunge varongwa va hepa ku:</i>
YE1 KUPURAKENA NOKUUYUNGA Kuuyunga patompoko kumwe nomukumo mokuruganesa eraka lyokuwapera pokupwagesa sitambo, vapurakeni nompoko.	Kuuyunga nawa-nawa nelizuvho va lize YE1 KK 3 - kuruganesa eraka lyouhunga nompi konombunga dokulisiga- siga koyitambo yoyinzi yokulisiga-siga, muna hamene: - uyunga pakuzera, papompeko ntanikuziguruka momanangwiro gopasikwamo na ga gopahasikwamo (marondoro, nombudi, nonzogera, epuragero, nonzogera dokukohona maudigu, mapatano) - likida udivi wonompo, eraka lyopambili, eraka lyopaseweko ntani nonkango va hwa kuruganesesa nsene tava gwanekere noyitjangwa.	Kuuyunga nawa-nawa nelizuvho va lize YE1 KK 3 - kuruganesa eraka lyouhunga nompi konombunga dokulisiga- siga koyitambo yoyinzi yokulisiga-siga, muna hamene: - uyunga pakuzera, papompeko ntani kuziguruka momanangwiro gopasikwamo na ga gopahasikwamo (egawoyitundwamo kosihorokwa, siuyungwa, nonzogera nomunaveta, epuragero, yihorokwa yokukohonona maudigu, nzogera zopapatano) - likida udivi wonompo, eraka lyopambili, eraka lyopaseweko ntani nonkango va hwa kuruganesesa nsene tava gwanekere noyitjangwa

9.1 Kupurakena nokuuyunga (etwikiro)

Yitambo mwanamunye	Yitambovyukiliro	
	Harade 8	Harade 9
<i>Varongwa tava:</i>	<i>Kehagero lyontambondunge varongwa va hepa ku:</i>	<i>Kehagero lyontambondunge varongwa va hepa ku:</i>
YE1 KUPURAKENA NOKUUYUNGA Kuuyunga patompoko kumwe nomukumo mokuruganesa eraka lyokuwapera pokupwagesa sitambo, vapurakeni nomp.	Kuuyunga nawa-nawa nelizuvho va lize YE1 KK 4 - rongikida nokugava marongo konombunga dokulisiga-siga noyitambo: - horowora eraka (nonkangowapero), yikaramo noyiruganeso yelikido buburo pavhongavhongi (sih. yirongeseso yokumoneka, yitjangwa yokuzuvhika, sikwatamazwi) ngwendi moomu ya li za novapurakeni nositambo sokuronga. - kuruganesa mutungolirongikido mwa hamena etwaromo lyene-lyene, ruha rononkango dokunduruka dokuwapera nomaruhantanto ntani egozo - gava mauzera gokuwapera, pausili, yihonena nomalitatano yina ku kwatesako yitumburwa yene-yene. - yomberesa (nye kapisi o yi kwate nayinye momutwe) nokugava elikido lyopademeneno neli lyopapompeko	Kuuyunga nawa-nawa nelizuvho va lize YE1 KK 4 - rongikida nokugava marongo konombunga dokulisiga-siga noyitambo: - horowora eraka (nonkangowapero), yikaramo noyiruganeso yelikidobuburo pavhongavhongi (sih. yirongeseso yokumoneka, yitjangwa yokuzuvhika, sikwatamazwi) ngwendi moomu ya liza novapurakeni nositambo sokuronga. - horowora yikaramo yirongeseso yokumoneka ntani elikodo lyokureta po momunene. - kuhamesera mo etwaromo lyokuwapera, ntjima-ntjima, mugendo ntani nehageso - kureta po mauzera gomawa gopademeneno pausili, yihonena nomalitatano yina ku kwatesa ko yitumburwa yene-yene

9.1 Kupurakena nokuuyunga (etwikiro)

Yitambo mwanamunye	Yitambovyukiliro	
	Harade 8	Harade 9
<i>Varongwa tava:</i>	<i>Kehagero lyontambondunge varongwa va hepa ku:</i>	<i>Kehagero lyontambondunge varongwa va hepa ku:</i>
YE1 KUPURAKENA NOKUUYUNGA • rongikida nokugava marongo konombunga dokulisiga-siga noyitambo	Kuuyunga nawa-nawa nelizuvho va lize YE1 KK 5 • kulihamesera mo panyanyuko nokugwederera komaliyongo gopagano gana kutanta yuma: - kukulika magano melikwamo lyokuwapera - kukara nomakumbururo dogoro siruwo sago si ka sike mo - kutambura ekuyauko nomaranyo - kutoroka eturopogano va tumbura nawa-nawa momatanto - kudimburura nokutatanesa ehamombinga ehanguro paninkiliromo eli vana uyunga vamwe - kuruganesa umbangi mokukwatesa ko ndi kuranya nongendeseso pauhunga/da kuruka / monkedi zongwa	Kuuyunga nawa-nawa nelizuvho va lize YE1 KK 5 • pakulihamesera mo panyanyuko nokugwederera komaliyongo gopagano gana kutanta yuma: - kukulika magano melikwamo lyokuwapera - kukara nomakumbururo dogoro siruwo sago si ka sike mo - tulisa po elikwamo lyopompa nomukaro gweyengwerero. - hetakanesa nokugava malisigo kegano - epataneso magano, yigazarewra, ufuki ntani yigazarwera mokusikura kelikwamo, maumbangi ndi mapataneso - tambura makuyo nomaudigu nomukaro gopamanguruko - kona-kona nokuzogerako kweyi ono lirongere mo ntani koyininke yousili yina kutuntuka mositurwapo

9.2 Kupurakena nokuuyunga (etwikiro)

Yitambo mwanamunye	Yitambovyukiliro	
	Harade 8	Harade 9
Varongwa tava:	<i>Kehagero lyontambondunge varongwa va hepa ku:</i>	<i>Kehagero lyontambondunge varongwa va hepa ku:</i>
YE1 KUPURAKENA NOKUUYUNGA Kuuyunga patompoko kumwe nomukumo mokuruganesa eraka lyokuwapera pokupwagesa sitambo, vapurakeni nampo.	Kuuyunga nawa-nawa nelizuvho va lize YE1 KK 5 - lihamesera mo panyanyuko nokugwederera komaliyongo gopagano gana kutanta yuma: - kuruganesa ediwo lyomaligwasano gomonkarapamwe malisiga-sigo gopampo (ngamoomu malikundo, magwanekero nomeho, kurugana nomadirokulizuvha, ngo. ngo) nsene kuna kulitambasana, kulikida elituromo lyewa, ntani nopandunge mokufumadeka unankondo nomalizuvho gavamwe	Kuuyunga nawa-nawa nelizuvho va lize YE1 KK 5 - lihamesera mo panyanyuko nokugwederera komaliyongo gopagano gana kutanta yuma: - ruganesa ediwo lyomaligwasano gomonkarapamwe malisiga-sigo gopampo nsene kuna kulitambasana, kulikida elituromo lyewa, ntani nopandunge mokufumadeka unankondo nomalizuvho gavamwe

9.2 Kuresa nokutjanga

Ntambo zoudigu noure woyireswa va hepa kuyivhukisa kuliwora. Yiparatjangwa yokulisiga-siga nomarudi goyireswa va hepa kuyilironga yipo varongwa va dive unzi ndi unene wonomutungo doyireswa, ndunganesoraka, nomutungo dondongeraka nediwonkango lyokulikarera moruha.

Yitambo yanamunye	Yitambo vyukiliro	
	Harade 8	Harade 9
<i>Varongwa tava:</i>	<i>Kehagero lyontambondunge varongwa va hepa ku:</i>	<i>Kehagero lyontambondunge varongwa va hepa ku:</i>
YE2 KURESA resa nokukumbururako koyireswa yina wapere harade pokutuntura eganotambo	Ereso nekwatogano YE2 R1 - kulikida ekwatogano konontanto dokuzuvhika nedi dokudira kuzera noukaro: - resa yireswa yokulisiga-siga nopamupupo gomuwa - tumbura nonkango pauhunga - resa yireswa yoharade pakuziguruka pegwanekero lyokuwapera pakuviha uhunga melitunturo - ruganesa padameko, elindagurozwi, eviho nehagaiko pokuresa kutuntura eganotambo	Ereso nekwatogano YE2 R1 - kulikida ekwatogano konontanto dokuzuvhika nedi dokudira kuzera noukaro: - resa yireswa yopatamunuko yokulisiga-siga yoyire kumwe nezeruko lyopauhunga nomupupo gomuwa - tumbura nonkango pauhunga - resa yireswa yoharade pakuziguruka pegwanekero lyokuwapera pakuviha uhunga melitunturo - ruganesa padameko, elindagurozwi, eviho nehagaiko pokuresa kutuntura suma - lihamesara mo melihameseromo lyovapurakeni mokuruganesa nonkedi deligumaguro lyoparutu. sihonena; egwanekero lyomeho ntani mbuyungiso zeligumaguro rutu

9.2 Kuresa nokutjanga (etwikiro)

Yitambo yanamunye	Yitambovyukiliro	
Varongwa tava:	Harade 8	Harade 9
	<i>Kehagero lyontambondunge varongwa va hepa ku:</i>	<i>Kehagero lyontambondunge varongwa va hepa ku:</i>
YE2 KURESA resa nokukumbururako koyireswa yina wapere harade pokutuntura eganotambo	Ereso nekwatogano YE R1 - kulikida ekwatogano konontanto dokuzuvhika nedi dokudira kuzera noukaro: - resa simwetumwetu nonkango dokuhetekera di sike ko 185 monominute195 - likida evhuro lyokugwana etanto lyomosireswa kupitira mokutarurura mo, mokugazarera, moyimonekwa, momapuro nemesansukururo - gava maumbangi komasanseko gousili na ga gahana usili, resa simwetumwetu nopamanguruko ntani uwaawa tupu wokuresa kokudivira mo yuma.	Ereso nekwatogano YE R1 - kulikida ekwatogano konontanto dokuzuvhika nedi dokudira kuzera noukaro: - resa simwetumwetu nonkango dokuhetekera di sike ko 195 dogoro 200 mominute - likida evhuro lyokugwana etanto lyomosireswa kupitira mokutarurura mo, mokugazarera, moyimonekwa, momapuro nemesansukururo. - gava maumbangi komasanseko gousili na ga gahana usili, resa simwetumwetu nopamanguruko ntani uwaawa tupu wokuresa kokudivira mo yuma.

9.2 Kuresa nokutjanga (etwikipiro)

Yitambo yanamunye	Yitambovyukiliro	
	Harade 8	Harade 9
<i>Varongwa tava:</i>	<i>Kehagero lyontambondunge varongwa va hepa ku:</i>	<i>Kehagero lyontambondunge varongwa va hepa ku:</i>
YE2 KURESA resa nokukumbururako koyireswa yina wapere harade pokutuntura eganotambo	Ereso nekwatogano YE2 R1 - kulikida ekwatogano konontanto dokuzuvhika nedi dokudira kuzera noukaro: - tarurura yireswa mokukoneka sireswa va dimburura matanto ga zera naga ga dira kuzera - konakona edigano lyosireswa nokutarurura ekuro lyaso mwaza sireswa mokuhamesera mo malitundakano gaso kumwe nomagano gana kukwatesa ko. - tarurura yireswa yehororoworo lyonkango nokomuhagaro gosireswa - gusa mapukururo nagenye ntani gopavyukiliro ntani nomagano nakunye kontambo zopandanda nezi zopaseweko - gusa mbudi mosireswa nokutumbagura maumbangi gomosireswa aga gana kupameka mbudi zawo	Ereso nekwatogano YE2 R1 - kulikida ekwatogano konontanto dokuzuvhika nedi dokudira kuzera noukaro: - singonona sitambo, vapurakeni nedigano lyosireswa, nomu va si gwanekedesa koyimoneka yaso nerongikido lyomutungo - konakona siparatjangwa va tarurure matamto aga ga zera naga ga dira kuzera - gusa mapukururo nagenye ntani gopavyukiliro ntani nomagano nakunye kontambo zopandanda nezizopaseweko - konakona ntundiliro zoyiretesapo yehoroworo lyonkango zongandi ketanto nezuvhiko lyoyireswa - gusa mbudi mosireswa nokutumbagura maumbangi gomosireswa aga gana kupameka mbudi zawo

9.2 Kuresa nokutjanga (etwikiro)

Yitambo yanamunye	Yitambovyukiliro	
	Harade 8	Harade 9
<i>Varongwa tava:</i>	<i>Kehagero lyontambondunge varongwa va hepa ku:</i>	<i>Kehagero lyontambondunge varongwa va hepa ku:</i>
YE2 KURESA resa nokukumbururako koyireswa yinawapere harade pokutuntura eganotambo.	Ereso nekwatogano YE2 R1 - kulikida ekwatogano konontanto dokuzuvhika nedi dokudira kuzera noukaro: - hetakanesa nokugava malilimbo goyireswa yivali posiparatjangwa sokulifana nokufwaturura omu ya ligwasana nomuya lisiga mokukwama konokonda nomagazaro nenongonono - gusa mapukururo nagenye ntani gopavyukiliro, nomagano nakunye kontanto zopandanda nezi zopaseweko - gusa mbudi mosireswa nokutumbagura maumbangi gomosireswa aga gana kupameka mbudi zawo	Ereso nekwatogano YE2 R1 - kulikida ekwatogano konontanto dokuzuvhika nedi dokudira kuzera noukaro: - konakona nokutarurura etompoko noyiretesapo yeruganesoraka, yikwandanda, yikwagarafika nomaukonentu gamwe gokuresesa po etompoko lyongandi ntani moyireswa yopamoneka ndi yireswa yonontanto dokuvhonga-vhonga - hetakanesa nokurugana malizo nomalisigo pokatji koyireswa mehetakano, ezarapeko ntani kerongikido lyomagano

9.2 Kuresa nokutjanga (etwikiro)

Yitambo yanamunye	Yitambo vyukiliro	
	Harade 8	Harade 9
<i>Varongwa tava:</i>	<i>Kehagero lyontambondunge varongwa va hepa ku:</i>	<i>Kehagero lyontambondunge varongwa va hepa ku:</i>
YE2 KURESA resa nokukumbururako koyireswa yina wapere harade pokutuntura eganotambo	Etarururo lyopakuyauko kosireswa YE2 R2 - tarurura, konakona nokulikida nokonda, magano nomagazaro mokugava mekwatesoko komaumbangi gomoyireswa: - gava etanto pauhunga kombudi zina likidwa poyiruganeso lyonografika dokulisiga-siga sihonena; yitafura, makarata, yifanekwa yomaruhampepo nokurundurura mauzera morupe ropeke noku ga tjanga kositambo sopeke - wapukurura nokurerupika madigano nombudi zousili zomosireswa - nongonona madigano gomosireswa pauhunga morupe rwekamo nalinnye lyomosireswa. - likida ediwo lyeruganeso yiruganeso yokulisiga mekwatesoko.	Etarururo lyopakuyauko kosireswa YE2 R2 - tarurura, konakona nokulikida nokonda, magano nomagazaro mokugava mekwatesoko komaumbangi gomoyireswa: - konakona uumwe, epompeko, nelikwamo lyomutungo kositjangwa sepatano - gava etatnto pauhunga kombudi zina likidwa poyiruganeso lyonografika dokulisiga-siga sihonena; yitafura, makarata, yifanekwa yomaruhampepo nokurundurura mauzera morupe ropeke noku ga tjanga kositambo sopeke - wapukurura nokurerupika madigano nombudi zousili zomosireswa - nongonona madigano gomosireswa pauhunga morupe rwekamo nalinnye lyomosireswa - likida ediwo lyeruganeso yiruganeso yokulisiga mekwateso ko

9.2 Kuresa nokutjanga (etwikiro)

Yitambo yanamunye	Yitambo vyukiliro	
	Harade 8	Harade 9
<i>Varongwa tava:</i>	<i>Kehagero lyontambondunge varongwa va hepa ku:</i>	<i>Kehagero lyontambondunge varongwa va hepa ku:</i>
YE2 KURESA resa nokukumbururako koyireswa yina wapere harade pokutuntura eganotambo	Vatjangi noyitompokwa yawo YE2 R3 - kulikida ekwatogano asi ngapi omu mutjangi ga likida etompoko nokuzedagwira varesi: - singonona eruganeso, yitja yopamoneko ntani nonongendeseso dimwe pokutulisa po yihorokwa yongandi ntani hena moyiresawa yopamoneko moyireswa yokuvhonga-vhonga - nongonona yiturwapo yompi noku yi ruganesa mositjangwa - konakona mulyo gombudi zosireswa noyiretesapo yomalizuvho nokusingonona ukonenturuganeso eyi ana ruganesa mutjangi yi mu tompoke a retesepo yangoso - gava elisigo pokatji komagano - dimburura yigazarerwa, mbudi zeyengwerero ntani maumbangi ga hana usili	Vatjangi noyitompokwa yawo YE2 R3 - kulikida ekwatogano asi ngapi omu mutjangi ga likida etompoko nokuzedagwira varesi: - dimburura ufuki, enyokomo, yigazarerwa, mbudi zeyengwerero nomaumbangi ga hana usili - kwatakana kumwe mauzera va horowora ndi magano momarunone gokulisiga-siga va ruganesa kosininke simwe tupu kedinkango limwe - hetakanesa nomutungo dokulisiga-siga nonkarero zeraka lyokuwapera - konakona egano lyomutjangi ndi sitambo mosireswa nokusansununa omu mutjangi ga ruganesa retorika noyitja yeraka va tamunune egano lyomutjangi ndi sitambo sendi - konakona mulyo gombudi zomosireswa netanto suma nelitatano lyomagano gomutjangi, sihonena; moyitjangwa yokuwapukurura

9.2 Kuresa nokutjanga (etwikiro)

Yitambo yanamunye	Yitambo vyukiliro	
	Harade 8	Harade 9
Varongwa tava:	<i>Kehagero lyontambondunge varongwa va hepa ku:</i>	<i>Kehagero lyontambondunge varongwa va hepa ku:</i>
YE2 KURESA resa nokukumburura ko koyireswa yina wapere harade pokutuntura eganotambo	Unongotjango YE2 R4 - dimburura nokuzogera ko kononkareso dongandi domarudi gounongotjango gokulisiga-siga noku ga kwatakanesa kumwe noyitambo yago: Unongotango - dimburura marudi gene gatatu gounongotango; udano, malizuvho, ntani esimwitiro(esanseko). - singonona nkareso zongandi zonomutango dokulisiga-siga, sihonena, gonovelise dokumangurka, mutangosanseko, gononzira ronane monostanza dokulisiga-siga - epando konomutango pokudimburura eruganesoraka, mutungo, yigazadara, maligwohagaro, malizondandazwi, nelindagurozwi ntani malizuvho - dimburura, fwaturura, nokukonakona monomutango madidilikofano ntani noyikwandanda yina kukwama ko: matumbwisofano, mafanekeso, entupeko, etemwininohagaro, mapuro goretorika, etantururohagaro, maligwondandazwi, euyungopitakaneso	Unongotjango YE2 R4 - dimburura nokuzogera ko kononkareso dongandi domarudi gounongotjango gokulisiga-siga noku ga kwatakanesa kumwe noyitambo yago: Unongotango - dimburura marudi gene gatatu gounongotango; udano, malizuvho, ntani esimwitiro(esanseko) - singonona nkareso zongandi zonomutango dokulisiga-siga domalizuvho, ntangeso zoparudimbo, mutango gomalirankali. - panda nomutango mokuhamesera keraka eli va ruganesa mo, korupe, kelitungirofano, maligwohagaro, muzuvhiko, ezwi noukaro - dimburura, fwaturura, nokukonakona monomutango madidilikofano ntani noyikwandanda yina kukwama ko: matumbwisofano, mafanekeso, entupeko, etemwininohagaro, mapuro goretorika, etantururohagaro, maligwondandazwi, euyungopitakaneso

9.2 Kuresa nokutjanga (etwikiro)

Yitambo yanamunye	Yitambo vyukiliro	
	Harade 8	Harade 9
<i>Varongwa tava:</i>	<i>Kehagero lyontambondunge varongwa va hepa ku:</i>	<i>Kehagero lyontambondunge varongwa va hepa ku:</i>
YE2 KURESA resa noku kumburura ko koyireswa yina wapere harade pokutuntura eganotambo	Unongotjango YE2 R4 - dimbururua nokuliyonga kuvyukilira matomporo gokulisiga-siga goyikaramo younongotjango nokuyikwatakanesa moyitambo: Etjangopuru noudano - singonona yitja yene-yene nomutungo gesaneko lyesupi, getjangototo noudano - dimburura, fwatururura nokurugana maumbangi gouhunga kuhamena yihorokwa ntani mutungo, evega, nomugendo goyihorokwa, ncili, vadani, eganotambo lyesimwititi, eraka nomp - singonona malikwatakano, mahistoli, ntani mpo morupe oru va yi rugansea - fwaturura etanto lyopandanda nokupameka ko. - temwinina maumbangi gomositjangwa gana kukwatesako esansununo lyawo	Unongotjango YE2 R4 - dimbururua nokuliyonga kuvyukilira matomporo gokulisiga-siga goyikaramo younongotjango nokuyikwatakanesa moyitambo: Etjangopuru noudano - fwaturura, rugana maumbangi, gomulyo nokukonakona ekuro lyovadani ntani nedigano lyosireswa mokukwama komalikwatakano gaso gopankarapamwe, momasanseko ntani momukaro gomp - singonona egano lyene-lyene lyesimwititi nositambo somu ya va guma. - singonona mutungo goyuma nekuro lyoyihorokwa ntani nonkedi omu va likida malitatano no ku ga kohonona. - singonona etanto lyopandanda nomakwatesoko

9.2 Kuresa nokutjanga (etwikiro)

Yitambo yanamunye	Yitambo vyukiliro	
	Harade 8	Harade 9
<i>Varongwa tava:</i>	<i>Kehagero lyontambondunge varongwa va hepa ku:</i>	<i>Kehagero lyontambondunge varongwa va hepa ku:</i>
YE2 KURESA resa noku kumburura ko koyireswa yina wapere harade pokutuntura eganotambo	Unongotjango YE2 R4 - dimbururua nokuliyonga kuvyukilira matomporo gokulisiga-siga goyikaramo younongotjango nokuyikwatakanesa moyitambo: Etjangopuru noudano - dimburura nokusingonona situmbukirorugano soyikwaUnongotjango woUdano, pasihonena, euyungo vali, elitanganeso, nta ni kusiga muresi mompepo - konakona yininke yopamutungo nokukulika yihorokwa ntani nonkedi omu va likida malitatano moku ga kohonona - hangura pokatji kounongotjango wokokakuru nouwantani yitjangwa ntani nomutungo gositjangwa	Unongotjango YE2 R4 - dimbururua nokuliyonga kuvyukilira matomporo gokulisiga-siga goyikaramo younongotjango nokuyikwatakanesa moyitambo: Etjangopuru noudano - tumbagura mulyo goumbangi wositjangwa nopakwatesoko gana ku nkondopeka maumbangi gawo moku sansununa sitjangwa - hetekanesa nokugava malisigo gomasimwitiit gomasupi aga gana kutuntura eganotanto limwe tupu - dimburura yikwaunongotjango yomulyo, eyi ayi bubura rupe rositjangwa - singonona omu ava ruganesa unongotjango pampo, paukaro ndi komapuliro gomutjangi - hangura pokatji kounongotjango ntani yopwantani, yopampo, yitjangwa nomutungo

9.2 Kuresa nokutjanga (etwikiro)

Yitambo yanamunye	Yitambo vyukiliro	
	Harade 8	Harade 9
<i>Varongwa tava:</i>	<i>Kehagero lyontambondunge varongwa va hepa ku:</i>	<i>Kehagero lyontambondunge varongwa va hepa ku:</i>
YE3 KUTJANGA kutulisa po yitjangwa yokulisiga-siga yopatamunuko lyomutungo nepompeko yi tuntire ediwo lyounkurungu, koyihorokwa yopaumwene ntani nokoyitambo yimwe yoparongo	Kutjanga ketompoko YE3 T1 - rongikida magano noyigazarerwa noku yi tura patjangwa, yi rete po etompoko: - ruganesa yigazarerwa nositambo seyi yopatjangwa mokutulisa po edemeneno ntani nezuvho ko kekumbururo kweyi yopatjangwa noku yi zeres - ruganesa maruhatjango gokuzera nokurongikida etanto - ruganesa yidimbwiliso yositjangwa nasinye pazuvho ko neyi yina ku gava uzera kwanayinye eyi yina kara mosireswa komuresi - pongaika mapukururo gouhunga koyitumbukira yokulisiga-siga eyi va nduruka poyikando yoyinzi kupitira moyikwaukonentu wosinantani - konakona mulyo ntani ehungamo lyankenye runone - hamesera mapukururo aga va horowora moyitjangwa oku kuna kukanda po yokutemwinina yitjangwa yomutjangi, temwinina pauhunga nokuvhura kufumadeka runone ndi ntundiliro zayo	Kutjanga ketompoko YE3 T1 - rongikida magano noyigazarerwa noku yi tura patjangwa, yi rete po etompoko: - ruganesa yigazarerwa nositambo seyi yopatjangwa mokutulisa po edemeneno ntani nezuvho ko kekumbururo kweyi yopatjangwa noku yi zeres - ruganesa maruhatjango gokuzera nokurongikida etanto - ruganesa yidimbwiliso yositjangwa nasinye pazuvho ko neyi yina ku gava uzera kwanayinye eyi yina kara mosireswa komuresi - pongaika mapukururo gouhunga koyitumbukira yokulisiga-siga eyi va nduruka poyikando yoyinzi kupitira moyikwaukonentu wosinantani - konakona mulyo ntani ehungamo lyankenye runone - hamesera mapukururo ogo va horowora moyitjangwa oku kuna kukanda po yokutemwinina yitjangwa yomutjangi, temwinina pauhunga nokuvhura kufumadeka runone ndi ntundiliro zayo.

9.2 Kuresa nokutjanga (etwikiro)

Yitambo yanamunye	Yitambo vyukiliro	
	Harade 8	Harade 9
<i>Varongwa tava:</i>	<i>Kehagero lyontambondunge varongwa va hepa ku:</i>	<i>Kehagero lyontambondunge varongwa va hepa ku:</i>
YE3 KUTJANGA kutulisa po yitjangwa yokulisiga-siga yopatamunuko lyomutungo nepompeko yi tuntire ediwo lyounkurungu, koyihorokwa yopaumwene ntani nokoyitambo yimwe yoparongo	Kutjanga ketompoko YE3 T1 - rongikida magano noyigazarerwa noku yi tura patjangwa, yi rete po etompoko: - ruganesa yikwatakaneso nomutungo gumwe yina ku gwanekesa magano yipo gu kare po mutungo gumwe tupu ntani netjango mompompa zongwa, va ruganesa nonkango edi mgamoomu; nampili ngoso, huilira, mweyi yangoso, mokugweda ko, yipo nye asi, somuhowo, sauvali, nadimwe hena ngoso - rongikida esarago, egendururomo ntani netjangururo yiturwapo mokuninkira kutjanga yitjangwa mompopa zeraka yipo yi rete po etompoko sininke souhaya sokuwapera poku ka hulilira. - ruganesa yitja yeraka, yidivisoresses ntani ediwonkango lyouhunga nokuretesapo etompoko.	Kutjanga ketompoko YE3 T1 - rongikida magano noyigazarerwa noku yi tura patjangwa, yi rete po etompoko: - ruganesa yikwatakaneso nomutungo gumwe yina ku gwanekesa magano yipo gu kare po mutungo gumwe tupu ntani netjango mompompa zongwa, va ruganesa nonkango edi mgamoomu: nampili ngoso, huilira, mweyi yangoso, mokugweda ko, yipo nye asi, somuhowo, sauvali, nadimwe hena ngoso - rongikida esarago, egendururomo ntani netjangururo yiturwapo mokuninkira kutjanga yitjangwa mompopa zeraka yipo yi rete po etompoko sininke souhaya sokuwapera poku ka hulilira - ruganesa yitja yeraka, yidivisoresses ntani ediwonkango lyouhunga nokuretesapo etompoko

9.2 Kuresa nokutjanga (etwikiro)

Yitambo yanamunye	Yitambo vyukiliro	
	Harade 8	Harade 9
<i>Varongwa tava:</i>	<i>Kehagero lyontambondunge varongwa va hepa ku:</i>	<i>Kehagero lyontambondunge varongwa va hepa ku:</i>
YE3 KUTJANGA kutulisa po yitjangwa yokulisiga-siga yopatamunuko nomutungo nepompeko yi tunture ediwo lyounkurungu, koyihorokwa yopaumwene ntani nokoyitambo yimwe yoparongo	Kutjanga kekwatogano YE3 T2 - kugusa mauzera gomulyo mositjangwa noku ga ninka ga wapere kositambo nokovapurakeni: - horowora mapukururo gohepero ga zera naga ga dira kuzera mosireswa simwe ndi yoyinzi no ku ga ruganesa mokukwama komavyukiso aga no kwama pokutjanga morupe peke ntani nositambo sopeke ntani novapurakeni nomoyireswa yontundiliro - kama sireswa koyitjangwa yonombudi mapuragero ndi yitjangwa omu mwa kara yitjangwa yanare omu mwa kara magazaro gopatatano nopanzogera - horowora mo nokukama mapukururo kosumaungwa simwe tupu esi sa tunda kenduruko lyoyininke yoyinzi ndi komarunone geyi yomafano - ruganesa madidiliko gomagano gene-gene komapukururo aga na horowora kutundilira koyininke yopakana ndi yopatjangwa	Kutjanga kekwatogano YE3 T2 - kugusa mauzera gomulyo mositjangwa noku ga ninka ga wapere kositambo nokovapurakeni: - horowora mapukururo gohepero ga zera naga ga dira kuzera mosireswa simwe, ndi yoyinzi no ku ga ruganesa mokukwama komavyukiso aga no kwama pokutjanga morupe peke ntani nositambo sopeke ntani novapurakeni nomoyireswa yontundiliro - kama mapukururo va horowora gokutunda mosireswa sombudi zousili ntani sombudi zokugazarera, kukumburura ko nokuzogera ko komagano aga gana kulilimba ntani kegano tambo lyene lyosireswa - sansununa nokukwatakanesa magano komarunone gokulisiga, dimburura malisigo mweyi vana likida egano lyomutjangi, nehanguro ntani nomauzera aga va tarurura - ruganesa madidiliko gomagano gene-gene komapukururo aga na horowora kutundilira koyininke yopakana ndi yopatjangwa

9.2 Kuresa nokutjanga (etwikiro)

Yitambo yanamunye	Yitambo vyukiliro	
	Harade 8	Harade 9
<i>Varongwa tava:</i>	<i>Kehagero lyontambondunge varongwa va hepa ku:</i>	<i>Kehagero lyontambondunge varongwa va hepa ku:</i>
YE3 KUTJANGA kutulisa po yitjangwa yokulisiga-siga yopatamunuko lyomutungo nepompeko yi tunture ediwo lyounkurungu, koyihorokwa yopaumwene ntani nokoyitambo yimwe yoparongo	Etjangotwikido YE3 T3 - kugwanekera padiwo nokutuntura eyi ava gazara, eyi ava lizuvhu nokulitungira tufano: - tota marudi gomatjangototo ogo gana kukwama ko mediwo lyounkurungu komapukururo nokoyitambo yokuzedagwira: pasimwititi nopasingonono. - tota yitjangwa yin aka kwama ko eyi nayi likida patamunuko koyihorokwa yopaumwene nopokuyiruganesa kositambo, kuruganesa elindagurozwi lyouhunga nokutuntura ezwi lina wapere koisitambo nokovapurakeni: mbilive zopahasikwamo, zopapukururo, zokugava magano, mbudi zopantumwambudi zopaemeli, zopandimbuli yihorokwa, zetaruruombapira, zomausili gosuma songandi, zeuyungovali, zopambudi zomosaitunga	Etjangotwikido YE3 T3 - kugwanekera padiwo nokutuntura eyi ava gazara, eyi ava lizuvhu nokulitungira tufano: - tota marudi gomatjangototo ogo gana kukwama ko mediwo lyounkurungu komapukururo nokoyitambo yokuzedagwira: pasimwititi nopasingonono. - tota yitjangwa yina ka kwama ko eyi nayi likida patamunuko koyihorokwa yopaumwene nopokuyiruganesa kositambo, kuruganesa elindagurozwi lyouhunga nokutuntura ezwi lina wapere koisitambo nokovaurakeni: mbilive zepameko, zokutuntura magano, zokuzedagwira, mbilive zokovanambudi, siuyungwa, filima, ndi nombudi deyi yanare, sitjangwa somomagazina, egawo yitundwamo lyopahasikwamo

9.3 Ndongeraka nediwonkango

Ndongeraka nediwonkango va hepa kuzironga pontambo zokuzeruka moomu va na ku runduruka varongwa vatunde montambondunge za8 dogoro9.

Yitambo mwanamunye	Yitambovyukiliro	
	Harade 8	Harade 9
Varongwa tava:	<i>Kehagero lyontambondunge varongwa va hepa ku:</i>	<i>Kehagero lyontambondunge varongwa va hepa ku:</i>
YE4 NDONGERAKA NEDIWONKANGO kulike udivi wondongeraka kositambo sokuruganesesa eraka konkango, karuhantanto, ntanto ntani konomutungo dositjangwa	Nontumbwisonkango ntani mutungonkango YE4 NE1 - dimburura nokurugana muhagarozwi ntani nomutungonkango: - dimburura nokuruganesa nomuhanguro donomuhagaro ntani mutungonkango: nondandazwi (dononsupi ntani dononde), nongwedandandazwi ntani kuhangura nkango monomuhanguro. - Kuhangura nonkango monomuhagaro. - dimburura nokuruganesa nomutungo odo dina ku kwamako donkango o sinte etanto lyononkango: situmbikirotameko, marudinkango, edinankango, situmbikirohuliso, yikakadekwa kononkango - malisigo pokatji komatanto gononkango nonkango dopandongeraka, - dimburura marudintanto, nkangodina, kwatelinkangodina, nkangorugano, nsigononinkangodina, nondikidivega, nonkangotwikakano.	Nontumbwisonkango ntani mutungonkango YE4 NE1 - dimburura nokurugana muhagarozwi ntani nomutungonkango: - dimburura nokuruganesa nomuhanguro donomuhagaro ntani mutungonkango: Nondandazwi (dononsupi ntani dononde), nongwendandazwi ntani kuhangura nkango monomuhanguro. - Kuhangura nonkango monomuhagaro. - dimburura nokuruganesa nomutungo odo dina ku kwama ko donkango o sinte etanto lyononkango: situmbikirotameko, madinkango, edinankango, situmbikirohuliso, yikakadekwa kononkango - malisigo pokatji komatanto gononkango nonkango dopandongeraka, - dimburura marudinkango, nkangodina, kwatelinkangodina, nkangorugano, nsigononinkangodina, nonkangotwikakano, nondikidivega - ruganesa yitja yeraka, yidivisoresses ntani ediwonkango lyouhunga nokuretesa po etompoko

9.3 Ndongeraka nediwonkango (etwikiro)

Yitambo mwanamunye	Yitambovyukiliro	
	Harade 8	Harade 9
<i>Varongwa tava:</i>	<i>Kehagero lyontambondunge varongwa va hepa ku:</i>	<i>Kehagero lyontambondunge varongwa va hepa ku:</i>
YE4 NDONGERAKA NEDIWONKANGO kulike ediwo lyondongeraka zeraka, kuvyukilira kositambo sokuruganesa eraka konkango, ketumburo, kontanto ntani nonontambo dosireswa	Mutungontanto YE4 NE2 - kuruganesa ediwo lyonoveta domutungontanto mokuuyunga nomokutjanga: - ruganesa nonkango papompa - dimburura muninki, nkangorugano nosininkwa sokudivikwa, ntani nesi sokudira kudivikwa monontanto - nongonona nokuruganesa marudi gonontanto dokulisiga-siga, nontantopangero, nontantopuro, nontanto dopatokoro, nontanto dopaharukiso - dimburura nokuruganesa nontanto dokulisiga-siga pokutamununa nontanto; elitundakano lyonontanto, muninki, sininko, ntani sininkwa ponkaro zokuwapera - kusinta nontantogona di kare matumburo ndi matumburo ga kare monontantogona. - dimburura nokutunga yitja yondongeraka pauhunga; yiruwo, euyungopuru neuyungombambo, nkedirugano nonkediruganwa. - Kutunga nontanto dopasimwe nonontanto dopayinzi.	Mutungontanto YE4 NE2 - kuruganesa ediwo lyonoveta domutungontanto mokuuyunga nomokutjanga: - ruganesa nonkango papompa - dimburura muninki, nkangorugano nosininkwa sokudivikwa, ntani nesi sokudira kudivikwa monontanto - nongonona nokuruganesa marudi gonontanto dokulisiga-siga, nontantopangero, nontantopuro, nontanto dopatokoro, nontanto dopaharukiso. - dimburura nokuruganesa nontanto dokulisiga-siga pokutamununa nontanto; elitundakano lyonontanto, muninki, sininko, ntani sininkwa ponkaro zokuwapera - kusinta nontantogona di kare matumburo ndi matumburo ga kare monontantogona. - dimburura nokutunga yitja yondongeraka pauhunga; yiruwo, euyungopuru neuyungombambo, nkedirugano nonkediruganwa. - Kutunga nontanto dopasimwe nonontanto dopayinzi.

9.3 Ndongeraka nediwonkango (etwikiro)

Yitambo mwanamunye	Yitambovyukiliro	
	Harade 8	Harade 9
<i>Varongwa tava:</i>	<i>Kehagero lyontambondunge varongwa va hepa ku:</i>	<i>Kehagero lyontambondunge varongwa va hepa ku:</i>
YE4 NDONGERAKA NEDIWONKANGO kutunga ediwo lyondongeraka lyeraka nositambo sokuruganese eraka monontanto dononsupi, nontanto ntani monontambo doytjangwa	Yidivisoresses nesipero YE4 NE3 - ruganese yidivisoresses nayinye yiretese po etompoko lyongandi, pwa hana edonganese: - ruganese yidivisoresses yopantateko: yitwa, yikomona, yitwawali, yipuliso noyizigiliso - dimburura nokuruganese yidivisoresses pontambo zokuzeruka; sikapwiso, tuhake, sikomona, sikomatwa, yitwawali, sigazareso ntani sitwikakanese - ruganese noveta desipero nokusinta ntjangese zeraka: - ruganese esinto lyontjangese koyihonena oyo yina ku kwama ko; W, kumwe no yi, i, no, yi, nomuhagaro dokuliza nedi dokudira kuliza; masupipikonkango ntani nombuyungofano, nonkangotwikakano ntani nonkango dokulirugurura - tura noveta dontjangese mokusikura komarupe gononakngo dokumangakana nedi dokugaununa	Yidivisoresses nesipero YE4 NE3 - ruganese yidivisoresses nayinye yiretese po etompoko lyongandi, pwa hana edonganese: - ruganese yidivisoresses yopantateko: yitwa, yikomona, yitwawali, yipuliso noyizigiliso - dimburura nokuruganese yidivisoresses pontambo zokuzeruka; sikapwiso, tuhake, sikomona, sikomonatwa, yitwawali, sigazareso ntani sitwikakanese - ruganese noveta desipero nokusinta ntjangese zeraka: - ruganese esinto lyontjangese koyihonena oyo yina ku kwama ko; w kumwe no yi, i, no, yi, nomuhagaro dokuliza nedi dokudira kuliza; masupipikonkango ntani nombuyungofano, nonkangotwikakano ntani nonkango dokulirugurura - tura noveta dontjangese mokusikura komarupe gononakngo dokumangakana nedi dokugaununa

9.3 Ndongeraka nediwonkango (etwikiro)

Yitambo mwanamunye	Yitambovyukiliro	
	Harade 8	Harade 9
Varongwa tava:	<i>Kehagero lyontambondunge varongwa va hepa ku:</i>	<i>Kehagero lyontambondunge varongwa va hepa ku:</i>
YE4 NDONGERAKA NEDIWONAKNGO • ediwonkango lyenzi yokupameka ekuro lyoudivi wokupurakena, wokuuyunga, wokuresa nokutjanga	Ediwonkango YE4 NE4 • kugwana mo mauzera pantambo zokuzeruka noku ga tuntura monaruwa: - pinganesa nonkango kumwe nomalifanonkango ga do nedi da likara pepi nomalifanonkango gado - tura patjangwa muzaro gononkango: muzaro gononkango - ruganesa bukenkango mokupapara ndi o zereze etanto - kwatesa ko etanto lyononkango;kukwame omu vana di ruganesa kosutambo; nomu da litundakana nononkwawo - dimburura malilimbokango, nonkango dokuta payinzi ntani nohomografa (homographs). - dimburura malitunturo ga karerera po; yitumburwa yoparugano, epakereronkango, nomuse noyisewe - tunga nonkango donompe; siliveli, etoroko,kuhehera,kutjindja etanto lyonkango, rupe rorukurukuru ronkango, nontanto dopayinzi, esupipikonkango, muteu, nongano datambura mo, nonkango dokullifana, nayimwe hena ngoso - ruganesa nonkango edi da wapera kositambo, kovapurakeni,morupe rombudi nokonkareso	Ediwonkango YE4 NE4 • kugwana mo mauzera pantambo zokuzeruka noku ga tuntura monaruwa: - pinganesa nonkango kumwe nomalifanonkango ga do nedi da likara pepi nomalifanonkango gado - tura patjangwa muzaro gononkango: muzaro gononkango - ruganesa bukenkango mokupapara ndi o zereze etanto - kwatesa ko etanto lyononkango;kukwame omu vana di ruganesa kosutambo; nomu da litundakana nononkwawo - dimburura malilimbokango, nonkango dokuta payinzi ntani nohomografa (homographs) - dimburura malitunturo ga karerera po; yitumburwa yoparugano, epakereronkango, nomuse noyisewe - tunga nonkango donompe; siliveli, etoroko,kuhehera,kutjindja etanto lyonkango, rupe rorukurukuru ronkango, nontanto dopayinzi, esupipikonkango, muteu, nongano datambura mo, nonkango dokullifana, nayimwe hena ngoso - ruganesa nonkango edi da wapera kositambo, kovapurakeni,morupe rombudi nokonkareso

10. NGENDESOKONAKONO

Ngendesorongo zokudemenena pomurongwa nokuronga kokudemenena pomurongwa kuruganesa ediwo lyenene nomaunongo gomanzi kwa hamena kovantu vediwo lyenzi. Yitambo yopatamununo mongendesesorongo kwa tumbura asi ekwatogano nomaunongo musinke murongwa na hepa kulikida morwa ngendesoko zokuronga nokulironga, ntani yitambo ke yopatamununo ngava konakona. Nye ya kara mulyo asi ngendesorongo za hepa kudemenena pokulironga, kapisi pongendesokonakono nepekonakono. Ngendesokonakono nekonakono ayo kukwatesa ko tupu kulironga.

10.1 Marudi nononkedi dekonakono

Yipo va gwane etompoko nalinye nontambo zalyo, nonkarero dononzi dekonakonotwikido dokulisiga- siga dopasikwamo nopahasikwamo kwa di pumbwa di gave efano lyokuzura lyezokomeho lyomurongwa ntani matomporo moyirongwa nayinye. Ngendesokonakonotwikido za hepa kuzuvhika, nderu ntani kuvhura kuzigendesa ntani kwa zi tura nawa-nawa momapuliro nomoyirugana yerongodemeneno pomurongwa. Varongi va gwane nawa-nawa mapukururo gokuhuguvara ntani gomulyo getomporo lyomurongwa moyitambo yene-yene. Mapukururo va pongaika gokuhamena ezokomeho netomporo lyovarongwa va hepa kuyiruganesa va gave nkumbu kovarongwa kombinga zeyi ava tompora neyi ava dili kutomporo, asi kupi ko vana kurugana nawa, ntani morwasinke, ntani kupiko, ngapi ntani morwasinke vana pumbwire kuhetekera ko unene. Vakurona va hepa kuvapukurura narunye kombinga zezokomeho lyamunwawo moyirongwa nayinye, kuvakorangeda va nongonone matomporo, ntani kuvapa yiturwapo asi ngapi omu nava vhura kukwatesa ko yiviyauka yomurongwa yokulironga.

Ezokomeho lyomurongwa mosirongwa esi va hepa kulitantera vakurona monzapo zosure.

Ekonakonotwikido va hepa kulirongikida nokulitura melikwamo petameko lyelima, ntani va hepa kurerupika moomu va kuvhulira. Yitwa va gavera yiviyauka yomonkondwarongeror, yiviyauka yopamawoko, yirugana yoproyeka, yiruganagawo, yiruganenambo ntani tukonakono totusupi kuvhura va yi tjange va yi pungwire ekonakonotwikido

Ekonakonotwikido nekonakono lyekehagero lyelima

Nonkedi mbali dekonakono ava ruganesa yido ekonakonotwikido nekonakonogozo. Ekonakonotwikido lyopatungo kwa kara nkenye ekonakono mwa za elima lyegendosure yipo va wapukurure kulironga ntani va vyukise ngendeseso zokuronga nokulironga. Ekonakono kwa kara kovanona nosirugana sokutunga nsene ntani ezuvake:

- Kuliruganesa va vhukise ediwo lyawo nomaunongogawo, kutulisa po nomulyo donongwa, ntani kuzerura nomukaro dokulironga dokukanguka
- yirugana yekonakono kuvatera varongwa va kohonone maudigu pakonentu pokuruganesa eyi va lironga
- murongi kuruganesa mapukururo a wapukurure nongendesorongeso noyilirongeso

Ekonakonogozo yilyo ekonakono ava ninki kehagero lyelimagendosure va hamesera pepongeko lyezokomeho nomatomporo gomurongwa melima nalinye mosirongwa songandi, kumwe nankenye tukonakono ndi ekonakono lyekehagero lyelima. Yitundwamo yekonakono lyegozi yizo ntambohanguro zimwe zerundururo kehagero lyelima.

Nongendesoko dopahasikwamo nopasikwamo

Murongi ga hepa kukonakona nawa asi ngapi nkenye murongwa ana kukontora yitambo yene-yene va fwaturura mongendesesorongo ntani kweyi ta gwana efano nalinye

lyezokomeho lyomurongwa. Momunene eyi kuvhura kuyirugana ponkedi zopahasikwamo ntani mehamenomo lyanamunye, yi pitire metarero lyopatungo lyezokomeho lyankenye murongwa mononkarero dokulironga nedi dokurugana siruwo oso awo kuna kukonakona yininke, tava singonona yininke nomapukururo, kuna kuruganesa ediwo, kuna kutanta nokuninka matokoro gomulyo.

Nsene ya kara hepero asi ekonakono va li ninke li kare lyopasikwamo unene, murongi ga hepa kuruganesa nonkarero kulironga kooku kwa kara po nononkarero deliyombereso a konakone ezokomeho lyomurongwa. Tukonakono topasikwamo topatjango kuvhura kuturuganesa va konakone yitambo yene-yene ntani ya ha gusa siruwo sosinene unene. Tukonakono totusupi watu hamesere tupu koruha rosirongwa esi vana kuronga ezuva oloyo ntani hena moyihorokwa tupu yongandi nava ruganesa sirongwa mudima.

Ekonakono

Mapukururo gokutundilira kekonakonotwikido lyopahasikwamo nopasikwamo ga hepa kugaruganesa murongi a divilise apa nayi kara hepero wapeke nongendeso noyirongeseso mezokomeho lyomurongwa nonompumbwe dankenye murongwa. Kwankenye ehagero lyouumwe wounene ou vana rongo, ntani kehagero lyankenye sinano, murongi kumwe novarongwa, va hepa kukonakona ngendeso mokusikura yirugana va mana, ehamenomo, yinke vana lirongo varongwa, ntani yisinke yokuvhura kurugana va wapukurure ukaro wokuruganena monkondwarongerero nomatompoto gawo.

Yinakugwanesa yomahangurodidiliko

Nsene mahangurodidiliko kuna ku ga gava mekonakonotwikido, ya kara mulyo asi ga likide etomporo lyene-lyene lyomurongwa mositambo sene-sene songandi, ntani kapi ga hamene kweyi asi ngapi varongwa wopeke vana kutomporo moyitambo eyi ndi kegano eli asi noperesenta dokukarerera po dovarongwa narunye va di pe Ehangurodidiliko A, B, C, yi ze ngoso (norm-referencing). Mekonakono (lyocriterion-referenced assessment) nkenye ehangurodidiliko lya hepa kukara nesingonono kweyi ga hepa murongwa kudidilika yipo va mu pe ehangurodidiliko. Masingonono mahangurodidiliko va hepa kugatjangerana nkenye sirongwa nkenye elima. Ya kara mulyo asi varongi mwankenye ruha rosirongwa va ruganene kumwe va kare nediwo navenye limwe/lyokulitamabasana asi yisinke lina kutanta esingonono lyehangurodidiliko, ntani ngapi nava ga ruganesa mekonakonotwikido, yipo mahangurodidiliko va ga gave mouhunga moyirongwa nayinye. Yiyo yelike ngayi ninkisa yitwa yekonakono va yi huguvare.

10.2 MASINGONONO MAHANGURODIDILIKO

Etomporo lyetungo lyomurongwa moyitambo yene-yene ngava li likida monondanda dehangurodidiliko A dogoro E, omu A za kara zepeguru-guru ntani E za kara ehangurodidiliko lyepevhuuvhu. Nsene nondanda domahanguro didiliko kuna kudi gava, ya kara mulyo asi di likide ntambo zene-zene zentomporo lyomurongwa mokuhamena komatomporo. Elitundakano pokatji konondanda dedidilikohanguro noyitambo yene-yene kwa li likida oku konhi. Ndanda zehangurodidiliko va hepa kuziruganesa narunye nsene tasi vhulika zi kare sitwa mevega lyoperesenta.

Mahanguro didiliko	% Yitwa (Harade 8 & 9)	Masingonono gomahangurodidiliko
A	80%+	Kwa gwana pamutaro yitambo yene-yene. Murongwa kwa tompora unene pamutaro momaruha nagenye getomporo.
B	70-79%	Kwa tompora nawa unene yitambo yene-yene. Etomporo lyomurongwa kwa kara nawa keguru lyoyinakusikisamo yopaunakatji ntani murongwa kutomporo nawa unene mosinzi somaruha gomatomporo.
C	60-69%	Kwa tompora nawa yitambo yene-yene. Murongwa ga diva nawa-nawa yitambo yene- yene ntani kuvhura kuyiruganesa mononkarero nomomarupe gokudira kudivikwa.
D	50-59%	Kwa tompora nawa tupu yitambo yene-yene. Etomporo lyomurongwa kuna kuligwa noyinakusikisamo yopaunakatji. Murongwa ta pumbwa ekwatesoko lyokulironga momaruha gamwe.
E	40-49%	Kwa tompora tupu yitambo yene-yene yokutamekera ko va mu mone asi kuna kutomporo. Munona kuvhura a dire kutomporo moyitambo yene-yene nayinye, nye etomporo lyomurongwa lya gwanene kupitakana ntambotamekero zetomporo. Murongwa kwa kara mompumbwe zekwafo.
U	0-39%	Kampi ana tompora mosivarotamekero soyitambo yene-yene. Murongwa kapi ana vhuru kutomporo montambo tamekero moyitambo yene-yene, nampili moomu pa kara ekwafo lyenene lyomurongi. Murongwa kwa kara mompumbwe zonene zokulironga.

10.3 Yitambo yongendesesokonakono

Montambo zosekondere zepevhu, unongo wovarongwa wokupurakena nokuresa yimo tupu noudivi wawo wondongeraka nediwonkango, kuyikonakona ku kwama omu ava yi ruganesa mokuuyunga nomokutjanga, ntani hena ekonakono lyoyitambo lyomaunongo aga , kuyitura/kuyivhonga kumwe mekonakono lyoyitambo yokuuyunga nokutjanga.

Yitambo yekonakono yoRukwangali eraka lyokuhova yiyo:

YE1 KUPURAKENA NOKUUYUNGA

Yitambo mwanamunye

Varongwa tava:

- purakene nelituromo koyireswa yokulisiga-siga nokulikida nomukara dokuwapera pokupurakena
- kuuyunga patompoko kumwe nomukumo mokuruganesa eraka lyokuwapera pokupwagesa sitambo, vapurakeni nomp

Yitambovyukiliro

Kehagero lyontambondunge varongwa va hepa ku:

- YE1 KK1** purakena kelituromo koyininke yokulisiga-siga yopauyungo, yikwateramazwi ntani noyitjangwa yopamoneko
- YE1 KK2** purakena koyitjangwa, dimburura ntani koyitumburwa yekuyauko yopayengwerero ntani keraka
- YE1 KK3** kuruganesa eraka lyohunga nomp konombunga dokulisiga-siga koyitambo yoyinzi yokulisiga-siga.
- YE1 KK4** rongikida nokugava marongo konombunga dokulisiga-siga noyitambo
- YE1 KK5** kulihamesera mo panyanyuko nokugwederera komaliyongo gopagano gana kutanta yuma

YE2 KURESA

Yitambo yanamunye

Varongwa tava:

- resa nokukumbururako koyireswa yina wapere harade pokutuntura eganotambo.

Yitambo vyukiliro

Kehagero lyontambondunge varongwa va hepa ku:

- YE2 R1** kulikida ekwatogano konontanto dokuzuvhika nedi dokudira kuzera noukaro
- YE2 R2** tarurura, konakona nokulikida nokonda, magano nomazaro mokugava makwatesoko komaumbangi gomoyireswa
- YE2 R3** kulikida ekwatogano asi ngapi omu mutjangi ga likida etompoko nokuzedagwira varesi
- YE2 R4** dimburura nokuzogera ko kononkareso dongandi domarudi gounongotjango gokulisiga-siga noku ga kwatakanesa kumwe noyitambo yago

YE3 KUTJANGA

Yitambo yanamunye

Varongwa tava:

- kutulisa po yitjangwa yokulisiga-siga yopatamunuko lyomutungo nepompeko yi tunture ediwo lyounkurungu, koyihorokwa yopaumwene ntani nokoyitambo yimwe yoparongo

Yitambo vyukiliro

Kehagero lyontambondunge varongwa va hepa ku:

- YE3 T1** rongikida magano noyigazarerwa noku yi tura patjangwa
- YE3 T2** kugusa mauzera gomulyo mositjangwa noku ga ninka ga wapere kositambo nokovapurakeni
- YE3 T3** kugwanejera padiwo nokututura eyi ava gazara, eyi ava lizuvhu nokulitungira tufano

YE4 NDONGERAKA NEDIWONKANGO

Yitambo mwanamunye

Varongwa tava:

- kulike udivi wondongeraka kositambo sokuruganesa eraka konkango, karuhantanto, ntanto ntani konomutungo dositjangwa

- kulika ediwo lyondongeraka zeraka, kuvyukilira kositambo sokuruganesa eraka konkango, ketumburo, kontanto ntani nonontambo dosireswa

Yitambovyukiliro

Kehagero lyontambondunge varongwa va hepa ku:

- YE4 NE1** dimburura nokurugana muhagarozwi ntani nomutungonkango
YE4 NE2 kuruganesa ediwo lyonoveta domutungontanto mokuyunga nomokutjanga
YE4 NE3 ruganesa yidivisoresho nayinye yiretese po etompoko lyongandi, pwa hana edonganeso
YE4 NE4 kugwana mo mauzera pantambo zokuzeruka noku ga tuntura monaruwa

10.4 Ekonakonotwikido: mav yukiso gomanene

Sivaro songandi va tumbura soyiviyauka yekonakonotwikido mosinano va hepa kuyihorowora, va yi hangure padidiliko nokuyijlanga va yi pungure. Makonakonotwikido aga ga hepa kuga fanaika nevangaro noku ga koreka mokukwama sipepakorekeso yina kusikisa mo yokukorekesa (memorandum). Yinakusikisamo yokuruganesa va koreke yiviyauka ya hana asi tukonakonogona ya hepa kuyigava komurongwa komeho zosiviyaukakakonono. Umbangi woyirugana va ninka varongwa woyitwa ya kara asi nawa, pokatji ntani pevhu, ntani hena yiruganagawo yopatjangwa nosipepakorekeso ndi memorandum va hepa kuyipungura posure dogoro kehagero lyelima. Elima lyokukwama ko varongi kuvhura va horowore kuhangura nokutjanga va pungure makonakonotwikido gomanzi kupitakana pwaga va ndindira ndi va tura po nsene hepero koyitambo yetungo/yokuwapukurura. Ehangurodidiliko lyopagozo lyekehagero lyelima ngava li hamesera poyirugana yekonakono va fwaturura mongendesesorongo.

Kupurakena nokuuyunga

Etompoko lyokuuyunga lyovarongwa va hepa kulihangura padidiliko nampili rumwe mosinano. (*Kapisi mokugwanekera mwe/ike, nye momaunongo gokugava va uyunge nomokuligwanekera palipakerero*). Yitwa kuyitjanga momuzaro gouhunga pEpepa lyoKutjanga/lyoKupungura Ekonakono.

Ereso netjangovyukiliro

Etompoko lyokuresa kuziguruka lya hepa kulinonakona nampili rumwe (kutamekera pwarumwe) mosinano. Lya hepa kulirugana pokuruganesa sireswa esi ga liwapaikira murongwa komeho zoruveze. Mekonakono lyekwatogano lyokuresa mwa hepa kukara yirugana yetjangovyukiliro, omu varongwa va hepa kuhorowora mapukururo ga hama ko ga tunde mwasimwe ndi moyireswa yoyinzi no- / ndi yiruganeso yokumoneka noku yi ruganesa mosirugana sokutjanga, sitambo novapurakeni wosireswa oso sene-sene. Sirugana setjangovyukiliro kuvhura si kare sorupe rwekamo, mbilive zopasikwamo ndi zopahasikwamo, egawoyitundwamo, etjango mobuke zoyihoroka yemezuya, sitjangwa (artikeli) sokuza kosaitunga ndi euyungovali.

Murongi kuvhura a konakone ekwatogano lyokuresa pokupura mapuro gongandi aga munona na limburura pakana, nye kara ono diva asi ekonakono lyopasikwamo lyekwatogano lyokuresa kulirugana momayombereso gekwatogano lyokuresa yonorone kuyigavera no-2 yi kare yitwa yomo-20.

Etjangotwikido

Kutamekera pesansekototo limwe nosirugana sosisupi simwe sopatjango va hepa kuyikoreka mosinano simwe ntani yitwa kwa hepa kuyitjanga nokuyipungura pepepa lyokutjanga nokupungwira yitwa yekonakonotwikido. Mwankenye sinano va hepa kukonakona mo rudi peke rwesansekototo. Ure woyirugana yokutjanga wa hepa kukara ngesi:

Masansekototo:

Harade 8: nonkango 200 – 300

Harade 9: nonkango 300 – 350

Yirugana yoyisupi:

Harade 8: nonkango 150 – 180

Harade 9: nonkango 180 – 200

Unongotjango

Kutamekera posirugana simwe sounongotjango va va tjangera sa hepa kusikoreka mosinano ntani yitwa kuyitjanga va yi tulike momuzaro gouhunga pepepa lyokuljanga yitwa

yekonakono. Elirongo lyounongotjango kwa kara: etjangopuru, udano nounongotango. Maruha gounongotjango nagenye gatatu kuvhura ga ninke ruha rwekonakono lyopasikwamo yimo hena kuvhura kurukonakona patjango.

Sipepa sekonakono kehagero lyelima sa hepa kukara nepuro kwankenye rupe rounongotjango, ntani varongwa va hepa kulimburura mapuro gavalu gomarupe gomaunongotjango gagatu.

(i) Etjangopuru (yi kare asi porosa ndi masanseko gomasupi)

Yikaramo yiyo ngano yokulironga ya kara asi kapisi vadani nelikwamo lyoyihorokwa, edigopeko, maligumaguro noyikwamako. Mapuro gopatjangwa ga hepa kukara gekwatogano. Varongwa va vhure kugwana vene malimbururo pokuruganesa yireswa ndi nobuke..

(ii) Udano

Udano wousupi, ndi worupwirurukiro rumwe tupu, kuvhura va u lironge. Yikaramo yiyo ngano yokulironga ya kara asi kapisi vadani nelikwamo lyoyihorokwa, edigopeko, maligumaguro noyikwamako. Mapuro gopatjangwa ga hepa kukara gekwatogano. Varongwa va vhure kugwana vene malimbururo pokuruganesa yireswa ndi nobuke. Epuro lyorudi rwezansekototo kuvhura kuliruganesa li kare yitwa yekonakonotwikido limwe.

(iii) Unongotango

Nomutango nadiye edi va rugana nedi va dira kurugana kuvhura kudiruganesa mekonakono, ntan imapuro ga hepa kukara gontundiliro zomoyintokorwa. Varongwa kapi ava va konakona tupu kediwo lyawo lyonomutango, nye kevhuo lyawo lyokunongonona nokusingonona maganotungo geraka peke va va ronga mosinema oso melirongo lyounongotjango. Epuro lyorudi rwezansekototo kuvhura kuliruganesa li kare yitwa yekonakonotwikido limwe.

Yireswa yokutjangerana nkenye Harade yi tamekere po:-

Harade 8: nomutango 6 **NTANI** sidanwa sosisupi 1 **NTANI** esansekopuru 1 **NDI** masanseko gomasupi 5 melima

Harade 9: nomutango 8 **NTANI** sidanwa sosisupi 1 **NTANI** esansekopuru 1 **NDI** masanseko gomasupi 6 melima

Ndongeraka nediwonkango

Yitundwamo yekonakonogona lyondongeraka nampili limwe ga hepa kuyitjanga a yi pungure murongi nositambo sekonakonotwikido lyopasikwamo ntani kuyitjanga pepepa lyokutjanga yitwa yekonakonotwikido. Ekonakono kuvhura li kare lyomonorombali makura kuligavera no-2 va li tjange yitwa yalyo yi kare yo-10.

Ekamo lyekonakonotwikido (CA) mosinano:

Maruha gomaunongo	Yitwa	Kumwe
1. Kupurakena nokuuyunga		
Kuuyunga kokudira kuliwapaikira/ maunonqo	10	
Kuuyunga kokuliwapaikira	10	
KUMWE		20
2. Kuresa nokutjanga		
Ekwatogano lyokuresa & etjangovyukiliro	20	
Ndongeraka	10	
Etjangotwikido: esansekototo	20	
Etjangotwikido: sirugana sosisupi	10	
Sirugana sounongotjango	20	
		80
KUMWE		100

Yitwa yekehagero lyelima yonzapo

Yitwa yekonakonotwikido (CA) yankenye sinema ngayi kara nosigwano soyitwa 100. Yitwa eyi ya hepa nye ku yi tura kumwe notukonakonogona twekehagero lyosinema ntani ku yi gaununa nosigaunwininiso sokuwapera yipo va gwane yitwahuliliro yomosinena eyi nayi vhura kumoneka ponzapo zomurongwa.

Varongi va hepa kudidilika asi tukonakonogona out atu horoka moSinema 1 ntani Sauvali 2 kapisi ngoso makonakono genegene, nye ruha rwekonakonotwikido.

Harade 8

Ekonakono lyekehagero lyoSinema somuhowo1 nesi saUvali 2 ngava ga rongikida posigwano **soyitwa 50** ntani ngaga heap kuvhura kukonakona maruha ogo:

- ekwatogano lyokuresa-yitwa 20
- Ndongeraka kumwe nediwonkango-yitwa 10(Eyi ngayi hamena kwanayinye eyi ngava ronga mosinena(yi-)
- Etjangotwikido/eseununotjango/unongotjango-yitwa 20(ngayi hamena koyireswa oyo ngava vhura kumana mosinema(yi-)

Harade 9

Ekonakonogona lyekehagero lyosinema 1 ngava li rongikida posigwano soyitwa 50 ntani ngali vhura kukonakona maruha ogo:

- Ekwatogano lyokuresa-yitwa 20.
- Ndongeraka/unongotjango-yitwa 10(Eyi ngayi hamena kwanayinye eyi ngava ronga mosinema(yi)
- Etjangotwikido/eseununotjango/unongotjango-yitwa 20 (ngayi hamena koyireswa oyo ngava vhura kumana mosinema(yi-)

Nampili ngamoomu ngesi, ekonakono kehagero lyoSinema 2 ngava lirongikida pasigwano **soyitwa 100** kukwama ngendeseso noyinakugwanesa po yomongendesesorongo. Ekonakonorongikido eli kwa litambesera mokurongikida varongwa va liwapayikire makonokona gekehagero lyelima.

Varongi va hepa kunomena asi mukumo kumwe norudi romapuro nava pura ga heap kuliza nontambondunge ozo ntani hena kwa hamena koyikaramo kumwe noUnongo ou va tjiura mosinema.

10.5 Ekonakono lyekehagero lyelima: Mavyukiso gopatamununo

Maraka nagenye gokuhova nga ga tjanga ekonakono lyopontambo zosure kehagero lyelima. Sitambo sekonakono eli sokukonakona evhuro. Evhuro lyediwo yitambo yemelima kwankeye murongwa. Nayinye erongikido netjangeso lyekonakono lyekehagero lyomvhura ya ha pitakana moure woyivike yivali.

Ekonakono lyekehagero lyelima ngali kara noyipepa yitatu:

Sipepa	Rudi romapuro	Siruwo	Yitwa
Sipepa 1: Ereso nEtjangovyukiliro	Sipepa esi nga si kara nomaruha gavali, nkenye rumwe nomapuro aga ngava pura kosireswa. Yireswa yivali ya hepa kukara yokusimwitira, yokutumbura yuma yonokonda ntani/ ndi yomapukururo. Sivaro sononkango da hepa kukara 800 kosireswa soHarade 8, ntani nonkango 1000 kosireswa soHarade 9.	Novili 2	50
	Ruha1 Ruha oru ngaru kara noyirugana yivali ntani mapuro ngava ga pura kosireswa sokuhova.		[20] (10)
	Sirugana 1: Ereso nekwatogano Sirugana esi ngasi kara selimbururo lyesupi, sokuhorowora mo, yimo-hawe/ndi mapuro gokuhetakanesa eyi ya lifana. Kwato yitwa ngava gusa mo morwa esipero, ndongeraka ndi ntumbwiso. Mapuro ta ga ka konakona marudi goyitambo eyi yina ku kwamako:		(10)
	YE2 R1		
	Sirugana 2: Ndongeraka nediwonkango Yitwa rozimwe ngayi kara yomapuro gondongeraka va kanonakona morupe. Mapuro ta ga ka konakona marudi goyitambo eyi yina ku kwamako: YE4: NE1, NE2, NE3, NE4		[30]
	Ruha 2 Ruha oru ngaru kara noyirugana yivali. Mapuro aga ngava ga pura kosireswa sauvali.		(20)
	Sirugana 1: Ekwatogano Marudi gekwatogano (elimbururo lyokusingonona) aga aga konakona yitambo yokuresa yene-yene moyireswa vomapukururo monqendesesoronqo nqava qa pura, noyitwa yokukara		

Sipepa	Rudi romapuro	Siruwo	Yitwa
	kutundilira 2 - 4. Malimburo gomutungo gomwa ngava ga ndindira kovakandidate. Mutungo gokuhungama, esipero nondongeraka ngava yi tara pokukoreka malimburo aga: YE2: R2, R3 Sirugana 2: Etjangovyukiliro Vakandidate ngava va ndindira va horowore mo mapukururo gongandi nokuganinka ga wapere sitambo sopeke, sih. ekamo lyomapukururo va horowore mo, marawiro, mbilive (pasikwamo nopahasikwamo), egawoyitundwamo, siuyungwa sosisupi, kutjanga mobuke zoyihoroka yemezuva, kabuke komapukururo ndi komapukururo. Nonkango dosirugana di hagere po-150-180 koHarade 8 no-180-200 koHarade 9. Nsene ekamo, nonkango di hagere po-80. YE2: R1, R2, R3 YE3: T1, T2 YE4: NE3, NE4		(10)
Sipepa	Rudi romapuro	Siruwo	Yitwa
Sipepa 2: Etjangotwikido	Yiparatjangwa yomasansekototo ntazimwe ngava yi gava makura vakandidate ngava horowore po simwe va tjange ko esansekototo lyononkango 200-300 koHarade 8 (300-350 koHarade 9). Yiparatjangwa ya hepa kundindira malimburo gesimwitiro, gegawonokonda nasingongono. Yipindwisiuruvi kuvhura kuyiruganesa, ntani kuvhura mukare mafwatururo gomasupi, mafano, yisewe, velise zonsupi, yifanozoreso, ngo.ngo. Mapuro ta ga ka konakona marudi goyitambo eyi yina ku kwamako: YE3: T1, T3 YE4: NE2, NE3	Vili 1 nonominute 30	20
KUMWE			20
Sipepa	Rudi romapuro	Siruwo	Yitwa
Sipepa 3: Unongotjango	Sipepa esi ngasi kara nomapuro gatatu nkenye limwe yitwa 15, Omu murongwa ga hepa kulimbura GAVALI. Limwe lyomapuro va hepa kulipura kwankenye rudi rounongotjango (etjangopuru, udano,	Vili 1 nonominute 30	30

Sipepa	Rudi romapuro	Siruwo	Yitwa
	unongotango) ntani mapuro kuvhura ga kare tupu gomasupi/ gekwatogano, ndi ga kare epakerero lyaga gomasupi nomapuro gokundindira elimbururo lyoruhajango rumwe ndi gavalu. Nokutengeka si morwa mapuko gondongeraka. Eli kapisi ekonakono lyokupulisira eruganesonobuke. Mapuro ta ga ka konakona marudi goyitambo eyi yina ku kwamako: YE2: R4		
KUMWE			30

10.6 Yitwa yerundururo

Ekonakonotwikido ngali gava ko 50% ketomporodidiliko lyokuhulilira lyelima ntani ekonakono lyekahagero lyelima lyoposure ngali gava ko 50% [yitwa 50 + yitwa 50 = 100].

Eviho lyankenye ruha rwekonakono kwa kara ngesi:

Ruha	Esingonono	Yitwa	Eviho
Ekonakonotwikido	Kupurakena nokuuyunga, kuresa nokutjanga, ndongeraka nediwonkango	100	50%
Ekonakono lyokutjanga	Sipepa 1	50	25%
	Sipepa 2	20	10%
	Sipepa 3	30	15%
	KUMWE	100	100%

Esingonono lyomuzarokorekeso

Sitambo sekonakono	Ekonakonotwikido	Sipepa 1	Sipepa 2	Sipepa 3
Kupurakena nokuuyunga				
YE1 KK1	✓			
YE1 KK2	✓			
YE1 KK3	✓			
YE1 KK4	✓			
YE1 KK5	✓			
Kuresa				
YE2 R1	✓	✓		
YE2 R2	✓	✓		
YE2 R3	✓	✓		
YE2 R4	✓			
kutjanga				
YE3 T1	✓	✓	✓	
YE3 T2	✓	✓		
YE3 T3	✓		✓	
Ndongeraka nediwonkango				
YE4 NE1	✓			
YE4 NE2	✓	✓	✓	
YE4 NE3	✓	✓	✓	
YE4 NE4	✓			✓

SIKAKADEKA A-G: MUZARO GONONKANGO NOMATUNGONKANGO AGA VARUGANESA

Nonkango nomatungonkango kwa ga gusa melirongontambo mokurerupika kuruganesa nokugava umbangi: sihonena kutara konolntenente

LISTENING	English		Rukwangali
	1.	critical listening	kupurakena kelituromo
	2.	appreciate attitudes and behaviour	kulikida nomukaro dokuwapera
	3.	audio and visual texts	yikwateramazwi ntani noyitjangwa
	4.	praise songs	nonsumo depandadeko,
	5.	chants	nezogomoko kumwe
	6.	personal accounts	yihorokwa yapaumwene
	7.	cultural ritual	siviyauka sopampo
	8.	computer programme	elikwamo lyokompyuta
	9.	logical, clear and structured way	mopompa, pakuzera ntani momutungo gomuwa.
	10.	factual accounts	yihorokwa yopausili
	11.	respond to expositions	kulimburura ketwaromo
	12.	identify the gist, purpose and audience	dimburura eganotambo, sitambo ntani vapurakeni
	13.	show insight	likida etanto lyene-lyene
	14.	draw conclusions and deductions	rugana magozo mokukwama kweyi ana gusa mo
	15.	interpret cues	fwaturura yilikidiso
	16.	sequence, cause and effect	mugendo, yiretasapo ntani eyi ayi ka kwama ko
	17.	points of view	okulisiga-siga
	18.	stylistic effects	malizuvhu, erugururo, mapuro golitolika
	19.	rhetorical questions	eraka lyokupindura
	20.	emotive language	eraka lyokuhameseramo nayinye
	21.	inclusive language	

	22.	recognise personal anecdotes stereotyping, bias, prejudice and propaganda	nongonona nokuzogera koyifuki nomazedagwiro
	23.	critique misleading information	dimburura no ku kuyauka konombudi dokupukisa

	English		Rukwangali
SPEAKING	24.	communicate clearly and effectively	kuuyunga nawa-nawa nelizuvho va lize
	25.	correct language and style	eraka lyouhunga nompi nonkedi zokulikarera
	26.	speak clearly, coherently and audibly	uyunga pakuzera, papompek ntani kuziguruka
	27.	familiar and unfamiliar contexts	momanangwiro gopasikwamo naga gopahasikwamo
	28.	courtesy expressions	eraka lyopambili
	29.	idiomatic language and collocations	eraka lyopaseweko ntani nonkango va hwa kuruganesesa
	30.	register	nonkangowapero
	31.	multimodal tools	noyiruganeso yelikidobuburo pavhongavhongi
	32.	rehearse (presentations)	yomberesa
	33.	accept criticism and challenges	tambura makuyo nomaudigu
	34.	argue against bias or stereotyping	patanesa ehamombinga ehanguro paninkiliromo
	35.	support or challenge different perspectives politely	mokukwatesa ko ndi kuranya nongendeseso pauhunga/da kuruka / monkedi zongwa
	36.	challenge assumptions	epataneso yigazarerwa
	37.	social conventions	maligwasano gomonkarapamwe
	38.	interest and sensitivity	elituromo lyewa, ntani nopandunge
READING	39.	critical reflection on texts	etarururo kelituromo koyireswa
	40.	explicit and implicit meanings	konontanto dokuzuvhika nedi dokudira kuzuvhika
	41.	use stress, intonation, rates and pausing for expressive reading	ruganesa yilikidiso pokuresa, elindagurozwi no kuresa kokuhagaika
	42.	non-verbal strategies	nonkedi dediro kugwanekera
	43.	fiction and non-fiction	usili nokudira usili
	44.	connecting, inferring, summarising,	gwanekera, mokutarurura mo, mokukama,

		evaluating, contextualising	momapuro nemesansukururo
	45.	central idea	ntundiliro zoyiretesapo
	46.	analyse the impact/cumulative impact	mapukururo nagenye ntani gopavyukiliro
	47.	compare and contrast	hetakanesa nokurugana malizo
	48.	draw inferences	gusa mbudi
	49.	textual evidence	maumbangi gomosiresswa
	50.	graphic features	yitja yopamoneko
	51.	writers and their effects	vatjangi noyitompokwa yawo
READING (cont.)	English		Rukwangali
	52.	how writers achieve effects and influence readers	ngapi omu vatjangi va likida etompoko nokuzedagwira varesi
	53.	assess credibility	konakona mulyo gombudi zosiresswa
	54.	opinions and facts	magano nomausili
	55.	irrelevant evidence	maumbangi ga hana usili
	56.	synthesise selected information	kwatakana kumwe mauzera va horowora
	57.	evaluate logic of an author' s argument	Konakona mulyo gombudi zomosiresswa netanto suma nelitatano lyomagano gomutjangi
	58.	genres	dongandi
	59.	appreciate poems	epando konomutango
	60.	evaluate the effect of symbolism	nokukonakona monomutango nomadilikofano
	61.	metaphor, simile, personification	matumbwisofano, mafanekeso, entupeko
	62.	onomatopoeia, rhetorical question	etemwininohagaro, mapuro goretorika
	63.	alliteration, assonance, hyperbole	etanturohagaro, maligwondandazwi, euyungopitakaneso
	64.	sibilance, irony (situational irony, verbal irony, dramatic irony)	Nomuhagarozwi donofundindanda, esanseko (paukaro;pankango)
	65.	sarcasm, euphemism, litotes	esengerekedo, nonkenga, elinunupiko,
	66.	oxymoron, innuendo, pun	etantolimbiko, esengerekedo
SR			

	67.	writing for effect	kutjanga ketompoko
	68.	deliberate effect	eruganeno wina
	69.	focussed and coherent written response	mokutulisa po edemeneno ntani nezuvho ko kekumbururo
	70.	substance and clarity	yopatjangwa noku yi zeresa
	71.	features of whole-text cohesion	yidimbwiliso lyelikwamo yositjangwa
	72.	digital sources	moyikwaukonentu wosinantani.
	73.	plagiarism	yokutemwinina yitjangwa yomutjangi,
	74.	credibility and accuracy	mulyo ntani ehungamo
	75.	connectors and cohesive (transitions) devices	yikwatakaneso nomutungo gumwe
	76.	logical writing	netjango mompompa zongwa
	77.	maximum impact	etompoko sininke
	78.	figurative language	ediwonkango lyouhunga

WRITING (cont.)	English		Rukwangali
	79.	adapt texts according to specific directions	no ku ga ruganesa mokukwama komavyukiso
	80.	documentaries	yonombudi mapuragero ndi yitjangwa omu mwa kara yitjangwa yanare
	81.	compose essays	tota marupe matjangototo
	82.	creative, informative and persuasive purposes	mediwolyoungurungu komapukururo nokoyitambo yokuzedagwira
	83.	personal and functional purposes	koyihorokwa yopaumwene nopokuyiruganesa kositambo
	84.	use the correct form to suit the purpose and audience	kuruganesa elindaguruzwi lyouhunga nokutuntura ezwi lina wapere kositambo nokovapurakeni
	85.	letter to describe, advise, suggest, recommend, express opinion	mbilive zopasingonono, zopapukururo, zokugava magano, zepameko, zokutuntura magano, zokuzedagwira,
	86.	email message	ntumwambudi zopaemeli
	87.	film or documentary review	sitjangwa somomagazina
GR AM	88.	phonetics and morphology	Nontumbwisonkango ntani mutungonkango

	89.	Diphthongs	monomuhanguro
	90.	prefixes, roots (bases), stem, suffixes, infixes (inflections)	situmbikirotameko, madinkango, edinkango, situmbikirohuliso, yikakadekwa kononkango
	91.	lexical and grammatical words (tones)	komatanto gononkango nonkango dopandongeraka
	92.	direct and indirect objects (in sentences)	nkangorugano nosininkwa sokudivikwa, ntani nesi sokudira kudivikwa monontanto
	93.	deduce meaning	Kwatesa ko etanto lyononkango
	94.	contextual cues	ruganesa kositambo
	95.	homographs	nohomografa
	96.	phrasal verbs	malitunturo ga karerera po
	97.	acronyms	esupipikonkango
	98.	puns	nonkango dokullifana

SIKAKADEKA B: YITAMBOVYUKILIRO

Yitambovyukiliro

Kehagero lyontambondunge varongwa va hepa ku:

YE1 KK3 kuruganesa eraka lyouhunga nompí konombunga dokulisiga- siga koyitambo yoyinzi yokulisiga-siga, mu hamene

YE1 KK4 rongikida nokugava marongo konombunga dokulisiga-siga noyitambo

Sintoporwa	Yitwa	Esingonono
1	8 - 10	- kuuyunga nawa, mepompeko ntani kuziguruka - elikido lyokuzeruka mokunongonona sinka sovapurakeni - eruganeso lyeraka lyewa noyiruganeso yopamoneko mokupurakena eyi ana hara kuuyunga - elikido lyewa kumwe noyihonena yina kupuragesa eyi ana kuuyunga - erongikido lyokusikiliramo lyokuzuvhika nokusikisamo eligumaguro rutu
2	6 - 7	- kuuyunga kuziguruka noyinyami - elikido lyositambo nokugombeka magano govapurakeni - eruganeso eraka lyewa noyiruganeso yopamoneko yina kutuntura eyi ana kuuyunga - elikido lyewa kumwe noyihonena yina kupuagesa eyi ana kuuyunga - erongikido lyokusikiliramo nawa neligumanguro lyorutu
3	4 - 5	- ediro kuuyunga nawa nesignanyeko ntani kuhagaika napa nopena - eheteko lyokudira kutompoka pokurongikida yikaramo kovapurakeni - eruganeso eraka lyewa mokutamununa siparatyangwa - elikido lyewa, kuna zuvhika nokupwagesa eyi ana hara kuuyunga - erongikido lyomutungo gomuwa mokunongonona vapurakeni
4	2 - 3	- kuuyunga kuliwora nomutungo gokudira kuwapera - ediro kukara noudivi mosirugana novapurakeni - eruganeso eraka lyokudira kuwapera, lyokudira mulyo ntani nositambo sosisesu. - elikido lyokudira kulirongikida nawa ntani nesignanyeko lyenene kweyi a na hara kuuyunga. - elikido lyekankamo nelituromo lyesesu lyokutara momeho.
5	0 - 1	- kwato ana ana kambadara ko keruganeso udivirikango kuhamena kosiparatjangwa - mwato etompoko mosirugana novapurakeni, kapi ana lirongikida - eruganeso eraka lyokudira kuwapera, lyokudira mulyo ntani ediwonkango lyesesu. - Kuna hepa mbatero zonzi, ntani kapi ana kara nediwo lyewa lyokuruganesa/kuuyunga eraka. - mwato magano gokuzuvhikka nawa, narunye magano ga hana mulyo. Mutupu eligumaguro lyorutu.

SIKAKADEKA C: YITAMBOVYUKILIRO

Yitambovyukiliro

Kehagero lyontambondunge varongwa va hepa ku:

YE2 R1 kulikida ekwatogano konontanto dokuzuvhika nedi dokudira kuzera noukaro

YE2 R2 tarurura, konakona nokulikida nokonda, magano nomazaro mokugava makwatesoko komaumbangi gomoyireswa

YE2 R3 kulikida ekwatogano asi ngapi omu mutjangi ga likida etompoko nokuzedagwira varesi

Kehagero lyontambondunge varongwa va hepa ku:

YE3 T1 rongikida magano noyigazarerwa noku yi tura patjangwa

YE3 T2 kugusa mauzera gomulyo mositjangwa noku ga ninka ga wapere kositambo nokovapurakeni

Kehagero lyontambondunge varongwa va hepa ku:

YE4 NE3 ruganesa yidivivisoresseso nayinye yiretese po etompoko lyongandi, pwa hana edonganeso

ruganesa noveta desipero nokusinta ntjangeso zeraka.

YE4 NE4 kugwana mo mauzera pantambo zokuzeruka noku ga tuntura monaruwa

Sintoporwa	Yitwa	Esingonono
1	8 - 10	- kuhorowora mauzera nomagano gomulyo mosireswa noku ga ruganesa kositambo sago. - kuruganesa maganokwatesiko gousili nokukama mugendo gekumbururo - kuna kara mo yitambo nomagwanekero gohepero pokugwana yitundwamo(yitwa) yokuzeruka
2	6 - 7	- mauzera nomagano gomulyo kuna ga horowora mosireswa, nampili ga dire kuga runganesa nkenye apa kositambo - maganokwatesiko kuna ga ruganesa mekumbururo nawa - kuna kara mo yitambo yina fwaturuka ntani ezwi.
3	4 - 5	- magano gomulyo gomosireswa manunu, masupi, ntani kuna ga rugurura poyiruwo yimwe - kuna huguvara mbatero zokutunda mosireswa, ntani magano kapi gana kuliza mositambo - mekumburo kapi muna kara sitambo sina kutanta yuma
4	2 - 3	- magano gomulyo gomosireswa manunu, masupi, ntani kuna ga rugurura poyiruwo yimwe - kuna huguvara mbatero zokutunda mosireswa, ntani magano kapi gana kuliza mositambo - mekumburo kapi muna kara sitambo sina kutanta Yuma
5		magano gomulyo gomosireswa manuu, masupu, ntani kuna ga

Sintoporwa	Yitwa	Esingonono
	0 - 1	rugurura poyiruwo yimwe • kuna huguvara mbatero zokutunda mosireswa, ntani magano kapi gana kuliza nositambo • mekumburo kapi muna kara sitambo sina kutanta yuma

SIKAKADEKA D: ETJANGOTWIKIDO (ESANSEKOTOTO)

Yitambovyukiliro

Kehagero lyontambondunge varongwa va hepa ku:

YE3 T1 rongikida magano noyigazarerwa noku yi tura patjangwa, yi rete po etompoko

YE3 T3 kugwanekera padiwo nokutuntura eyi ava gazara, eyi ava lizuvhu nokulitungira tufano

Kehagero lyontambondunge varongwa va hepa ku:

YE4 NE2 kuruganesa ediwo lyonoveta domutungontanto mokuuyunga nomokutjanga

YE4 NE3 ruganesa yidivisoressesoyi nayinye yiretese po etompoko lyongandi, pwa hana edonganeso

ruganesa noveta desipero nokusinta ntjangeso zeraka.

Sintoporwa	Yitwa	Esingonono
1	16-20	• mugendo gesanseko kuna kugava mauzera nokuzuvhika kumwe nomaruha gesanseko lyo kugazarera: efwatururo, elikido ukaro womudani matukwiro nekohonono udigu (lyopasanseko) • kutulisa po mafano gegawo mauzera gana kuzuvhika kumwe noyitamborwameno yoyinzi yina tamba suma songandi (lyopasingonono) • magano vana ga faturura nawa, eturokumwe, nekuliko lyokutura magano mopompa zongwa (lyopalitatano) • nontanto dononzi dokulisiga-siga dokuwapera douye wouwa dehungapeko nononkondo • yidivisoressesoyi, esipero nouhwinkangoayo hambara narunye ya waperera noku sikilira mo.
2	12-15	• mogeli mamoneko gokunyanyukisa momugendo gesanseko nampili ngomu asi kapisi nkenye apa (lyopasanseko) • pogeli mafano va horowora nawa poyiruwo yoku lisiga nomauzera aga retesa po ezuvhiso ko lyousili nampili ngomu asi kapisi melikwamo lyewa (lyopasingonono) • kutulisa po yitwa yoyinzi yoyihorokwa yomulyo nayimwe eyi vana ku kulika, kuyihamesera komagano aga vana pili etakameso lyewa (lyopalitatano) • mutungo gonontanto dimwe dononzi dokulisiga-siga, nye ukaromo woku hara kurugurura marudi gonontanto dimwe tupu eyi nayi vhura kuretesa po elisempunuko monomuhagaro • yidivisoressesoyi nouhwinkango ayo unenepo ya hungama, ezokomeho lyoku zeruka lyomapuko gomasesu nelikidonkangomfumwa
3	8-11	• mugendogesanseko gokuvyukilira tupu pamwe, poyiruwo yimwe kapi guna kuzira mo (lyopasanseko) • pogeli mafano gamwe gomulyo nomauzera nampili ngomu pana kumoneka ukaro wokuhara kutjanga yopasanseko (lyopasingonono) • kutulisapo yitwa yoyisesu, nye ekuliko lyahanaudumba ntani kapisi nkenye apa kuna kutura magano gouhunga mompompa pamwe kuna ku moneka po erugururo lyomagano gamwe tupu (lyopalitatano) • ure wonontanto dimwe domarudi gokulisiga-siga nomuzaro gwado kapisi nkenye apa kuna ku sikilira mo • yidivisoressesoyi vana yiruganesa, nye kapi yina sikilire mo narunye

Sintoporwa	Yitwa	Esingonono
		uhwinkango una gwanene, nye yisewe kapi yina hungama
4	4-7	• mugendo gesanseko gwahana udumba, kuna hamene mo yihorokwa yaha no mukumo nawa nawa (lyopasanseko) • sirugana sina kara nomauzera tupu gopantateko gokulisiga-siga gana hama unene pasanseko (lyopasingonono) • malitatano tupu gelike, yitwa yoyisesu unene yokuvhura kudimburura malitatano tupu gahana ezo komeho (lyopamalitatano) • muzaro gonontanto dimwe dononsesu dina hungama, nye kapi nawa nawa ekeverero uhunga lyononkondo • yidivisoresses yopantateko sinzi sayo mouhunga uhwinkango sinzi sawo wankenye siruwo
5	0-3	• mugendo gesanseko mutupu ekwatakaneso ntani udigu kulikwama (lyopasanseko) • efano nalinye kapi lina kugava uzera ntani muna pumbwa ekuliko (lyopasingonono) • melitatano mutupu mulyo nawa nawa ntani kuvhura mu kare epiyagano(lyopalitatano) • nontanto douhunga nonsesu mo ntani kuna rugurura muzaro • yidivisoresses yina lirugarunga,esipero kapi lina vyuka nawa uhwinkango wahana udumba ntani pamwe mapuko mo

SIKAKADEKA E: ETJANGOTWIKIDO (YITJANGWA YOYISUPI)

Yitambovyukiliro

Kehagero lyontambondunge varongwa va hepa ku:

YE3 T1 rongikida magano noyigazarerwa noku yi tura patjangwa, yi rete po etompoko

YE3 T3 kugwanekera padiwo nokututura eyi ava gazara, eyi ava lizuvhu nokulitungira tufano

Kehagero lyontambondunge varongwa va hepa ku:

YE4 NE2 kuruganesa ediwo lyonoveta domutungontanto mokuuyunga nomokutjanga

YE4 NE3 ruganesa yidivisoresses nayinye yiretese po etompoko lyongandi, pwa hana edonganeso

Sintoporwa	Yitwa	Esingonono
1	8 - 10	- mukumozwi norudi rweraka nayinye yina zire mo - nontanto mo dokuwapera dokulisigasiga douye wouwa dina kuzuvhika nawa nononkondo - yidivisoresses, esipero nouhwinkango hambara nayinye yina hungama nokusikilira mo
2	6 - 7	- mukumozwi gokuwapera, nye kuvhura kukara po malisekunopo norudi rwe raka - nomutungo donontanto dimwe dokulisiga-siga, nye ukaro wokuhara kurugurura marudi gonontanto kuretesa po elisigo lyonomuhagarozwi - yidivisoresses nouhwinkango ayo yina wapa unene;mapuko gomasesu moyidiviso yoyinzi yokuzeruka nononkango dedovaukiro
3	4 - 5	- mukumozwi gokupira kuli za kumwe ntani poyiruwo yimwe guna kuligwasana - ure wonomutungo donontanto dimwe dokulisiga-siga, kapisi nkenye apa kuna kugava elikido lyewa - yidivisoresses kuna yiruganesa ,nye kapi yina kusikilira mo nkenyapa;uhwinkango unagwanene nye yisewe kapi yina hungama
4	2 - 3	- madimbururo gamwe gomukumozwi wouhunga - mutungo gonontanto dimwe dononunu guna hungama,nye kapi yina kuli za nekeverero uhungami mosiruwo sosire - yidivisoresses yopantateko sinzi sayo yina hungama;uhwinkango hambara nkenyapa wopwaumwene
5	0 - 1	- mukumozwi kuvhura gu pire kuhungama - nontanto dononsesu douhunga ntani erugururo mutungo - yidivisoresses yina lirungarunga,esipero kapi lina kuligwasana,uhwinkango wahana udumba ntani poyiruwo yimwe kapi una wapa

SIKAKADEKA F: Foroma zekonakonotwikido Harade 8

Harade:																			Mvhura:.....																		
Sure:																			Murongi:.....																		
EDINA LYOMURONGWA	SINEMA	Kupurakena & Kuuyunga			Kuresa & kutjanga						YIRWA TWIKIDOC (Sinema 1 – 3)	Ekonakonogona kehagero Sinema (Sinema 1)	Yitwadiviso Kehagero Sinema: CA + Ekonakono Kehagero IyoSinrma 1 (150 ÷ 1.5)	Ekonakono keHagero IyoSinema(Sinema 2)	Yitwadiviso keHagero IyoSinema: CA + Ekonakono keHagero Sinema 2 (150 ÷ 1.5)	YITWATWIKIDOHULILIR O NAYINYE CA (300 ÷ 6)	Yitwa yeKonakono Yekonakono	YITWA YERUNDURURO																			
		Nzogera za hana eliwapayikiro/ iKuyongasana	Nzogera Zeliwapayikiro	KUMWE	Ereso IyeKwatogano&Etjan gorawiro	Ndongeraka	Etjangotwikido: Etjangototo	Etjangotwikido: Yirugana yoYisupi	Yirugana yoUnongotjango	KUMWE																											
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SIKAKADEKA G: Foroma zekonakonotwikido Harade 9

Harade:

Mvhura:.....

Sure:

Murongi:.....

EDINA LYOMURONGWA	SINEMA	Kupurakena & Kuuyunga			Kuresa & Kutjanga						YITWATWIKIDO(CA (Sinema 1 - 3)	Ekonakono keHagero Sinema(Sinema 1)	Yitwadiviso kehagero Sinema: CA + Ekonakono keHagero sinema 1 (150 ÷ 1.5)	Ekonakono kehagero (Sinema 2)	Yitwadiviso keHagero Sinema: CA + Ekonakono keHagero Sinema 2 (200 ÷ 2)	YITWATWIKIDO YOKUHULILIRA CA (300 ÷ 6)	Yitwa yoMakonakono goKuhulilira	YITWA YERUNDURO
		kuliwapayikirao/Unongo wokuligwanasana	Kuuyunga ove ono liwapayikire.	SIGWANO	Kuresa nEkwatogano & Etjangoyukiliro	Ndongeraka	Etjangotwikido: Etjangototo	Etjangotwikido: Yitjangwa Yoyisupi	Yirugana yoUnongotjango	SIGWANO								
		10	10	20	20	10	20	10	20	80								
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Sinema 1: Mutaruruli:HOD/SEO..... Mazuva:.....				Sinema 2: Mutaruruli HOD/SEO..... Mazuva:.....							Sinema 3: MutaruruliHOD/SEO..... Mazuva:.....							



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