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**OTJIHERERO FIRST LANGUAGE
SYLLABUS**

GRADES 8 AND 9

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Otjiherero First Language Syllabus Grades 8 & 9

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1 Ombutiro

Mosirambesa ndji mwa handjaurwa omurya woviungura mbi mavi sokurihongwa nokurorwako ovahongwa mOtjiherero otjeraka etenga kondondo yosekondere yokehi. Tji wa tara mu indji okarikurema aihe moumbomba wayo omaraka ye ri kehi *yomerihongero wounongo wondungiro yomaraka nokuresa nokutjanga*, nungwari nao momaraka mu nomapu nge ye kuta ku novirihongwa vyarwe onduurungu mokarikurema.

2 Omerizemburuka

Okurihonga nokukura meraka etenga okunahepero tjinene kovahongwa okuhara ongamburiro mu vo oveni, okurimuna otjovandu ovanandengu mbe noundu wapeke motjiwana tjovandu vozombazu pekepeke. Tjinga ombazu nongaro novitjita vyomuhoko avi kawondja eke neke neraka, ovahongwa mave hara omazuvira omawa wombazu yeraka rooina nave ungurisa omazuvira nga okusasaneka ombazu yavo ku nozombazu zarwe. Ovahongwa nao okutja mave utu okuvara omiano pekepeke vyokutara kondjiviro yovina pekepeke norupe ndu ri pokati kondjiviro yovina pekepeke ngunda moruveze otjingerwo amave hara omize omikoto mokurivara nokurimuna oveni otjovandu ovanandengu.

Okurihonga Otjiherero pamwe neraka ndi rotjiwana, ndi ri Otjiingirisa, maku tjiti kokutja ovahongwa ve hungire omaraka yevari nu ongononono ya raisa kutja pe norupe oruwa pokati kokuhungira omaraka yevari nokukura momerizemburuka. Okuungura nawa momara pouvari wawo ku tjita kutja omuhongwa ma kare nondoneno momahongero. Ovahongwa wina ve yenena okurihonga Otjiingirisa tjimanga nu nawa indu ovo tji va tiza eraka ravo rooina nokukura mu ro.

Otjingengetjapeke momerihongero wOtjiherero okurihonga omamemwatjangwa wOtjiherero. Omamemwatjangwa ye raisa ovina ovanu vombazu kaani ndjo mu va tuurungira mozombura ozengi nu mokurihonga omamemwatjangwa ovahongwa opu ve toorera ondjiviro ndjo nave nyaŋukwa mokuresa. Moruveze otjingerwo opo pe ve vatera okutjiwa kutja eraka ri ungura vi, nokutja ri yenena okuungurisiwa vi movito nozondando kaani ngo.

3 Ozondando

Ozondando zokuhonga eraka etenga tjimuna Otjiherero nao oku-:

- kuna ongaro ombwa yorutjato keraka nokukuna ongaro yokuvara ondengu yaro nomamemwatjangwa waro;
- kuna nokunyomokisa ondjiviro momaungurisiro omawa weraka kutja ovahongwa ve yenene okuriungurisa nondoneno pendje nomatuwo womahongero;
- kuna nokunyomokisa omaungurisiro weraka momuano omumemena amave riroro mokuriungurisa nokurizuvisa omeripura; noku
- kuna omeripura omehinangarera, omapanguune nomatare wanawa koviune mokuyandjera ovahongwa okusosonona kutja eraka ri ungurisiwa vi movito nozondando kaani ngo tjimuna momamemwatjangwa nomahungi omatjivise kutja ri kare nomuano mbu mari tuntu ku imba mbu mave ri puratene poo okuriresa;
- kuna nokunyomokisa ondjiviro yovahongwa nomazuvira wavo wozongaro nozongamburiro zovandu varwe motjiwana tjozombazu nomaraka omengi nga panguka;
- vatera ovahongwa tji mave rihongo ovirihongwa vyarwe indu ovo tji mave rihongo okuripura, okuzengurura ouzeu nokurihonga ounongo womahakaeneno pekepeke meraka ndi oravo mbu mave yenene okuungurisa movirihongwa vyarwe.

4 Omahongero omahoveke

Omahongero nge tara nokuhoveka otuhepo twovahongwa pekepeke, ousemba womuhongwa auhe. Owo ye hohiza omuhongwa auhe, kutja u nouremane umwe poo warwe, okukaramo norupa mozoporoharama novitjiswa avihe mbi ri morupa rwomahongero mososikore inga ndu ku za ozakauriri kazovahongwa mbe nouremane umwe poo warwe. Omahongero omahoveke ya zikamena kokuyandja oruyameto nokunyaŋukisiwa i yokutja ovandu avehe va ungurwa peke orundu mokutjita nai orutjiva ndu ri po momerihongero otji maru isiwa po. Mena ranai omiŋiri yOtjiherero otjeraka etenga pondondo yosekondere yokehi otji i sokuŋuna osirambesa momuano wokurundurura omiano vyokuhonga noviungurisiwa otja tji vya raisiwa mo-*Curriculum Framework For Inclusive Education: A Supplement to the National Curriculum for Basic Education (2014)* kutja i pwire ovahongwa mbe noruhepo rwapeke. Omaŋunino tji pe ya komarorero wovahongwa mbe notuhepo twapeke ye sokukaendisiwa otja ketjangwa ndi *Handbook for Centres (2014 - 2016)* nda tjangwa i yOrupa rwOtjiwaŋa rwOmarorero nOmatarero (DNEA). Omaŋunino nga raisiwa membo ndi kaye heye omarorero inga nge purwa okuza pendje porwavo, nungwari okovahongwa avehe okuza mOndondo 1 nga mOndondo oitja-12.

Ovahongwa mbe nouremane ounene kutja ave ha yenene okumuna ombwiro mososikore inga ozakauriri mave vaterwa otja kotuhepo twavo mososikore inga zikamisirwa okuyandja ombatero ndji mai hepwa ngandu ndi ovo tji va yenene okuyarurwa mososikore inga ozakauriri tji mape yenene.

Omurya wosirambesa yOtjiherero otjeraka Etenga, ovakazona novazandu mave yenene okukara norupa pu pe ŋa nu ku hungirirwa kovinenge mbi notjiŋa nourumendu noukazendu, mu mu nomuano rumwe ovarumendu poo ovakazendu mbu ve muna oviŋa kaŋi mbyo, kutja omayerekero rumwe nge tjitwa ye yenene okumunikwa nokutja ovi ondekasaneno tji i kwanewa poo tji pe yetwa omahendekero nu pe tunduuziwe ondekasaneno moviŋo avihe vyehupo. Ozomiŋiri maze yenene okunyandisa ounyando mbu mau raisa omayerekero poo omakuminino rumwe nge tjitwa kovakazendu poo kovarumendu nu ave hongere po ovahongwa okupanguŋuna omatjangwa nokuzikamisa kutja owo kaye na pu maye yereke poo okukuminina vemwe povarumendu novakazendu.

5 Ombwaneno ku novirihongwa vyarwe noviŋe onduurungu mokaŋikurema

Moviŋe onduurungu mokaŋikurema mu na omahongero wokuti nozondendera, Ehinga nondwi yaro, omahongero wovinenge vyovature, omahongero omatunduuze wousemba wovandu nouyara, ounongo womahakaenisiro nondjivisiro yakandino (ICT) nondjeverero youkohoke mozondjira. Oviŋe mbi vya hitisiwa mokaŋikurema yomahongero wokotjiveta mena rokutja atjihe tjoviŋe mbi, tji nomuano mbu tji yeta oumba nomatokero kotjiwaŋa tjetu tja Namibia. Ovyo ku sokutarewa mozondondo azehe, nu movirihongwa avihe indu omurya womapu ngu maye rihongwa tji mau hitasana notjirihongwa kaŋi ho. Ovahongwa vetu avehe ve hepa oku:

- zuva nokutjiwa omaumba nomatokero nga;
- tjiwa kutja omaumba nomatokero nga maye ŋunu vi kotjiwaŋa tjetu na kondengu yehupo rovanu vetu oonai na moruyaveze;
- zuva nokutjiwa kutja komaumba nomatokero nga maku tarewa vi opondondo yehi noyouye; na wina
- zuva nokutjiwa kutja ovo mave yenene okukara norupa ndu ŋa pi okutara komaumba nomatokero nga pondondo yosikore yavo na motjiwaŋa ttorukondwa rwavo.

Omaumba omanenenene nomatokero nge ri po owo nga:

- omaumba nomatokero nge tu kuramena indu tji tu hi na konatja nozomburo zouye wetu.
- omaumba nomatokero nge yetwa i yehinga nondwi yaro.
- omaumba nomatokero kouveruke nge yetwa i yomaŋundarero wevaverwa, omeva wondova nokuhina ouruwo.

- omaumba nomatokero kouyara nonḁikameno motjiwaṅa mbi yetwa i youhendi nomananeno nge ha tara kousemba nomerizirira.
- omaumba nomatokero nge tu kuramena indu tji tu hi na ku yandja ombango komirari vyoukohoke mozondjira.
- omaumba nomatokero nge tu kuramena mena rombwaneno youye.

Mosirambesa ndji, oviuṅe onduurungu mokarikurema ku maku yenene okutarewa ovyo mbi mbya raisiwa mba. Ondunge ndja yandjwa motjipaka hi kamapu wokutja onga sokuungurwa, nungwari okuyandja omuhunga uriri kozomiṭiri kutja maze yenene okuhoveka vi oviuṅe onduurungu mokarikurema momahongero wavo weraka pevapayuva. Ozomiṭiri wina maze yenene okuwezako omapu novitjitwa vyazo ozeni poo okutanaura imbi oviuṅe amape zu kondondo yondjiviro nonḁero yovahongwa vavo.

Oviuṅe onduurungu mokarikurema	Epu	Ovitjitwa otja pounongo auhe weraka			
		Okupuratena	Okuhungira	Okuresa	Okutjanga
Ehinga nondwi yaro	• Okuhupa nEhinga nondwi yaro awa yakura • Okutjurura omahwangero • Ousemba waimba mba hwangwa na mba ṭunwa i yEhinga nondwi yaro	• okupuratena kehungi nokuzira omapuriro wokutja ouatjiri/kauatjiri • okupuratena ondjivisiro mokavindiyo/ehungi ohunga novandu mbe nondwi yEhinga nokutuna omihewo ondorondomba	• okukundasana nonesa ohunga nEhinga nondwi yaro, okuwonga ondjivisiro (kovitjitwa vyometuwo romerihongero) • okupatasana – onawa okutjiwa kutja u nondwi yEhinga poo ko na yo?	• okutjevatejvisa omeho mehungi okupahamo omiano vyomatjururiro • okurundurura ondjivisiro: okakarata kotjivarero tjovature – kokutja ovandu ve hupa orure ndu ṭa pi motukondwa pekepeke mOnamibia	• okutjanga ondjivisiro ndja wongwa mokuhungira movipaka poo motutau twovikarata • okuungura ovipape ku ku nozombuze zomatjururiro • okupuratena nokuzira omapuriro okuzira kehungi romoratiyo nokutjangerako ombwanekero yomapu
Omahongero wokuti nozondendera	• Mu na tjike mokuti kwetu nozondendera? • Ozoparka notuveze twomerinaneno • Otuveze twondjeverero • Eyuva romakunino womiti	• okupuratena ehungi nokutwa ondjivisiro ndji ri motuvapira mongongorasan eno	• okukunda onongo yokuti poo yondjeverero • okurongerera okuhungira ohunga nondjeverero yomeva, yorutjeno poo okutjurura omatundarero wokuti nozondendera	• okuresa ehungi: tj. omakunino womiti mehi rosikore • okuketisa omambo nomaheyero wawo omasemba okuza mehungi	• okutjanga ombapira yondangu komutje wokahuro koye ngwa karere norupa meyuva romakunino womiti posikore yeṅu
Omahongero woviṅe vyovature	• Ovature va Namibia novimbumbu vyzombazu pekepeke • Ekuruhungi ra Namibia • Ozongaro zehupo mehi retu poo mokarongo ketu	• okupuratena ehungi ohunga nozongaro zehupo, raisa eziriro esemba • puratena ondjivisiro ohunga nomatakavarero wovature nokutja ovandu mave undjirwa ko okuhupa orure ndu ṭa pi mOnamibia nu u zire	• okuhungirira kekuruhungi ra Namibia: -ovandu mba ryata ozondambo ozongoto mekuruhungi ra Namibia patasaniseye: hapo matu yenene okutjinda otjivarero tjovature tji tji yeruruka nai?	• rundururira ondjivisiro ndja zu mongonḁononen o ohunga nomihoko omiture vyzombazu pekepeke vya Namibia motjipaka • resa okakarata poo otutau twovikarata vyomaraishi wokutja ovandu mave hupa orure ndu ṭa pi (tara membo roye rOmerihongero wotjiwaṅa)	• okuungura otjipape: omihoko pekepeke omiture vya Namibia • rundururira ondjivisiro ndji ri moukarata movipaka

Oviuṅe onduurungu mōkarikurema (mavi kaenda)	Epu	Ovitjitwa otja pounongo auhe weraka			
		Okupuratena	Okuhungira	Okuresa	Okutjanga
Ousemba wovandu nouyara	- okunjomokisa ombazu yohange - okutjiwa ombazu nokuyakura kutja ozombazu za panguka - Ousemba nomerizirira - Eyuva romuatje wa Afrika	okupuratena ehungi ohunga nousemba nomerizirira nokuungura oviungura pekepeke (tj. ouatjiri/kauatjiriok uketisa, ovitjitwa vyomaziriro omasupi, nv.)	- okuhungira ohunga nozombazu pekepeke (eraka, omuzaro, ovikurya, nv.) - okuhungira ohunga nousemba nomerizirira (ozoveta/ongund eveta) - okuhungirira kOveta yOmahongero, 2001 orupa ix - oṅṅikizire okuyenda kosikore	- okutjevatejvisa omeho momahungi pekepeke nokuyovamo ovihorera vyotjitiandi mu arihe rawo - okuresa omahungi ngu maye pe ovanatje omeripura omawa ohunga na vo oveni otjovandu nokuungura oviungura pekepeke (tj. ouatjiri/kauatjiri, okuketisa, ovitjitwa vyomaziriro omasupi nomare, nv.)	- okutjanga omambo ohunga nokurira omuyapure omuwa - okutjanga ombapira ohunga nomikandi posikore yoye - okutjanga ohunga na ove omuini okutjanga ohunga nondengasaneno
Ondjevevero mozondjira	- Okuripakura koviyete vyomaumba (omavinu, ovipurukise, omiiti tjiva omipange) - Okurira omuhinge omuwa - Oviyete vyomaumba womozondjira - Otukongo twondjivisiro yondjevevero mozondjira	- okupuratena ozombuze ohunga nondjevevero mozondjira nokuzira omapuriro - okupuratena kozombuze ohunga noviyete vyomaumba mozondjira tjimuna ovandu, ovihauto, ovipuka nongaro yozondjira - okupuratena nokuhungirira komahepu ohunga nomanyinganyin giro wovitoore mozondjira	- okuhungirira kokutja omavinu, ovipurukise nomiti omipange vi ṭuna vi komundu kutja a ha kara nondjevevero mozondjira - okuhungirira koviṇa mbi isa ko ombango komundu ngu ma hingi tjimuna oukoze oyendjezewa - okuhungirira komirari vyondjevevero kovakaende vopehi, ovakavire vounyeti novaronde vomovihauto	- okuresa omatjangwa wovivarero vyomaumba womozondjira nga yetwa i yozondataziro zovandu - okuresa omahungi ohunga nomeritjindiro nozongaro zovahinge ovawa	- okuungura ovipape vyomiano omiwa nomivi vyomundu tji ma ungurisa ondjira ootji ma kaenda pehi na tji ma hingi - okukonga ondjivisiro morungovi oruparanga nokutetera omapu nge yeta omaumba womozondjira - okutanaurira ondjivisiro yomaumba womozondjira ndji ri motukondwa motutau twomaraisiro wondjivisiro

6 Omuano wokuhonga nokurihonga

6.1 Omahongero nge ri ongondoroka nomuhongwa

Omuano wokuhonga nokurihonga wa zikamena komahongero nge ri ongondoroka nomuhongwa (LCE) otja tji wa handjaurwa motutuu twozongurameno zominisṭri na inga omeripura ayehe ohunga nomahongero nge ri ongondoroka nomuhongwa. Omuano mbwi u kwizika kutja pe kare omahongero wondṅengu indu ozongunde azehe owo ku ya zikamena tji za ungurisiwa nawa.

Ondando i ri mba pokutja imba mbu mave rihongo ve zuve mbi mave rihongo nu wina mu vo mu kunwe ondjiviro, ounongo nozongaro ozondjakurwa ndu maze yandja ohambwarakana komekurisiro

wotjiwana. Okuhonga nokurhonga ku sokuutira pokutja omuatje ka yende tjo kosikore nungwari u yenda nondjiviro yovina eye ma tuurunga mbi ma tjiwa okuza petundu pa zu, motjiwana eye me kurire na wina ondjiviro ndji ma isire kovina ongondoroka na ye mokuti nozondendera. Okutja omahongero mosikore ye sokuhovoka nu aye rondere kondjiviro omuhongwa ndja vazewa na yo nokuitoka wina.

Ovahongwa ve rihonga nawa tjinene indu ovo tji ve norupa orupame motjiungura tjomerihongero amave yandja ohambwarakana nokuyetapo ounongo oupe. Moruveze otjingarwo, omuhongwa auhe omundu ku ye omuini kourike we ngu noruhepo rwe, kutja u rihonga ohakahana pu pe ta pi, u nondjiviro ombaranga ndji ta pi nu u yenena okuungura tjike. Omitiri i sokuyenena okuyova otuhepo twovahongwa nokutja ovo ngunda mave hepa okurhonga tjike, kutja ve sore okuungurisa ondjiviro ombaranga omuhongwa ndja vazewa na yo momuano mbwa pwire po. Mena ranai omihingo vyokuhonga otji vi sokukara amavi rundururwa aruhe na wina ongongorasaneno yomahongwa.

6.2 Omiano vyokuhonga Otjiherero otjeraka etenga

Omitiri tji mai hongo Otjiherero otjeraka etenga, i sokutara komeriyandjerero wovahongwa okuresa nokutjanga amai ungurisa oviungurisiwa ohomonena, mbi notjina nehupo rovahongwa, okutjita kutja momatuwo womahongero mu kare oukutuke kovahongwa okutjita ozondataiziro nokuhinandira, amave hungire kumwe nu amave hungirire komatjangwa. Otja ngu ri onongo meraka, omitiri i sokusanekera ovahongwa omaungurisiro omasemba weraka oomokuhungira na mokutjanga. Ozomitiri wina ze sokusanekera ovahongwa nave ve hongo omiano vyokuresa okupaka poruhaera, ave ve hongo kutja ve zuve ondungiro nomihapo vyomatjangwa nave tara oupaturuke nu poruhaera komatunduziro wondjiviro yomambo poo orutumbo rwomambo.

Ounongo weraka u sokuhongwa momuano womahovekero. Tjimuna, momatunduziro wokuresa nokupaka kamu nounongo wokuresa porwako nungwari wina mu nokutjanga, okuhungira, okupuraten/okutara, omeripura wondondo yokombanda, ondjiviro yeraka nondjiviro yomambo nounongo wokutjiwa kutja mo rihongo vi. Ozongunde zongaramatika nomambo omape rutenga ze sokuhongerwa motji to kaani ho, kuzambo arire tji za hongwa nokuungurisiwa poruhaera nu okuzambo ovahongwa otji mave pewa oruveze okuputaputisa ondjiviro yavo amave ungurisa ozongunde ndu ve rihongo poo omambo omape ngu ve rihongo motji to kaani ho.

Omamemwatjangwa orupa orunahepero meraka etenga tjimuna Otjiherero nao pondondo ndji nu omitiri otji ya sere okunyomokisa orusuvero nokunya ukisiwa i yomihoko vyomamemwatjangwa avihe na wina amazvakero weraka ndi ungurisiwa i yovatjange nondando yokutja ri kare nomuano mbu mari tunu ku imba ovarese. Metuwo romahongero mu sokukara ovina ovingi mbi notjina nomamemwatjangwa tjimuna, pe sokukara okakoyo kokuresa pu pe nomiimbo, omahungi, oonyando novipape ku kwa tjangwa omiimbo omiyorokise nondjiviro ohunga novatjange novaserekarere ovatjiukwa. Omitiri i sokuungurisa omiano pekepeke mbi mavi tjiti kutja ovahongwa ve tjaterwe i yokuresa omamemwatjangwa, tj. rumwe okuyandjera ovahongwa okunyanda okarupa kemwe okuza mokanyando poo okuresa omuimbo pamwe, poo rumwe tji mape yenene omitiri mai yenene okunanga omunyande womituka wa Namibia omutjiukwa okuyekuresa omuimbo poo okuyekunyanda omituka metuwo romahongero.

Omitiri wina i sokuyandja ombango komatunduziro wounongo womeripura omehinangarera, omapanguune nomatare wanawa, tjinga ounongo womeripura mbwi au ri onahepero movitjitwa avihe vyeraka, tj. omaresero nga tanderwa ondando yorive ndjo, okutjangeraka okurhonga, okuhungirirako, okurirongerisira otjihungiriro, okupura omapuriro omatoke komurese, orupe pokati komapuriro nomaziriro, okuripura amo zuvaka tjimuna amo rihungirire nao nokuhongasana. Ovahongwa ve sokurira overipure ovawa mbe zuva ovina nokuviungurisiwa. Mena ranai omitiri ai yandere pokurora ondjiviro porwayo, nungwari wina i sokupura omapuriro ngu maye roro omeripura wokombanda kutja ovahongwa ve yenene okuhoveka, okurizuvisa, okuhengurisa nokuhaveha imbi ovo mbi va rese na mbi ve rihongo nokuvepa oruveze rwokuritara nokuriyaruka oveni ohunga na mbi ve rihongo ('mbi me tjiwa, mbi me hepa okutjiwa, mbi mbe rihongo').

Omitiri i sokuzikamisa nawa, nu amai tara kozondando nde sokuyenenisiwa (ozondando ozondjenenisiwa), kutja oruṇe tji mai hongo omurya tjiva wotjirihongwa osemba, oruṇe tji mai yandjere ovahongwa okuhora nokurimwina ondjivisiro oveni, oruṇe tji mave hepa okuurikirwa ondjira momerihongero wavo, oruṇe tji mave hepa okuhohiziwa nokuvaterwa, oruṇe tji pe mave raisa okuṭumbaṭumba nawa mounongo kaan̄i mbwo poo ondjivisiro ndji mai hepa okuyarukirwa, poo ovahongwa tji mave isiwa kutja ve rikondjere oveni mokusosonona epu poo otupa kaan̄i swo momurya waimbi ovo mbi mave rihongo.

Ovahongwa mave yenene okuhaṇewa moubumba, kovevarivari poo avehe pamwe metuwo romahongero otja tji pa pwire po hi otjiungura ovo tji mave ungura. Ovahongwa ve sokuhohiziwa okuungura pamwe nokuvaterasana otja tji mape yenene, indji omitiri pu mai rire omukongomokise poo omukaendise wotjiungura, pu i hi nokupamenena oviṇa poo ondjiviro movahongwa. Motjiṭo hi, oviungura mbi mavi ungurwa vi sokuyandjera kutja omuhongwa ungure ku na warwe poo ku nokambumba kavarwe kutja ve yenene okumana hi otjiungura, orondu tji pe he ri nao ovahongwa kamaave munu ndji ohepero yokuungura pamwe. Tjinga ovahongwa pondondo ndji ava hara ounongo wavo oveni, ounongo wokukara pu novandu varwe na wina ounongo wokuhungira, ovo ve sokupewa omerizirira omengi okukara nondyero moviungura mbi mave ungura na mokutara oviungura vyavo oveni, nungwari auhe indji omitiri amai ve urikire omuhunga.

7 Omayeneneno komaandero wondondo osenina

Tji mo vanga okutara kutja omuhongwa u sokutja wa yenenisa tjike tji ma utu ondondo yopirimere yokombanda, mo yenene okutara komayeneneno komaandero wondondo osenina mosirambesa yopirimere yokombanda.

Mondondo yosekondere yokehi, ovahongwa mave tji yarukire ounongo mbu ve rihonga mondondo yopirimere yokombanda nave utu okuparangisa mbwi ounongo mbwi amave yende amave hara ounongo nondjiviro ombe ohunga nokutja eraka ri ungura vi. Mosirambesa yosekondere yokehi maku undjirwa kovahongwa okuhara nokukurisa ounongo mondondo yokombanda.

Ovahongwa tjiva mape ya ave ha toṇa mokuyenenisa ozondando ndo nawa nu munai otji va sere okupewa ombatero momerihongero wavo okutuungura momiano vyokuhonga mbya wozewa nawa kutja vi ve pwire, oviungurisiwa mbya ṭuninwa vo nombatero yomapanga wavo. Okavarero okaṭṭi kovahongwa ve noruhepo rwapeke momahongero nga tji ve hepa ombatero yapeke ku vo oveni onyingi, ozomburo ozombatero poo momatarero nomahavehero. Varwe mave yenene okukara nouremane owo mbu hi notjiṇa nomerizemburuka wavo, omekuriro nokurihonga nongaramuinyo osemba, tj. imba mbe nouzeu nomeho, mbe nouworo na mbe nouremane kotutu.

Kovahongwa tji mave mana ondondo yosekondere yokehi ku vo maku undjirwa kutja va yenenisa ounongo mbu mau raisiwa kehi mba meraka.

Tji pe ya kokupuratena, okutara nokuhungira, ovahongwa ve sokuyenena oku:

- puratena nombakatwi nokutara momahungi pekepeke wokotjinyo amave raisa ozongaro nomeritjindiro nga pwire po tji mave puratene nokutara. Ovo mave ungurisa ounongo nomiano omingi okusosonona nokuhaveha omahehero nge ri momahungi wokotjinyo nokunyamukurirako otja tji pa pwire po okuraisa omazuviro nokutjaterwa.
- hungira nawa nu nongamburiro mu vo oveni amave tanaura eraka ravo otja moviṭo nozondando ovo ku mave hungirire. Ovo mave tamuna omambo osemba nu eraka ravo mari raisa ondjiviro ombwa yondungiro yeraka.
- toorora nokuworonganisa ondjivisiro, oumune nomerizemburuka nokuhungira ehungi ndi nongongorasaneno onḍuvakwa nu ndi mari tara mu imbi ku ra tanderwa nu amari hungirwa ousopoke. Ovo mave ungurisa ounongo nomiano vyokuhungira mbya pwire po otjiungura nu momuano omumemena nu amave puratenwa i yovapuratene pekepeke ovo mbu mave tjiwa.

- kara norupa orupame movihungiriro pekepeke vyomatyasaneno ohunga nomapu nga pu potjiwondo tjavo amave raisa ounongo nomiano vyokuhungira kumwe novakwao nu amave raisa ondaveho kozongaro ozondjakurwa motjiwana ovandu tji mave hungire kumwe.

Tji pe ya kokuresa nokutjanga, ovahongwa ve sokuyenena oku:

- tjanga ovitjangwa pekepeke ovisupi nozondando pekepeke tjimuna okumema, ku vo oveni noviungura pekepeke amave ungurisa omihapo nondungiro osemba nu amave raisa ondjiviro yambu mave rese ovitjangwa vyavo tji pa pwire po nao.
- resa omahungi nge ri pondondo yavo kumwi nokuravaera nu amave rese nawa, ousopoke nokupaka mbi mave rese.
- resa nokupanguuna omatjangwa pekepeke wondengu yokombanda nge ri pondondo yavo okuza komamematjangwa nomatjangwa omatjivise nokuraisa omazuviro nomapakero womatjangwa, omihapo novikana vyomatjangwa nounongo wovatjange (tjimuna kutja imba ovatjange ve ungurisa vi eraka kutja ri kare nomuano kaani mbwo mbu mau tunu komurese).
- tjanga otuwondja pekepeke twomatjangwa momuano omuzuvakwa mbu mau hondjasana nawa otjomuano wokumema, okuritjangeri ovina vyoye omuini, ovitjangwa mbi mavi tjangerwa otjiungura kaani ho nu ooimba na mbeni amave tjanga momuano womahongero wokombanda, nu inga omekurisiro, omaworonganisiro, na indji otona yotjijangwa amavi pwire po otjiungura, ondando na imba ovarese. Omatjangero wavo maye raisa omaungurisiro omawa weraka, omutjangahingo nomazeve wondjangero osemba.

Tji pe ya kongaramatika norutumbo rwomambo, ovahongwa mave sokuyenena oku:

- ungurisa omazeve wongaramatika nombungurisiro yeraka tji mave tjanga poo tji mave hungire.
- ungurisa omambo omasemba wongaramatika tji mave hungire ohunga neraka ndi mari hongwa pondondo ndji.
- ungurisa omiano vya Tjipangandjara omingi mbi iwe na tjiva mbi he iwe nomiano vyohungiriro osemba nu noupupurukwe ootji mave tjanga na tji mave hungire.
- ungurisa otuwondja twomambo oowakauriri na nge ri movito kaani vyomahongero osemba nu noupupurukwe na wina oumuhewo mbwa yenene kokuresa, okutjanga, okuhungira nokupuratena kokuverongerisiro ondondo yosekondere yokehi.
- tetera ozondanda (ozoretera) nokutamuna otuwondja twomambo oowakauriri na nge ri movito kaani vyomahongero osemba.

8 Omaworonganisiro womurya mbu mau rihongwa

Okupuratena nokuhungira

Ondando yokupuratena omahungi wokotjinyo oko ngwi kokutja ovahongwa ve hare ounongo wokuzemburuka omambo ngu mave zuu, ve hare orutumbo rwomambo oruhandjauke (mu rwo mu mu nomiano vyohungiriro nomambo kohapo nge kaenda pamwe) nu ve hare ondjiviro ombwa yondungiro yomihewo nga kondjiviro youye, ozombazu pekepeke nomaungurisiro weraka movito pekepeke. Mena ranai momurya mbu mau rihongwa mokupuratena ovahongwa mave munu oruzeve okupuratena kovahungire pekepeke mbu mave ungurisa orutumbo rwomambo nondungiro yomihewo ndji mai ve toko, omambo nge ungurisiwa pamwe kohapo, omiano vyohungiriro nomihingo pekepeke. Tji mape yenene, omahungi omapuratenwa nge ri pu noviperendero tjimuna ozombuze ozondjanganisavirandwa nozohonge motiivii maze yenene okuungurisiwa.

Mozondando ozondjenenisiwa nde notjina nokuhungira mu na inda: okuraisa omerizemburuka nomeripura, ounongo wokutanda nokuyandja ondjivisiro, nomatyasaneno omanamaheya movihungiriro. Okupuratena wina ku norupa orunene momatyasaneno na movihungiriro

vyomovimbumba. Ozondando nde ri mosirambesa ohunga nokukaramo norupa movihungiriro vyomovimbumba ze yandja oruveze kovahongwa okurirora mokuhungira nokunyamukurira komeripura wavarwe nokupasana ounongo kutja ve zengurure omauzeu nokuya kokuzikamisa ongurameno otjotjimbumba.

Okuresa nokutjanga

Omurya mbu mau rihongwa kehi yokuresa kau nokuyandera pounongo wokuresa kumwi na imbwi wokuresa okuravaera momuano mbu mau nana imba ovahongwa okukara norupa porwako, nungwari mu wo mu nomerihongero womamemwatjangwa nomatjangwa omatjivise wina. (Kehi yomahandjauriro womambo nga ungurisiwa pa yandjwa ovihorera vyomahungi omatjivise.)

Ovahongwa ve sokuresa omahungi pekepeke okumunamo ondjoroka na wina okumunamo ondjivisiro ndji mai tjiti kutja ovo ve hare ondjiviro yovina pekepeke mouye nozombazumbazu, okuyera ondondo yokuresa ousopoke nokupaka nokutandaura orutumbo rwomambo nu wina ve tjivirwe po ondungiro osemba yomihewo. Ovahongwa otja pu mave hakaenisiwa nomiano nomihingo vyeraka nda tongo ndi mari ungurisiwa, opu ve yenda amave tjiwa omiano omisemba nu ominamaheya vyomaungurisiro weraka nomihapo vyongaramatika.

Omahungi oomasenginina nowouatjiri ye sokurira owondengu yokombanda okutja, omanandjoroka ngu maye nana imba ovahongwa okukara norupa nu nge nomurya mbwa yenene kovahongwa okuhora nokupanguḽuna ondungiro yeraka, mapu ozondimwa nomerizemburuka. Pondondo ndji omihoko vyomamemwatjangwa poutatu wavyo vi sokurihongwa oukoto nu tjinenenene ovahongwa ve sokutonga mounongo wokupanguḽuna, okusasaneke nokupangura omaungurisiro, omiano nomihingo vyeraka otja ku imba mbu mave tjangerwa, ondando yaindi etjangwa nondando yaingwi omutjange wina.

Pe sokuhohiziwa omuano wokutja ovahongwa ve ute okutara ku ihi otjiungura tjokutjanga nohengu mokutara oviungura vyovakwao nokutara oviungura vyavo oveni. Ovahongwa ve sokuyera ounongo wokuritwapo nawa momatjangwa amave ungurisa eraka, orutumbo rwomambo noviraise vyokuresa kutja vi kare nomuano mbu mavi ḽunu kovarese na wina okutoorora nokuwoza ondjivisiro okuza metjangwa kutja i pwire otjiungura tjarwe, ondando yarwe novarese varwe.

Ongaramatika norutumbo rwomambo

Omurya mbu mau rihongwa munda mbwi wongaramatika norutumbo rwomambo mau rondere kounongo ouuta mbwa hongwa mondondo yopirimere yokombanda, okuhonga ovahongwa ovinenge vyongaramatika mbya tongo nu mbi mavi yenene okuungurisiwa mokutjanga nokuhungira nokukawondja komurungu okutunduuza ondjiviro yovahongwa yomamambo kutja ve ye ungurise mokumema omahungi tji mave hungire na tji mave tjanga, tji mave tjangere otjiungura kaanḽi ho na wina motjitamba tjomerihongero wokombanda. Avihe mbi ovinahepero tjinene kutja ovahongwa ve yenene okurongerisiwa ku imbi mbi mavi undjirwa ku vo mondondo yosekondere yokombanda.

Kutja omurya wa hanḽewa motupa pekepeke kutja pe yandjere omaunguriro omapupu nomakahururiro, ounongo pekepeke mbwi au hongwa ku wo ouni, nungwari ngau hovekwe nu u hongerwe mumwe otjotjina tjimwe otjiputuputu.

9 Omurya mbu mau rihongwa

9.1 Omaraisiro womurya mbu mau rihongwa

- i. Omurya mbu mau rihongwa mbwa raisiwa kehi mba wa tanderwa okuyandja omuhunga kozomiti kutja ovikwaye moumbomba ovahongwa ku mave tarerwa. Owo kau tandererwe okukwana oporoharama yomahongero yangamwa osikore momuano umwe poo warwe kako.
- ii. Tji mape tamunwa **ounongo** okutja mape heewa otupa tweraka ovahongwa tu mave undjirwa okurihonga. **Ozondando ozombaranga** za isirwa ku imbwi ounongo nu oondjiviro ohamure, omazuviro omaparanga nomaraisiro wounongo imba ovahongwa tu mave sokutjiwa nu ku mave tarerwa. **Ozondando ozondjenenisiwa** oomakahururi womurya wosirambesa imba ovahongwa mbu va sere okutjiwa nu ku mave tarerwa kutja ve tone mokutjiwa mozondando ozombaranga Ozondando ozondjenenisiwa maze raisa kutja imbi ovahongwa mbi mave sokuyenena okutjita **komaandero wombura**.

9.2 Ozondando ozombaranga nozondjenenisiwa

Nangarire kutja ozondando ozengi ozondjenenisiwa kozondondo oitja-8 noitja-9 za sana, omaryameno wokomurungu mounongo maye sokuza kouzeu womahungi ku mave hungirire nomatjangwa ngu mave rese. Moruveze otjingerwo, ovahongwa ve sokurirora mounongo mbwi mondondo yozombura mbari ndji aihe kutja pe munike nawa kutja ovo tjojiri va toora ounongo mbwi.

9.2.1 Okupuratena nokuhungira

Ounongo wokupuratena mondondo yosekondere yokehi u sokuhovekwa mu nomahongero wounongo warwe weraka nu mena ranai owo otji u hi nokurorwa ku wo ouini mOtjiherero. Nungwari tjinga ounongo wokuyenena okupuratena nombakatwi nokunyamukurirako otja tji pa pwire po e ri ounongo ounandengu momahongero na mu ngamwa oviungura, omahongero wounongo wokupuratena otji ye ha sere okuimbrahiwa nokuhina okupewa ombango mozosikore nga zokombanda.

OZONDANDO OZOMBARANGA <i>Ovahongwa maave:</i>	ONDONDO 8 OZONDANDO OZONDJENENISIWA <i>Ovahongwa mave sokuyenena oku:</i>	ONDONDO 9 OZONDANDO OZONDJENENISIWA <i>Ovahongwa mave sokuyenena oku:</i>
1. puratene kotuwondja twomahungi wokotjinyo omasenginine nomatjivise nombakatwi, nao mu mu na nge noviperendero mbi mavi raisiwa, nokunyamukurirako nohengu nu momuano omutunge.	- puratena nokuzuva <u>omiimbo, omitandu, omitango, ombimbi, ondoro, ondjongo, omihiva, outjina noutukondwa mbwa nanwa momamemwatjangwa</u> oku:- - nyamukurirako nomeriyarukiro nga pwire po komaungurisiro weraka - raisa orutjato nu ndu maru zeuparisiwa nomapu amazuvakwa - seturura omaheero nge ri poruhaera na ngu maye hepa okuisirwako ku mbya tamunwa - puratena nongengezero nu nohengu <u>komatjangwa omatjivise</u> oku:- - handjaura ovikaṇena pekepeke vyomihoko vyomahungi wokotjinyo: omahungi wokuyakura ovandu potjititwa, omirari vyomaunguriro, omahungi wokupasana ondjivisiro, ozombuze (zokuzerirapo ouṇingandu, okuyandja ondangu nokuraisa oruhoze), ozombuze ozondjanganise zovirandwa, ombuze nomatjivisiro womuinyo wevaverwa - yova epu ohongora rehungi, ondando yehungi na imba mbu mave ri puratene	- puratena nokuzuva <u>omiimbo, omitandu, omitango, ombimbi, ondoro, ondjongo, omihiva, outjina noutukondwa mbwa nanwa momamemwatjangwa</u> oku:- - nyamukurirako nomeriyarukiro ngu maye raisa amazuviro omakoto - raisa orutjato nu ndu maru zeuparisiwa nomapu amazuvakwa - seturura omaheero nge ri poruhaera na ngu maye hepa okuisirwako ku mbya tamunwa - puratena nongengezero nu nohengu <u>komatjangwa omatjivise</u> nu omatoke oku:- - handjaura ovikaṇena pekepeke vyomihoko vyomahungi wokotjinyo: omahungi wokuhohiza nokupangiṇa ovandu, omahungi wokuraisa omuano oviṇa kaṇi mbyo mbu vi ungura poo mbu vi ungurisiwa, omatjivisiro wovirandwa, omahungi omahonge, ovihungiriro mbi mavi tara komapu handumba ngo, ozohongonono zovitjitwa mbya tjitwa, omakundasaneno - panguṇuna nokusasaneka ovikaṇena

9.2.1 Okupuratena nokuhungira (maku ryama)

OZONDANDO OZOMBARANGA <i>Ovahongwa maave:</i>	ONDONDO 8 OZONDANDO OZONDJENENISIWA <i>Ovahongwa mave sokuyenena oku:</i>	ONDONDO 9 OZONDANDO OZONDJENENISIWA <i>Ovahongwa mave sokuyenena oku:</i>
1. puratene kotuwondja twomahungi wokotjinyo omasenginine nomatjivise nombakatwi, nao mu mu na nge noviperendero mbi mavi raisiwa, nokunyamukurirako nohengu nu momuano omutunge (maku ryama).	- isirako oumune ku mbya tjivisiwa kutja ve raisire po kutja pa tandwa okutjitwa vi - zikamisa ongurameno okuisira koviṇa mbi va zuu - rizuvisa kutja oviṇenge viṇe mu imbi mbi mave zuu na mbi mave munu, mbi mavi ve vatere okuzuva ndi ehungi nawa - yova ongongorasaneno yovitjitwa - yova omumenga (otjijetise) norunakwi (omuharira) - yova ouzeu nomazengururiro - yova omahanikiro momune - pangura pokati kepu (ouatjiri) noumune - sasaneka nokuhana (nokupangura) ondjivisiro kumwe - zikamisa ouatjiri mbu ri momeripura, omapu noumune amape isirwa kokutja tjotjiri mavi ungura nu ovikwaye mbi mavi raisa kutja mavi ungura - yova nokuseturura kutja okutjike omuhungire tji ma ungurisa otona ndjo meraka re nokutja ongwaye tji ma ungurisa omambo kaani ngo, ozondya zomambo kaani ndo na wina omihewo kaani mbyo okuzuvisa omupuratene - yova omiano nomihingo pekepeke eraka mbu ri ungurisiwa (tj. ozondya zotukondwa pekepeke, eraka rovyoro, nv.) nokutara kutja eraka kaani ndo ra pwire po movito pekepeke	- vyomahungi pekepeke wokotjinyo na wina omuano owo mbu ye tandwa nokuworonganisiwa - yova epu ohongora rehungi, ondando yehungi na imba mbu mave ri puratene - isirako oumune ku mbya tjivisiwa kutja ve raisire po kutja pa tandwa okutjitwa vi nu indi epu nondimwa yehungi oorine - zikamisa ongurameno okuisira koviṇa mbi va zuu - rizuvisa kutja oviṇenge viṇe mu imbi mbi mave zuu na mbi mave munu, mbi mavi ve vatere okuzuva ndi ehungi nawa - yova omumenga (otjijetise) norunakwi (omuharira) - yova ouzeu nomazengururiro - yova omahanikiro momune - yova nokuseturura omiano vyomaungurisiro weraka kutja ri kare nomuano mbu mari tṭunu komurese - yova nokuhengurisa omiano vyokupoporora (tj. otuyano, okuritjatisa, okuneneparisa oviṇa, okukamburira oviṇa avihe mumwe) na mbi mavi yandja ondjivisiro ombukise mozombuze ozomboporore - handjaura omapu omuhungire ngu ma ungurisa okuzuvisa mbu mave mu puratene oviṇa nomaheya kaani, okutara nawa mu inga omapu kutja mape ya nao nokutja pe nouhatoi mbwa yenene

9.2.1 Okupuratena nokuhungira (maku ryama)

OZONDANDO OZOMBARANGA <i>Ovahongwa maave:</i>	ONDONDO 8 OZONDANDO OZONDJENENISIWA <i>Ovahongwa mave sokuyenena oku:</i>	ONDONDO 9 OZONDANDO OZONDJENENISIWA <i>Ovahongwa mave sokuyenena oku:</i>
1. puratene kotuwondja twomahungi wokotjinyo omasenginine nomatjivise nombakatwi, nao mu mu na nge noviperendero mbi mavi raisiwa, nokunyamukurirako nohengu nu momuano omutunge (maku ryama).	- zemburuka omayerekero nomahwiro womaṅi kovandu poo ovimbumba kaaṅi rumwe tjimuna mongura nao - tjanga ounouta, okuworonganisa poo okuhaṅa ondjivisiro moviṭo pekepeke nokuiyandja momuano omukahu nomuzuvakwa momuhapo mbwa putaputisiwa nawa	- zemburuka oviṅa tjimuna ongarera nombopero momahungi ngu mave puratene - sasaneka nokupangura omahungi mu mwa hovekwa omahungiriro wokotjinyo, omatjangwa pamwe noviperendero - tjanga ounouta, okuworonganisa poo okuhaṅa ondjivisiro moviṭo pekepeke nokuiyandja momuano omukahu nomuzuvakwa momuhapo mbwa putaputisiwa nawa
2. hungire oukahu nu ousopoke amave woza eraka ravo otja koviṭo mbi mave tjiwa novingi mbi ve hi nokutjiwa na tji mave hungire motuveze pu va hungamwa i yomatokero omanene	• hungira oukahu nokuhina okutambatamba nu amave zuvakwa nawa • ungurisa eraka nomiano omisemba otja ku imba mbu mave ve puratene nu otja kozondando pekepeke: - okuyandja omarakiza - okuyandja ozombuze (zokuzerirapo ouṅingandu, zondangu nozokuhuhumiṅa) - okuyandja ondjivisiro - okukunda - ovihungiriro vyokuzengurura ouzeu - okupatasana • raisa ondjiviro ndja yenene yozombazu pekepeke, omitjazi omiyakurwa, omiano vyohungiriro nomambo nge kaenda pamwe tji mave hungire moviṭo pekepeke mbya panguka	• hungira oukahu nokuhina okutambatamba nu amave zuvakwa nawa • ungurisa eraka nomiano omisemba otja ku imba mbu mave ve puratene nu otja kozondando pekepeke: - okuyandja ohongonono ohunga notjitjitwa - okuhungirira kepu kaaṅi ndo - okuhungira komurungu wovandu - okukundasana nomundu omunauvara - ovihungiriro vyokuzengurura ouzeu - ovihungiriro otjokaṅepo kotjimbumba tji matji tyasana - okupatasana • raisa ondjiviro ndja yenene yozombazu pekepeke, omitjazi omiyakurwa, omiano vyohungiriro nomambo nge kaenda pamwe tji mave hungire moviṭo pekepeke mbya panguka

9.2.1 Okupuratena nokuhungira (maku ryama)

OZONDANDO OZOMBARANGA <i>Ovahongwa maave:</i>	ONDONDO 8 OZONDANDO OZONDJENENISIWA <i>Ovahongwa mave sokuyenena oku:</i>	ONDONDO 9 OZONDANDO OZONDJENENISIWA <i>Ovahongwa mave sokuyenena oku:</i>
3. tanda nokuhungira omahungi amave puratenwa i yovapuratene pekepeke nu nozondando pekepeke	• toorora eraka, omurya noviungurisiwa pekepeke mbya pwire po ovapuratene nondando yehungi ndi mave hungire ohunga nepu kaaŋi ndo • woronganisa omuhapo wehungi nawa kutja mu ro mu kare ombutiro ombwa, omakaendero, omahondjasaneno nomapatero • yandja oviuŋe mbya pwire, ovihorera poo omapu omazeuparise • tjirirora (kaku rihonga motjiuru) ngunda ave hi ya kahungira kutja ve sore okukahungira ehungi ndi mari hondjasana nawa • ungurisa omiano tjiva oovyokotjinyo na mbi he ri ovyokotjinyo mbya pwire po nongamburiro mu vo oveni kutja imba ovevepuratene ve ve puratene nawa	• toorora eraka, omurya noviungurisiwa pekepeke mbya pwire po ovapuratene nondando yehungi ndi mave hungire ohunga nepu kaaŋi ndo • toorora omurya noviperendero mbi mavi keŋisa nokutjenisa ndi ehungi nawa • tjita kutja mehungi mu kare ombutiro ombwa, omakaendero, omahondjasaneno nomapatero • yandja oviuŋe ovinanyuŋe mbi mavi ŋaŋere ku indi epu nawa amave yandja ovihorera omapu omazeuparise • tjirirora ngunda ave hi ya kahungira kutja ve sore okukahungira ehungi ndi mari hondjasana nawa • ungurisa otuwondja twomiano oovyokotjinyo na mbi he ri ovyokotjinyo mbya pwire po nounongo nongamburiro mu vo oveni kutja imba ovevepuratene ve ve puratene nawa
4. kara norupa orupame motuwondja twovihungiro vyomatyasaneno nozombori mbi mavi kaenda ohunga oviuŋe omapu omatoke nga komatjangwa omatoke nave raisa ounongo nomiano mbya pwire po momatyasaneno otja kozongaro ozondjakurwa motjiwaŋa.	• raisa ounongo pekepeke momatyasaneno: - kara norupa orupame nokuyandja ohambwarakaŋa kovihungiro momuano omunamaheya nomuhondjasane - patasanisa nawa nu amave tunduza omerizemburuka wavo momuano omuzuvakwa - hina okunyamukurirako ngandu ndi tji pa pwire po okunyamukurirako	• raisa ounongo pekepeke momatyasaneno: - kara norupa orupame nokuyandja ohambwarakaŋa kovihungiro momuano omunamaheya nomuhondjasane - patasanisa nawa nu amave zuvisa nawa momuano omuzuvakwa - sasaneka nokupangura omeripura kumwe - toka omeripura, oumune, ongarera nomayerekero wovimbumba tjiva (ndoovazu opu ye ri) amave raisa nouhatoi omapu

9.2.1 Okupuratena nokuhungira (maku ryama)

OZONDANDO OZOMBARANGA <i>Ovahongwa maave:</i>	ONDONDO 8 OZONDANDO OZONDJENENISIWA <i>Ovahongwa mave sokuyenena oku:</i>	ONDONDO 9 OZONDANDO OZONDJENENISIWA <i>Ovahongwa mave sokuyenena oku:</i>
4. kara norupa orupame motuwondja twovihungiriro vyomatyasaneno nozombori mbi mavi kaenda ohunga oviune nomapu omatoke nga komatjangwa omatoke nave raisa ounongo nomiano mbya pwire po momatyasaneno otja kozongaro ozondjakurwa motjiwana (maku ryama).	- yakura omakwekururiro nomatokero - rizuisa omaheya oonga tuwa po osemba na nga sasanekwa - pirukira ongarera nomayerekero ngu maye tjitwa ku varwe amave yandja omapu - ungurisa ouhatoi okuyandja oruyameto poo okutoka oumune pekepeke nondengero • ungurisa ondjiviro yozongaro ozondjakurwa mokati kotjiwana nu amave tjiwa omapangukiro otja kozombazumbazu (tjimuna tji pe ya komakorisasaneo, okutara omundu momeho ongarate, okuraisa omapitasaneno, nv.) tji mave tyasana, okuraisa ondero yakatjiri, oukeke nondengero tji pe ya kousemba nomerimwino wavarwe	- yakura omakwekururiro nomatokero nominyo omipupurukwe - sosenona nokuhungirira kouwa noukohoke wotjiune kaani ho ku maku hungirirwa (ouwa mba mape heye omayakuriro wotjiwa kaani ho nu oukohoke otjiwa tji tji hi na okuzera tji tja yakurwa okutjitwa mokati kotjiwana) • ungurisa ondjiviro yozongaro ozondjakurwa mokati kotjiwana nu amave tjiwa omapangukiro otja kozombazumbazu (tjimuna tji pe ya komakorisasaneo, okutara omundu momeho ongarate, okuraisa omapitasaneno, nv.) tji mave tyasana, okuraisa ondero yakatjiri, oukeke nondengero tji pe ya kousemba nomerimwino wavarwe

9.2.2 Okuresa nokutjanga

Ouzeu noure womatjangwa ngau yende amau yeruruka. Pe sokuyandjwa omapu pekepeke kutja ovahongwa ve tjiwe omihapo vyomatjangwa pekepeke, omaungurisiro weraka, ondjiviro yongaramatika norutumbo rwomambo ndu ungurisiwa movitamba kaanji mbyo.

OZONDANDO OZOMBARANGA <i>Ovahongwa maave:</i>	ONDONDO 8 OZONDANDO OZONDJENENISIWA <i>Ovahongwa mave sokuyenena oku:</i>	ONDONDO 9 OZONDANDO OZONDJENENISIWA <i>Ovahongwa mave sokuyenena oku:</i>
Okuresa: 1. rese okuzuvaka poo okuravaera nondando yokuraisa kutja mave zuu indi ehungi na wina okunyaŋukisa ovapuratene	• resa ouhungi pekepeke mondja nu ousopoke • tamuna omambo osemba • resa omahungi okuravaera noupore aayo mave hungire nu mondja amave twa po nawa • ɽaɽera komambo tjiva tji mave rese, okuwisa nokuherura eraka nu amave hekana pe ri ohepero kutja ve sore okuritwapo nawa	• resa otuwondja twomahungi nga rire omare nu ava kaha mokuresa mondja nu ousopoke • tamuna omambo osemba • resa omahungi okuravaera noupore aayo mave hungire nu mondja amave twa po nawa • ɽaɽera komambo tjiva tji mave rese, okuwisa nokuherura eraka nu amave hekana pe ri ohepero kutja ve sore okuritwapo nawa • ungurisa otutu twavo okutjita kutja ovapuratene ve kakatere kokuvepa ombango,tj. okutara ku vo na wina okuhungira amave raisa notutu twavo
2. rese <u>kumwi</u> mondja, ousopoke nu amave paka mbi mave rese	• rese omambo ape 185 nga ke-195 mominute kumwi • ungurisa omiano omingi pekepeke vyokuresera okupaka kutja ve yenene okuhara amazuviro wehungi ovo ndi mave rese (tara Otjihohwa B) • raisa kutja ovo va resa omatjangwa pekepeke oomasenginina nowouatjiri ngu va resa kumwi ku vo oveni okutooramo ondjiviro nokumunamo onyuŋe	• rese omambo ape 195 nga ko-200 mominute kumwi • ungurisa omiano omingi pekepeke vyokuresera okupaka kutja ve yenene okuhara amazuviro wehungi ovo ndi mave rese (tara Otjihohwa B) • raisa kutja ovo va resa omatjangwa pekepeke oomasenginina nowouatjiri ngu va resa kumwi ku vo oveni okutooramo ondjiviro nokumunamo onyuŋe

9.2.2 Okuresa nokutjanga (maku ryama)

OZONDANDO OZOMBARANGA <i>Ovahongwa maave:</i>	ONDONDO 8 OZONDANDO OZONDJENENISIWA <i>Ovahongwa mave sokuyenena oku:</i>	ONDONDO 9 OZONDANDO OZONDJENENISIWA <i>Ovahongwa mave sokuyenena oku:</i>
3. rese <u>omatjangwa</u> <u>omatjivise</u> omatoke poo omazeu kaṭṭi nokuyeyarukira nohengu - omakahururiro (tj. momambo omerihongerwa, ozombuze, omahungi ohongora mozomangasina na wina okuza omatjangwa warwe wounongo) - omatjangwa omapatanise nomapoporore (tj. omahungi wozoporotika, omatjangwa woruyameto kousemba wovanatje novakazendu, oumune wovatjange vozongoramambo, ozombuze ozondjanganise zovirandwa, ozombapira nḡe tjangwa kotupa twozombuze) - omatjangwa omaraise womihunga nomiano vyomaungurisiro woviṇa (tj. omuano enyando rorive ndo mbu ri nyandwa, omarakiza wokuungurisa ozoporoharama zozokombiuta) - omatjangwa nge noviṇa ovingi tjimuna oviperendero (otungovi, ouvapira outjivise, ozonḡuvasaneno, omambo woviungurisiwa, ozorapota zozongonḡononeno, omatjangwa ngu maye kaenda pu nozongarafa, omatovekero, omatjangwa omaraise wongongorasaneno, ozomepa, otutau nomaraisiro)	• panguṇuna omatjangwa okuzikamisa omaheyero oonge ri poruhaera na nga undikwa • zikamisa ondimwa yetjangwa nokupanguṇuna omuano oyo mbu mai yende amai kahuruka mu indi etjangwa norupe ndu ri pokati kondimwa nomeripura omazeuparise wainḡi ondimwa • panguṇuna kutja omambo kaṇi ngo nga toororwa maye ṭunu vi ku indi etjangwa nomuano oro mbu mari pose • sasaneka nokupangura ondjivisiro ndji ri momatjangwa yevari poo omengi ohunga nepu otjingero nokuseturura kutja opi inga omatjangwa pu maye hitasana poo pu maye pitasana moviṇenge tjimuna omapu, oumune poo omerizuvisiro • nana omeripura nondjivisiro ohamure poo kaṇi ndjo oopondondo yokutja ondjivisiro osemba uriri okuza metjangwa na tji mai yenene okuisirwa koviṇe vyarwe metjangwa • isira ko oumune ketjangwa nokuraisa orupa rwetjangwa ndu maru zeuparisa oumune wavo mbwi • handjaura oviṇenge vyotjikoro nomuhapo womatjangwa omatjivise pekepeke • panguṇuna ondungiro yokarukondwa kaṇi ngo oupapi nouparanga mu mu nokutara kokutja omihewo kaṇi mbyo mavi tandra vi omerizemburuka ohongora • handjaura ondando yetjangwa, eraka ndi mari ungurisiwa mu ro na imba mbu ra tanderwa kutja ve ri rese, tj. momatjangwa wozongoramambo,	• zikamisa ondando, ovarese vainḡi etjangwa na wina ihi otjiṭo mu ra tjangerwa nokutja imbi vya kutwa vi koviṇe ohongora na indji ondungiro yainḡi ehungi • panguṇuna omatjangwa okuzikamisa omaheyero oonge ri poruhaera na nga undikwa • nana omeripura nondjivisiro ohamure poo kaṇi ndjo oopondondo yokutja ondjivisiro osemba uriri okuza metjangwa na tji mai yenene okuisirwa koviṇe vyarwe metjangwa • zikamisa ondimwa yetjangwa nokupanguṇuna omuano oyo mbu mai yende amai kahuruka mu indi etjangwa norupe ndu ri pokati kondimwa nomeripura omazeuparise wainḡi ondimwa • isira ko oumune ketjangwa nokuraisa orupa rwetjangwa ndu maru zeuparisa oumune wavo mbwi • panguṇuna kutja omambo kaṇi ngo nga toororwa moubomba wavo pamwe maye ṭunu vi ku indi etjangwa nomuano oro mbu mari pose • panguṇuna nokutara kutja omuano eraka mbu ra ungurisiwa, oviṇenge vyomamemwatjangwa, oviperendero noviṇa vyarwe mbya ungurisiwa mavi ṭunu vi komazuvakero wetjangwa nu oopomatjangwa mu mwa ungurisiwa oviṇa mbi mavi tarerwa na mbi mavi puratenwa • sasaneka nokupangura omahitasaneno nomapitaneneno pokati komatjangwa omuano omerizemburuka nge ri mu wo mbu ya woronganisiwa na mbu maye ungurisiwa • waneka ondjivisiro poo omeripura nga toororwa

9.2.2 Okuresa nokutjanga (maku ryama)

OZONDANDO OZOMBARANGA <i>Ovahongwa maave:</i>	ONDONDO 8 OZONDANDO OZONDJENENISIWA <i>Ovahongwa mave sokuyenena oku:</i>	ONDONDO 9 OZONDANDO OZONDJENENISIWA <i>Ovahongwa mave sokuyenena oku:</i>
3. rese omatjangwa omatjivise omatoke poo omazeu katiti nokuyeyarukira nohengu (maze ryama)	oumune wovatjange vozongoramambo, embo rovitjitwa, omayarukiro wembo, ouvapira outjivise • handjaura eraka ndi mari ungurisiwa, ovinenge vyomamemwatjangwa, oviperendero novinenge vyarwe mbi ungurisiwa kutja vi kare nomuano mbu mavi tunu komazuvakero wehungi nga komahungi mu mu novina mbi mavi munika poo okuzuvaka ngunda amavi resewa wina • yova omihingo nomiano vyokutwapo na wina omaungurisiro weraka nda pwire otjito tjorive ho • tara kouatjiri mbu ri metjangwa na wina omuano oro mbu mari tunu kominyo vyaimba mbu mave rirere nokuhandjaura kutja omutjange wa ungurisa omingemiano kutja ma tune kominyo vyovarese momuano mbwo • pangura pokati kumune na nge ri omapu wouatjiri • zemburuka omayerekero poo omahwiro wenji kovimbumba vyovandu kaani na wina okukamurira ovimbumba vyovandu kaani mbo mumwe • zemburuka omapopa nouhatoi mbu he ri wo • rizuvisa ondjivisiro ndja yandjwa moviperendero, ovipaka, oukarata (ozomepa) nootutau twomaukiro womuinyo wevaverwa nawa na wina okutanaurira ondjivisiro ndji momuano warwe nu nondando yarwe • yarurapo oviuru vyomambo novinenge mbya pwire po okuza metjangwa momambo wavo oveni nu momuano omupupu	okuza mozomburo pekepeke ndu maze kaenda ohunga notjiune/nepu rimwe • sasaneka omihingo, omiano neraka ndi ungurisiwa kutja ri pwire po ovito pekepeke • zikamisa ongurameno noumune womutjange poo ondando ye metjangwa na wina okupanguuna kutja omutjange ma ungurisa vi omitjazi nozondya zeraka okurandisa ongurameno noumune we mbwi poo ondando ye ndji • haveha kutja omaheya womutjange omazuvakwa pu pe ta pi nu mu nouatjiri mbu ta pi (tj. moumune wovatjange vozongoramambo nao) • zemburuka ongarera, osuverengo, omayerekero, omapopa nouhatoi mbu he ri wo • tara nokuhaveha, ouumwe, omahitsaneno nondungiro youmune otja tji mau tuwa po metjangwa • rizuvisa ondjivisiro ongoto ndja yandjwa moviperendero, ovipaka, oukarata (ozomepa) nootutau twomaukiro womuinyo wevaverwa nawa na wina okutanaurira ondjivisiro ndji momuano warwe nu nondando yarwe • yarurapo oviuru vyomambo novinenge mbya pwire po okuza metjangwa momambo wavo oveni nu momuano omupupu • punga omerizemburuka ohongora nga toororwa nawa okuza metjangwa nokuyeyandja momuano womaworongero omatoorore

9.2.2 Okuresa nokutjanga (maku ryama)

OZONDANDO OZOMBARANGA <i>Ovahongwa maave:</i>	ONDONDO 8 OZONDANDO OZONDJENENISIWA <i>Ovahongwa mave sokuyenena oku:</i>	ONDONDO 9 OZONDANDO OZONDJENENISIWA <i>Ovahongwa mave sokuyenena oku:</i>
3. rese <u>omatjangwa</u> <u>omatjivise</u> omatoke poo omazeu kaṭiti nokuyeyarukira nohengu (maze ryama) Omamemwatjangwa: 4. rese nokupaka na wina okuyarukira <u>omamemwatjangwa</u> pekepeke wondengu yokombanda nohengu (omiimbo, ozondarama nomareparahungi)	• punga omerizemburuka ohongora nawa okuza metjangwa nokuyeyandja momuano ohamure • raisa ondjiviro yokuungurisa ozomburo zondjivisiro pekepeke <u>Omiimbo:</u> • yova nokuhandjaura ovikaṇena kaṇi mbyo vyomiimbo pekepeke, tj. omiimbo vyomazeve omahaiya, omiimbo omiserekarere, omiimbo vyombazu, omiimbo vyorusuvero (tj. ozosoneta nao) • tjaterwa i yomiimbo amave yovo omaungurisiro weraka, ondungiro yomuimbo, eraka esenginine, omaketisiro, ongango, omuhungire (momuimbo), otjivepo • yova, okurizuvisa nokutara kutja omaungurisiro womasanekero tjimuna moviṇenge vyomamemwatjangwa mbi ye ṭuna vi komazuvakero womiimbo: omatjamisiro, omasasanekero, omasengininirowoundu, omahorererowombosiro, omapuriro omaume, omaketisiro poo omasanisiro (womapose nowomaposatjimwe), omaneneparisiro <u>Omasupihungi, omareparahungi nozondarama:</u> • handjaura ovikaṇena vyotjikoro nondungiro yesupihungi, ereparahungi nozondarama	• raisa ondjiviro yokuungurisa ozomburo zondjivisiro pekepeke <u>Omiimbo:</u> • yova nokuhandjaura ovikaṇena kaṇi mbyo vyomiimbo pekepeke, tj. omiimbo omiraise vyongaro ongoto yomomuinyo, omiimbo vyoruhoze (tj. vyetando tjimuna omirirwa nao nungwari wina vyondangu) • tjaterwa i yomiimbo amave yovo omaungurisiro weraka, ondungiro yomuimbo, eraka esenginine, omaketisiro, ongango, omuhungire (momuimbo), otjivepo • yova, okurizuvisa nokutara kutja omaungurisiro womasanekero tjimuna moviṇenge vyomamemwatjangwa mbi ye ṭuna vi komazuvakero womiimbo: okaheho (momambo wokotjinyo, movitjita na mondungiro yetjangwa), onyekera nongura, okukondokera, okukoneka, omapirurasaneno, omituvirira <u>Omasupihungi, omareparahungi nozondarama:</u> • seturura omaraisiro wovanyande nozondimwa momatjangwa amave isire ko oumune ku mbya tamunwa poo mbya tjitwa ngunda amave tarere etjangwa motjito tjongaro yotjiwana, ekuruhungi nombazu indi etjangwa mu ra tjangwa

9.2.2 Okuresa nokutjanga (maku ryama)

OZONDANDO OZOMBARANGA <i>Ovahongwa maave:</i>	ONDONDO 8 OZONDANDO OZONDJENENISIWA <i>Ovahongwa mave sokuyenena oku:</i>	ONDONDO 9 OZONDANDO OZONDJENENISIWA <i>Ovahongwa mave sokuyenena oku:</i>
4. rese nokupaka na wina okuyarukira <u>omamemwatjangwa</u> (maku ryama)	• yova nokuisirako oumune komahungi okuseturura mbi: - ondjendo yovitjitwa nondungiro yehungi - oruveze rwovitjitwa - ongongorasaneno yovitjitwa (ehungi) - ondimwa - ovanyande - ongurameno (oumune) womuserekarere - eraka, omihingo nomiano • handjaura otjiro tjongaro yotjiwana, ekuruhungi nombazu indi etjangwa mu ra tjangwa • seturura omaheyero nge ri poruhaera na ngu maye isirwa ko ku imbi mbya tamunwa (omaundikwa) • raisa ouhatoi okuza metjangwa okuzeuparisa omapanguunino wavo waindi etjangwa • yova nokuhandjaura oviungura vyoviune vyondarama, tj. ongundasaneno, ondurumbata nombameno • haveha nokutara kondungiro yetjangwa, ondjendo yovitjitwa na imbwi omuano ondurumbata mbu ya raisiwa nokuzengururwa • haṅa pokati komamemwatjangwa wokondumbwa nowakandino, omatjangwa nondungiro yawo	• handjaura ongurameno (oumune) womuserekarere nondando yayo nga komuano oyo mbu mai ṭunu komazuvakero waindi etjangwa • handjaura ondungiro yetjangwa, ondjendo yovitjitwa na imbwi omuano ondurumbata mbu ya raisiwa nokuzengururwa • seturura omaheyero nge ri poruhaera na ngu maye isirwa ko ku imbi mbya tamunwa (omaundikwa) • raisa ouhatoi mbu ri wo okuza metjangwa nomambo ohomonena ngu maye zeuparisa omapanguunino wavo waindi etjangwa nomasa • sasaneka nokupangura omasupihungi nge nondimwa imwe • yova oviune vyotjivara vyomamemwatjangwa mbi mavi horokisa omuano nomuhingo ingwi omutjange mbwe tjanga • seturura kutja ovi omamemwatjangwa tji ye raisa ozombazu, ozongaro poo ozongamburiro zovatjange • haṅa pokati komamemwatjangwa wokondumbwa nowakandino, omatjangwa nondungiro yawo

9.2.2 Okuresa nokutjanga (maku ryama)

OZONDANDO OZOMBARANGA <i>Ovahongwa maave:</i>	ONDONDO 8 OZONDANDO OZONDJENENISIWA <i>Ovahongwa mave sokuyenena oku:</i>	ONDONDO 9 OZONDANDO OZONDJENENISIWA <i>Ovahongwa mave sokuyenena oku:</i>
Okutjanga: 5. tjanga otuwondja twomatjangwa nge nouumwe nu ngu maye hitasana nawa nondando yokumema, okutjanga otjomatjangwa wavo oveni, okutjangerwa otjiungura tjorive ho poo pemwe nao otjovitjangwa vyomerihongero wokombanda	- tuka ondjivisiro ndja pwire po oondji ri poruhaera na ndja undikwa okuza metjangwa rimwe poo omengi nokuiwoza otja komihunga nomaraisiro kaani ngo kutja ve tjangere ko otjitjangwa otjisupi momuano warwe, nondando yarwe nu kovatjangerwa mbe he ri imba mba tjangerwa omahungi nga ngu va rese - woronganisa omatjangwa nga zu mozombuze, omakundasaneno poo okuza mondengura ndja raisiwa mu mu noumune, omapu nomahungiriro wovandu pekepeke - hoveka nokuworonganisa ondjivisiro okuza mozomburo pekepeke oozomozombapira na nde ri mozokombiuta kehi yepu rimwe momuano wounongo - para ounouta pokavapira ohunga nomerizemburuka ohongora poo ondjivisiro ondoororwa okuza momahungi oowokotjinyo nowomomatjangwa - ungurisa omiano vyokuripura nokutjanga nondando yokumema otjitjangwa tji tja hungama munda worive mbwo, tjondengu, otjikahu nu tji matji hitasana nawa - tjanga outukondwa mbwa haṅewa oukahu nau woronganisiwa nawa kutja u sore okukara nomaheyero	- tuka ondjivisiro ndja pwire po oondji ri poruhaera na ndja undikwa okuza metjangwa rimwe poo omengi nokuiwoza otja komihunga nomaraisiro kaani ngo kutja ve tjangere ko otjitjangwa otjisupi momuano warwe, nondando yarwe nu kovatjangerwa mbe he ri imba mba tjangerwa omahungi nga ngu va rese - woronganisa ondjivisiro ondoororwa ndja zu momatjangwa omasenginina na nge ri ouatjiri, amave nyamukurire ko nokuhungirira kounmune mbwa panguka poo ozondimwa nomapu ohongora - panguṅuna nokuwaneka ondjivisiro okuza mozomburo pekepeke, amave yovo ombangu momaraisiro wondjivisiro ndji, ongurameno noumune mbu ri mu zo nomatoororero woviuṅe ku kwa ṭaṭerwa - para ounouta pokavapira ohunga nomerizemburuka ohongora poo ondjivisiro ondoororwa okuza momahungi oowokotjinyo nowomomatjangwa - ungurisa omiano vyokuripura nokutjanga nondando yokumema otjitjangwa tji tja hungama munda worive mbwo, tjondengu, otjikahu nu tji matji hitasana nawa - tjanga outukondwa mbwa haṅewa oukahu nau woronganisiwa nawa kutja u sore okukara nomaheyero

9.2.2 Okuresa nokutjanga (maku ryama)

OZONDANDO OZOMBARANGA <i>Ovahongwa maave:</i>	ONDONDO 8 OZONDANDO OZONDJENENISIWA <i>Ovahongwa mave sokuyenena oku:</i>	ONDONDO 9 OZONDANDO OZONDJENENISIWA <i>Ovahongwa mave sokuyenena oku:</i>
5. tjanga otuwondja twomatjangwa nge nouumwe nu ngu maye hitasana nawa (maku ryama)	• ungurisa ovikaṇena vyetjangwa ndi mari hitasana nawa moubomba waro, kutja ingwi ngu me ri rese ma hare omuhunga kutja indi etjangwa arihe moubomba waro ra hungama pi • wonga ondjivisiro ndja pwire po oviungura ovitjangwa pekepeke okuza mozomburo ozengi oonde ri mozombapira na ndji ri mozokombiuta • tara nokuhaveha ouatjiri nouṭakame womburo aihe kourike wayo • hoveka ondjivisiro ondoororwa momatjangwa amave penge okuivakurura nokutjita aayo oyavo oveni, amave i nana ohomonena nu momuano omusemba nokuraisa kutja oyo ve i isa pi – okuzemburuka ozomburo ndu va ungurisa • tanda, okutjanga ongundarora okuyarukira nokutjangurura oviungura kutja ve pwise ongaramatika nawa kutja ovitjangwa vyavo vi ṭune ku imba mbu mave vi rese nokutja ihi otjiungura tjavo otjisenina tji rire otjihirona nu tji matji resewa olupupu • ungurisa ovinenge vyongaramatika, oviraise vyokuresa, omutjangahingo norutumbo rwomambo osemba nu kutja vi kare nomuano mbu mavi ṭunu komurese	• ungurisa ovikaṇena vyetjangwa ndi mari hitasana nawa moubomba waro, kutja ingwi ngu me ri rese ma hare omuhunga kutja indi etjangwa arihe moubomba waro ra hungama pi • wonga ondjivisiro ndja pwire po oviungura ovitjangwa pekepeke okuza mozomburo ozengi oonde ri mozombapira na nde ri mozokombiuta • tara nokuhaveha ouatjiri nouṭakame womburo aihe kourike wayo • hoveka ondjivisiro ondoororwa momatjangwa amave penge okuivakurura nokutjita aayo oyavo oveni, amave i nana ohomonena nu momuano omusemba nokuraisa kutja oyo ve i isa pi – okuzemburuka ozomburo ndu va ungurisa • tanda, okutjanga ongundarora okuyarukira nokutjangurura oviungura kutja ve pwise ongaramatika nawa kutja ovitjangwa vyavo vi ṭune ku imba mbu mave vi rese nokutja ihi otjiungura tjavo otjisenina tji rire otjihirona nu tji matji resewa olupupu • ungurisa ovinenge vyongaramatika, oviraise vyokuresa, omutjangahingo norutumbo rwomambo osemba nu kutja vi kare nomuano mbu mavi ṭunu komurese

9.2.2 Okuresa nokutjanga (maku ryama)

OZONDANDO OZOMBARANGA <i>Ovahongwa maave:</i>	ONDONDO 8 OZONDANDO OZONDJENENISIWA <i>Ovahongwa mave sokuyenena oku:</i>	ONDONDO 9 OZONDANDO OZONDJENENISIWA <i>Ovahongwa mave sokuyenena oku:</i>
5. tjanga otuwondja twomatjangwa nge nouumwe nu ngu maye hitasana nawa (maku ryama)	• rizuvisa nokuzira omapuriro womihoko pekepeke osemba na wina okukawondjera komarakiza nga yandjwa: - omapuriro womaziriro omapaturuke - omapuriro wo ii/kako (ouatjiri/kauatjiri) - omapuriro womaziriro omatoororwa - omarakiza nomihunga vyomatjangero omahungame - omapuriro womaziriro ngu maye hepa omazeuparisiro nouhatoi • tjanga ozombwanekero zomihoko mbya raisiwa kehi mba momuano wokumema, okutjivisa nokuzuvisa (okutanaura oumune wavarwe): - ozoserekarere nozohandjaure • mema omatjangwa pekepeke wavo oveni na nge notjiungura kaaŋi ho amave ungurisa omihapo omisemba neraka nda pwire ondando yainga omatjangwa na imba mbu mave tjangerwa: - ombapira (orutuu) okuhandjaura nokuyandja onduge - ombuze ohindwa yomorungovi - embo rovitjitwa vyeyuva - omayarukiro wembo - orapota (ohongonono) yokuyarurapo mbya tjitwa otjohatoi - ongundasaneno - ehungi rotjititwa mongoramambo	• rizuvisa nokuzira omapuriro womihoko pekepeke osemba na wina okukawondjera komarakiza nga yandjwa: - omapuriro womaziriro omapaturuke - omapuriro wo ii/kako (ouatjiri/kauatjiri) - omapuriro womaziriro omatoororwa - omarakiza nomihunga vyomatjangero omahungame - omapuriro womaziriro ngu maye hepa omazeuparisiro nouhatoi • tjanga ozombwanekero zomihoko mbya raisiwa kehi mba momuano wokumema, okutjivisa nokuzuvisa (okutanaura oumune wavarwe): - ozoserekarere, ozohandjaure nozombatanise • mema omatjangwa pekepeke wavo oveni na nge notjiungura kaaŋi ho amave ungurisa omihapo omisemba neraka nda pwire ondando yainga omatjangwa na imba mbu mave tjangerwa: - ombapira (orutuu): yokuzeuparisa, yokuraisa oumune noyokuzuvisa (okutanaura oumune wavarwe) - ombapira (orutuu) kongoramambo - okuyarukira oferema/onḡengura - ehungi ndi mari piti momangasina - eyandjwahungi - orapota (ohongonono) ndji he ri oyokotjiveta

9.2.3 Ongaramatika norutumbo rwomambo

OZONDANDO OZOMBARANGA <i>Ovahongwa maave:</i>	ONDONDO 8 OZONDANDO OZONDJENENISIWA <i>Ovahongwa mave sokuyenena oku:</i>	ONDONDO 9 OZONDANDO OZONDJENENISIWA <i>Ovahongwa mave sokuyenena oku:</i>
Ongaramatika 1. raisa ondjiviro yomazeve wongaramatika nomaungurisiro weraka ootji mave tjanga na tji mave hungire nu aruhe amave tamuna omana nga rukwa mongaramatika tji mave rihongo nokuhungirira keraka.	• ungurisa oviraise vyokuresa, ozoretera oviuru, ondjangero osemba, omazeve womutjangahingo nomasusuparana osemba • ungurisa ozombosiro zeraka osemba: - omapose - omapose omare - omapose ovirunga - omaposapamwe - omaharapose (w no y) - amazengisiro nomahwanganeneno (omasanisiro) wozombosiro - omatamunino womambo • sosenona nokutunga omambo amave ungurisa mbi: - ovituwakomeho - otjiunda nomuze wembo - ovituwakombunda - ovihitisiwa (oviñeerwamo) • pangura nokuungurisa omihoko vyomarukambo/omerikuramenambo: - omanunungwa, omahanunungwa, ourike nouingi, omatuwakumwe, tj. engaruvyo, omawongambo, tj. <u>ekuzeze</u> rozombahu, omaraipona, tj. pu + onganda = ponganda, omatitiparisambo, oukaze nourume, omarukambo womatjitambo (otjimbumba 15 tj. <u>okunyanda</u>), omavarambo, amazakekwao, tj. vera > omberero, tjanga > omatjangero, -poṭu > omupoṭu, -nene > ounene - pamwe na inga: omahondjere womatjite omaraiparuveze, tj. omundu <u>u</u> ungura, epuku <u>ma</u>ri nyoṭora, omaraipauini, tj. ongombe <u>ya</u>tate, omaraipambo, tj. ehwe <u>ndi</u>, omahondjere omanarupe, tj. otjihauto <u>tji</u> tji ryanga	• ungurisa oviraise vyokuresa, ozoretera oviuru, ondjangero osemba, omazeve womutjangahingo nomasusuparana osemba • ungurisa ozombosiro zeraka osemba: - omapose - omapose omare - omapose ovirunga - omaposapamwe - omaharapose (w no y) - amazengisiro nomahwanganeneno (omasanisiro) wozombosiro - omatamunino womambo • sosenona nokutunga omambo amave ungurisa mbi: - ovituwakomeho - otjiunda nomuze wembo - ovituwakombunda - ovihitisiwa (oviñeerwamo) • pangura nokuungurisa omihoko vyomarukambo/omerikuramenambo: - omanunungwa, omahanunungwa, ourike nouingi, omatuwakumwe, tj. engaruvyo, omawongambo, tj. <u>ekuzeze</u> rozombahu, omaraipona, tj. pu + onganda = ponganda, omatitiparisambo, oukaze nourume, omarukambo womatjitambo (otjimbumba 15 tj. <u>okunyanda</u>), omavarambo, amazakekwao, tj. vera > omberero, tjanga > omatjangero, -poṭu > omupoṭu, -nene > ounene - pamwe na inga: omahondjere womatjite omaraiparuveze, tj. omundu <u>u</u> ungura, epuku <u>ma</u>ri nyoṭora, omaraipauini, tj. ongombe <u>ya</u>tate, omaraipambo, tj. ehwe <u>ndi</u>, omahondjere omanarupe, tj. otjihauto <u>tji</u> tji ryanga

9.2.3 Ongaramatika norutumbo rwomambo (mavi ryama)

OZONDANDO OZOMBARANGA <i>Ovahongwa maave:</i>	ONDONDO 8 OZONDANDO OZONDJENENISIWA <i>Ovahongwa mave sokuyenena oku:</i>	ONDONDO 9 OZONDANDO OZONDJENENISIWA <i>Ovahongwa mave sokuyenena oku:</i>
Ongaramatika 1. raisa ondjiviro yomazeve wongaramatika nomaungurisiro weraka ootji mave tjanga na tji mave hungire nu aruhe amave tamuna omana nga rukwa mongaramatika tji mave rihongo nokuhungirira keraka.	• zemburuka nokuungurisa etjitambo nomihingo vyaro pekepeke osemba: • omutjitwahingo, tj. <u>sutwa</u>, <u>pewa</u>, <u>tiriwa</u> • omutjitasanahingo, tj. <u>varasana</u> • omutjitisahingo, tj. <u>tonisa</u> • omutjitirahingo, tj. <u>tjanger</u> • omukotorahingo, tj. <u>kondorora</u>, <u>paturura</u> • omuriyarukirahingo, tj. <u>yevaveva</u> • ungurisa otuveze pekepeke osemba: - omuano wohapo - orupeveze - orukapitaveze rwanambano - orukapitaveze rwarukuru - oruyaveze • zemburuka nokuungurisa omuano watjiperi nowatjipeheri • zemburuka nokuungurisa omatjitambo omahazikama: <u>ri</u> na <u>na</u>, tj. Ozongombe ze <u>ri</u> motjunda. Eye u <u>na</u> omutima (nomutima) wombahe. • zemburuka nokuungurisa omahandjaurambo osemba: - otjomarukambo omahandjaure, tj. omundu <u>omuvere</u>, ombwa <u>ependa</u>, onduwombe <u>osazu</u> - otjomavarambo, tj. eso <u>rimwe</u> (otjihonavaro), omundu <u>outjavari</u> (otjiteteravaro), ovanatje <u>ovengi</u> (omahazikamisa), <u>rumwe</u> u ya (ovikando), ami <u>erike</u> ... (omatoorore), ovanatje <u>avehe</u> (omawaneke)	• zemburuka nokuungurisa etjitambo nomihingo vyaro pekepeke osemba: - omutjitwahingo, tj. <u>sutwa</u>, <u>pewa</u>, <u>tiriwa</u> - omutjitasanahingo, tj. <u>varasana</u> - omutjitisahingo, tj. <u>tonisa</u> - omutjitirahingo, tj. <u>tjanger</u> - omukotorahingo, tj. <u>kondorora</u>, <u>paturura</u> - omuriyarukirahingo, tj. <u>yevaveva</u> • ungurisa otuveze pekepeke osemba: - omuano wohapo - orupeveze - orukapitaveze rwanambano - orukapitaveze rwarukuru - oruyaveze • zemburuka nokuungurisa omuano watjiperi nowatjipeheri • zemburuka nokuungurisa omatjitambo omahazikama: <u>ri</u> na <u>na</u>, tj. Ozongombe ze <u>ri</u> motjunda. Eye u <u>na</u> omutima (nomutima) wombahe. • zemburuka nokuungurisa omahandjaurambo osemba: - otjomarukambo omahandjaure, tj. omundu <u>omuvere</u>, ombwa <u>ependa</u>, onduwombe <u>osazu</u> - otjomavarambo, tj. eso <u>rimwe</u> (otjihonavaro), omundu <u>outjavari</u> (otjiteteravaro), ovanatje <u>ovengi</u> (omahazikamisa), <u>rumwe</u> u ya (ovikando), ami <u>erike</u> ... (omatoorore), ovanatje <u>avehe</u> (omawaneke)

9.2.3 Ongaramatika norutumbo rwomambo (mavi ryama)

OZONDANDO OZOMBARANGA <i>Ovahongwa maave:</i>	ONDONDO 8 OZONDANDO OZONDJENENISIWA <i>Ovahongwa mave sokuyenena oku:</i>	ONDONDO 9 OZONDANDO OZONDJENENISIWA <i>Ovahongwa mave sokuyenena oku:</i>
Ongaramatika 1. raisa ondjiviro yomazeve wongaramatika nomaungurisiro weraka (maku ryama)	• zemburuka nokuungurisa omamangururambo osemba: - omamangururambo wopoṅa (Pi?), tj. Ovanatje mave nyandere <u>pendje</u>. - omamangururambo woruveze (Ruṅe?), tj. Eyuva ra piti <u>rukuru</u> nu ovazandu ngunda va rara! - omamangururambo womuano poo womuhingo (Vi?), tj. Oviungura mavi ungurwa <u>ouhirona</u>. • zemburuka nokuungurisa omapingenambo osemba, tj. Verikenda omuṭuta. Eye omuṭuta. • ungurisa omahondjere tjimuna nga osemba: - ehondjere ekotorise, tj. me <u>rikurura</u> - ehondjere retjite netjitiwa • zemburuka nokuungurisa omahondjambo osemba: - pangura pokati komaungurisiro womahondjambo oomomuano wokuhina okukahurura na momuano wokukahurura - momuano wokuhina okukahurura, tj. Kavirikiza ma hingi otjihauto. Unguree ma kavire okakambe.(nu) Kavirikiza ma hingi otjihauto nu Unguree ma kavire okakambe. - momuano wokukahurura, tj. Kavirikiza ma hingi otjihauto. Unguree ma kavire okakambe.(tjinga) Kavirikiza ma hingi otjihauto tjinga Unguree ama kavire okakambe. • pangura, okuzemburuka nokuungurisa: - omaraisapoṅa (omaraise wopoṅa): pu, ku, mu (pu + onganda > ponganda, ku + orui > korui, mu + ondjuwo > mondjuwo - omayame: syewa po, isiwa ko, tuwa mo	• zemburuka nokuungurisa omamangururambo osemba: - omamangururambo wopoṅa (Pi?), tj. Ovanatje mave nyandere <u>pendje</u>. - omamangururambo woruveze (Ruṅe?), tj. Eyuva ra piti <u>rukuru</u> nu ovazandu ngunda va rara! - omamangururambo womuano poo womuhingo (Vi?), tj. Oviungura mavi ungurwa <u>ouhirona</u>. • zemburuka nokuungurisa omapingenambo osemba, tj. Verikenda omuṭuta. Eye omuṭuta. • ungurisa omahondjere tjimuna nga osemba: - ehondjere ekotorise, tj. me <u>rikurura</u> - ehondjere retjite netjitiwa • zemburuka nokuungurisa omahondjambo osemba: - momuano wokuhina okukahurura, tj. Kavirikiza ma hingi otjihauto. Unguree ma kavire okakambe.(nu) Kavirikiza ma hingi otjihauto nu Unguree ma kavire okakambe. - momuano wokukahurura, tj. Kavirikiza ma hingi otjihauto. Unguree ma kavire okakambe.(tjinga) Kavirikiza ma hingi otjihauto tjinga Unguree ama kavire okakambe. • zemburuka nokuungurisa omahondjaupura momuhewo, tj. Pendje nokutja eye omunazondunge, eye wina u ungura oukukutu. • pangura, okuzemburuka nokuungurisa: - omaraisapoṅa (omaraise wopoṅa): pu, ku, mu (pu + onganda > ponganda, ku + orui > korui, mu + ondjuwo > mondjuwo - omayame: syewa po, isiwa ko, tuwa mo

9.2.3 Ongaramatika norutumbo rwomambo (mavi ryama)

OZONDANDO OZOMBARANGA <i>Ovahongwa maave:</i>	ONDONDO 8 OZONDANDO OZONDJENENISIWA <i>Ovahongwa mave sokuyenena oku:</i>	ONDONDO 9 OZONDANDO OZONDJENENISIWA <i>Ovahongwa mave sokuyenena oku:</i>
Ongaramatika 1. raisa ondjiviro yomazeve wongaramatika nomaungurisiro weraka (maku ryama)	- tunga nokuungurisa omihewo pekepeke: - omiheyahewo - omipurahewo - omiraerahewo - omirikehewo - omituwakumwehewo - omihandjaukahewo - panguuna nokuparangisa omihewo amave ungurisa: - omitimbuhewo - omiweziwahewo: omihandjaure, omimangurure, ominarupe, vyetjite novyetjitiwa - tunga nokuungurisa omahungiriro omahungame nomahahungame - zemburuka, okutunga nokuungurisa omaheyero womambo, tj.: - omahatjimwe - omapirukire - omahununambo, tj. ohema, otjitaova - omaworongambo, tj. orukumbyu rwozongeyama, oruina rwozondjou - omaheyero ongurusu nomasenginine - omiano vyohungiriro mu mu novya Tjipangandjara - zemburuka nokukeva komaungurisiro womambo omapambaukise wozotjuha nowomaraka warwe - tjiwa nokuungurisa omiano ozongunde vyomatorokero nomatanauro womahungi wozosaneno pekepeke okuza mOtjiherero okuyarura mOtjiingirisa nokuza mOtjiingirisa okuyarura mOtjiherero: ouyandjwahungi, ovihungiriro vyozonejiwe, ounyando, ozombongarero novyombanguriro	- tunga nokuungurisa omihewo pekepeke: - omiheyahewo - omipurahewo - omiraerahewo - omirikehewo - omituwakumwehewo - omihandjaukahewo - panguuna nokuparangisa omihewo amave ungurisa: - omitimbuhewo - omiweziwahewo: omihandjaure, omimangurure, ominarupe, vyetjite novyetjitiwa - tunga nokuungurisa omahungiriro omahungame nomahahungame - zemburuka, okutunga nokuungurisa omaheyero womambo, tj.: - omahatjimwe - omapirukire - omahununambo, tj. ohema, otjitaova - omaworongambo, tj. orukumbyu rwozongeyama, oruina rwozondjou - omaheyero ongurusu nomasenginine - omiano vyohungiriro mu mu novya Tjipangandjara - zemburuka nokukeva komaungurisiro womambo omapambaukise wozotjuha nowomaraka warwe - tjiwa nokuungurisa omiano ozongunde vyomatorokero nomatanauro womahungi wozosaneno pekepeke okuza mOtjiherero okuyarura mOtjiingirisa nokuza mOtjiingirisa okuyarura mOtjiherero: ouyandjwahungi, ovihungiriro vyozonejiwe, ounyando, ozombongarero novyombanguriro

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Orutumbo rwomambo 2. tjiwa nokuungurisa otuwondja twomambo nomiano ohamure nga komambo okuza movitamba pekepeke, nga yenene, kutja ve sore okuzuva tji mave rese na tji mave puratene nu wina ve vi ungurise noupwe noupupurukwe tji mave hungire nokutjanga, na wina okutamuna omambo nomiano mbi osemba	• isira omaheyero womambo okuza motjiṭo owo mu ya ungurisiwa, tj.: - okuungurisa ouṇa omutjange mbwa hezisa okumwinapo kutja omambo maye heye tjike - okutara kondungiro yomambo tjimuna omuze novituwako • isira omaheyero womambo okuza korupe ndu ri pokati kainga omambo, tj.: - okereka + ongumbiro, okuruwo + ozondongamo, ovihuno + onyama - omahatjimwe nomapirukire • rihonga omaheyero womiano mbya zikama nomaheyero wavyo, tj.: - omiano vyohungiro: wa tete onḡe – wa yeruka, wa ruvaere – wa pindike, okuhwa okuwoko kezumo – okutupuka - omambo nge kaenda pamwe tjinene: me ku zerire po ouṇingandu, ongambwi notjiyangapara, ombatero ndji hi na pu i ṭa - omiano vya Tjipangandjara: ohoze kai nu omunoko – ngwa tenge po ongu muna otjiwa • zemburuka ondungiro yomambo: - omahovekero: epuk<u>u</u> + etuva = epung<u>u</u>tuva, owonge yomaanda (ayehe) = ondjongamaanda - ovituwako: omukare, omukarere, omukarerere, okakare, okakarere, okakarerere • zemburuka eraka romindjenga (omikenya): - omiṭuka - ovihakwa - ongura	• isira omaheyero womambo okuza motjiṭo owo mu ya ungurisiwa, tj.: - okuungurisa ouṇa omutjange mbwa hezisa okumwinapo kutja omambo maye heye tjike - okutara kondungiro yomambo tjimuna omuze novituwako • isira omaheyero womambo okuza korupe ndu ri pokati kainga omambo, tj.: - okereka + ongumbiro, okuruwo + ozondongamo, ovihuno + onyama - omahatjimwe nomapirukire • rihonga omaheyero womiano mbya zikama nomaheyero wavyo, tj.: - omiano vyohungiro: wa tete onḡe – wa yeruka, wa ruvaere – wa pindike, okuhwa okuwoko kezumo – okutupuka - omambo nge kaenda pamwe tjinene: me ku zerire po ouṇingandu, ongambwi notjiyangapara, ombatero ndji hi na pu i ṭa - omiano vya Tjipangandjara: ohoze kai nu omunoko – ngwa tenge po ongu muna otjiwa • zemburuka ondungiro yomambo: - omahovekero: epuk<u>u</u> + etuva = epung<u>u</u>tuva, owonge yomaanda (ayehe) = ondjongamaanda - ovituwako: omukare, omukarere, omukarerere, okakare, okakarere, okakarerere • zemburuka eraka romindjenga (omikenya): - omiṭuka - ovihakwa - ongura

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OZONDANDO OZOMBARANGA <i>Ovahongwa maave:</i>	ONDONDO 8 OZONDANDO OZONDJENENISIWA <i>Ovahongwa mave sokuyenena oku:</i>	ONDONDO 9 OZONDANDO OZONDJENENISIWA <i>Ovahongwa mave sokuyenena oku:</i>
Orutumbo rwomambo 2. tjiwa nokuungurisa otuwondja twomambo nomiano ohamure nga komambo okuza movitamba pekepeke (maru ryama)	• zemburuka nokuungurisa omambo nga pwire po ondando novapuratene (ovarese) nu otja motjiṭo tjongaro novitjitwa vyomuhoko: - eraka rovyoro noukoti wozondjiwe - okupanguka tji mave tjanga na tji mave hungire - omiano vyakauriri novyokotjiveta • ungurisa onditjineri na ngamwa omambo warwe nge ri po okusembamisirako ondjangerosemba, omaheyo womambo nokupahamo ngamwa ondjivisiro ombweziwa • ungurisa ozomburo zoviungurisiwa vyomotungovi okupahamo ondjivisiro • ungurisa orutumbo rwomambo orupwe okuyandeka otjahwanga tjomaraka warwe tjimuna Otjiingirisa tji tji yetwa i yondjiririra nomaungurisiro wozonditjineri zomaraka yevari • tumbarisa orutumbo rwomambo moviṭo kaṇi: ounongo wakandino, ounongo wovimemwa, ouveruke, ombwiko nongorongova, ouyara nousemba wovandu • nyanda ounyando wondjangerosemba nokutjanga moupaka okutumbarisa orutumbo rwomambo	• zemburuka nokuungurisa omambo nga pwire po ondando novapuratene (ovarese) nu otja motjiṭo tjongaro novitjitwa vyomuhoko: - eraka rovyoro noukoti wozondjiwe - okupanguka tji mave tjanga na tji mave hungire - omiano vyakauriri novyokotjiveta • ungurisa onditjineri na ngamwa omambo warwe nge ri po okusembamisirako ondjangerosemba, omaheyo womambo nokupahamo ngamwa ondjivisiro ombweziwa • ungurisa ozomburo zoviungurisiwa vyomotungovi okupahamo ondjivisiro • ungurisa orutumbo rwomambo orupwe okuyandeka otjahwanga tjomaraka warwe tjimuna Otjiingirisa tji tji yetwa i yondjiririra nomaungurisiro wozonditjineri zomaraka yevari • tumbarisa orutumbo rwomambo moviṭo kaṇi: ounongo wakandino, ounongo wovimemwa, ouveruke, ombwiko nongorongova, ouyara nousemba wovandu • nyanda ounyando wondjangerosemba nokutjanga moupaka okutumbarisa orutumbo rwomambo

10. Omahavehero (omatarero) wondengu yondjiviro

Mondyero yomahongero ndji ri ongondoroka nomuhongwa nomahongero nge ri ongondoroka nomuhongwa pe ungurisiwa ondjiviro nounongo ouhandjauke mbwa pwira otjiwana tji tji kaendera kondjiviro. Omayeneneno wokehi mosirambesa ye raisa kutja omuhongwa u sokuraisa amazuviro nounongo uŋe motjimbe tjomahongero nomerihongero nga kara po nokutja omayeneneno yeŋe ku maku tarewa poo ngu maye havehwa. Nungwari ondando i ri pokutja ondyero yomahongero i taŋera komerihongero nungwari ka komahavehero (omatarero) nomarorero. Omahavehero (omatarero) nomarorero ye ri mbo otjokuvatera omerihongero uriri.

10.1 Omahavehero (omatarero) wondengu yondjiviro omahapokasana

Kutja ozondondo azehe zomayeneneno wovahongwa ze tjiukwe nawa, pe hepwa omiano pekepeke oovyokotjiveta novyakauriri vyomahavehero (omatarero) wondengu yondjiviro omahapokasana kutja pe munikwe okaperendero okakahu komatumbaŋumbiro womuhongwa na wina ozondoŋeno ze movirihongwa avihe. Omahavehero (omatarero) wondengu yondjiviro ye sokurira omakahu, nu omapupu okuyekaendisa, nu owo ye sokuzikamena kozongurameno nomaunguriro womahongero nge ri ongondoroka nomuhongwa. Ozomitiri ze sokuwonga ondjivisiro onŋakame ohunga nomaunguriro womuhongwa mu inga omayeneneno wokehi. Ondjivisiro ndja wongwa ohunga nomatumbaŋumbiro nozondoŋeno zovahongwa i sokuungurisiwa okuyandja ohongonono ku imba ovahongwa kutja pu ve nomasa pe pi nu pu mave ŋenduna pe pi, kutja opi pu ve ungura nawa nu ongwaye, nu opi, ovi nu ongwaye tji ve sokuungura oukukutu moviŋa kaani mbyo. Ovanene ve sokutjivisiwa aruhe ohunga nomatumbaŋumbiro wovanatje vavo movirihongwa avihe, ave hohiziwa okuyandja ozondjambi kozondoŋeno, nu ave pewa ondunge kutja ngave vatere vi ovanatje vavo motjiungura tjokurihonga.

Omatumbaŋumbiro womuhongwa nozondoŋeno ze movirihongwa avihe vi sokutjivisiwa kovanene morapota yosikore.

10.2 Omahavehero (omatarero) wondengu yondjiviro omaŋune nomaworonge

Pe nomiano vivari vyomahavehero (omatarero) wondengu yondjiviro mbi ungurisiwa nu omahavehero (omatarero) wondengu yondjiviro omahapokasana omaŋune nomahavehero (omatarero) wondengu yondjiviro omaworonge. Omahavehero (omatarero) wondengu yondjiviro omahapokasana omaŋune okangamwa omahavehero (omatarero) wondengu yondjiviro nge tjitwa mokati kombura nondando yokuŋuna nokupwisa omerihongero na wina okuvingurura omuhunga wotjiungura tjomahongero nomerihongero.

Omahavehero (omatarero) wondengu yondjiviro omaŋune kovahongwa indu:

- Owo tji maye ungurisiwa okuvepa omasa okuparangisa ounongo nondjiviro yavo, zikamisa ozongaro ozondjate nokunyomokisa omiano omiwa vyokurihonga;
- Oviungura vyomahavehero (vyomatarero) tji mavi vatere ovahongwa okuzengurura ouzeu momuano wozondunge amave ungurisa imbi ovo mbi ve rihongo;
- Omitiri tji mai ungurisa ondjivisiro okupwisa omiano vyokuhonga noviungurisiwa ovirihongerwa.

Omahavehero (omatarero) wondengu yondjiviro omaworonge ye tjitwa komaandero wombura aya memenwa komatumbaŋumbiro nozondoŋeno omuhongwa nda pwika mombura aihe motjirihongwa kaani ho pamwe noututja poo amarorero kangamwa nga tjangwa komaandero wombura.

Omahavehero (omatarero) wondengu yondjiviro omaworonge ye zikamisa ongombe imwe yomatuurungiro komaandero wombura.

10.3 Omiano vyakauriri novyokotjiveta

Omitiri i sokuhaveha (sokutara) nawa kutja omuhongwa auhe ma ungura vi momayeneneno wokehi nga handjaurwa mosirambesa nu a mwine ko otjiperendero otjimbomba tjomaṭumbaṭumbiro waingwi omuhongwa. Ihi tjinene tjapo tji yenena okutjitwa kehi yomiano vyakauriri otja imba ovahongwa pu mave raisa okukara norupa, omatarerero womaṭumbaṭumbiro womuhongwa auhe mozongaro zomerihongero nomaunguriro ngunda imba ovahongwa amave kondonona oviṇa, amave kondjo okurizuvisa ondjivisiro, amave ungurisa ondjiviro, amave hungire kumwe nokuzikamisa ondengu yaimbi ovo ku va tara. Omatarerero nga ye tandwa nawa nu aye kaendisiwa otja kondyero.

Tje ri ohepero okukawondjisa omahavehero (omatarero) wondengu yondjiviro momuano kaṭiti wokotjiveta, omitiri i sokukondja okuungurisa ozongaro ozondjiukwa ṇḁa sana ku inḁa ṇḁe kara po momerihongero nomaunguriro womuhongwa otja tji mape yenene okuhaveha (okutara) kutja omuhongwa ma yenene pu pe ṭa pi. Oututja oowokotjinyo noutjangwa u yenena okuhaveha (okutara) omayeneneno nge he ri omengi nu mena ranai otji ye ha sere okukambura oruveze oruingi. Oututja ousupi aruhe u sokukambura ohinga yoruveze rwehongwa nungwari arire movikando tjiva owo tji mau kambura oruveze rwehongwa arihe.

10.4 Omatarero

Ondjivisiro ndja wongwa okuza momahavehero (omatarero) wondengu omahapokasana oowakauriri nowokotjiveta ye ungurisiwa i omitiri okuzikamisira ko kutja pe ri ohepero okutuna omiano noviungurisiwa vyomahongero nomerihongero pe pi kutja vi pwire po omaṭumbaṭumbiro noruhepo rwomuhongwa auhe kourike we. Komaandero womutunda auhe wovihongwa na komaandero wekweze arihe, omitiri pamwe novahongwa ve sokutara pamwe ihi otjiungura atjihe mombii yondjiviro ndji va toora, okukara mo norupa kwavo, ovahongwa mbi ve rihonga, nokutja pe sokutjitwa tjike okupwisa ongaro yomaunguriro omawa nozondṇeno metuwo romahongero.

10.5 Omayandjero wozongombe nga zikamisirwa kovikaṇena

Ozongombe tji maze yandjwa momahavehero wondengu yondjiviro omahapokasana ohepero tjinene kutja ozo ze raise ondondo yondṇeno yomuhongwa ndji ri yo mOmayeneneno wokehi, nungwari ai ha zikamisirwa kokutja ovahongwa varwe va ungura vi poo kourizemburuka wokuzikamisa otjivaro tjozoperesende kaṇi zovahongwa mbe sokumuna Ongombe A, B, C na nao (ondondo kaṇi onḁikame). Momahavehero (omatarero) wondengu nga zikamisirwa kovikaṇena (okuhavehera kovinenge), kangamwa ondanda (oreṭera) i sokukara nomahandjauriro waimbi omuhongwa auhe mbye sokuraisa kutja ma pewe ongombe ndjo. Omahandjauriro wovikaṇena vyozonegombe ye sokuungurwa motjirihongwa atjihe ombura aihe. Ohepero kutja ozomitiri morupa aruhe ze ungure kumwe kutja ze kare nomazuvasaneno kutja omahandjauriro wovikaṇena ayehe maye heye tjike nokutja mave ye ungurisa vi momahavehero (omatarero) wondengu yondjiviro omahapokasana kutja indino ozongombe ṇḁu maze yandjwa ze rire ozonḁikame movirihongwa avihe. Indu tji pa tjitwa nao inḁa ozongombe otji maze rire ozonḁakame.

10.6 Omahandjauriro wovikaṇena vyozonegombe

Ondṇeno yomuhongwa momahavehero (omatarero) omaworonge mozondando ozondjenenisiwa maye raisiwa nozondanda (ozoreṭera) okuza ko A nga ko E, o A pu i ri ongombe indji yokombandambanda nu o E pu i ri ongombe indji yokehikehi. Orupe ndu ri pokati kozongombe ṇḁa raisiwa nozondanda (ozoreṭera) mozondando ozondjenenisiwa maru raisiwa kehi mba. Tjinene ngape ungurisiwe ozondanda (ozoreṭera) okuraisa ozongombe komeho yoperesende.

Otjiraisiro	Ondengu mozo % Ond. 4-7	Omahandjauriro wovikaḽena vyozonegombe
A	80+%	Wa yenenisa omayeneneno wokehi ayehe nawa. Omuhongwa omunautoni moviṭo avihe nu ma raisa kutja wa yenena mu avihe mbi undjirwa ko.
B	65-79%	Wa yenenisa omayeneneno wokehi nawa. Omuhongwa omunautoni moviṭo ovingi, tj. Ma raisa okuhakahana okutjiwa mbi undjirwa ko, poo okuyenena okuungurisa mbi undjirwa ku ye mozongaro zambangu poo okuraisa omazuviro omape.
C	45-64%	Wa yenenisa omayeneneno wokehi. Omuhongwa wa yenenisa mbi undjirwa ko opuwo mozongaro nde iwe.
D	30-44%	Wa yenenisa omayeneneno wokehi omaṭiti opuwo kutja ma varwe otjomutone. Omuhongwa mape ya kutja ka yenenisire avihe mbi undjirwa ko, rumwe ma hepa ombatero, posi yokutja opuwo wa yenena okuyenda kondondo yarwe.
E	0-29%	Ka yenenisire otjingi tjomayeneneno wokehi. Omuhongwa ka vazere pondondo ndji undjirwa ko, nangarire nombatero onyingi yomitiri nu ma hepa ombatero momerihongero.

10.7 Okuhaveha nokuhitisa ozongombe

Omahavehero (omatarero) wondxengu yondjiviro ye sokutandwa nokurongerisiwa komautiro wombura nu aye rire omapupu nomazuvakwa otja tji mape yenene. Ozongombe nda yandjwa koviungura vyometuwo romerihongero, oviṇa oviungurwa, ozoporondjeka, oviungura oviyandjwa novikaungurwa vyokonganda nga koututja ousupi mavi yenene okutjangwa morutuu navi varwa otjomahavehero (omatarero) wondxengu yondjiviro omahapokasana.

10.8 Ozondando zomahavehero wondjiviro

Ozondando zomahavehero wondjiviro mOtjiherero Eraka Etenga ozo nda:

10.8.1 Okuhungira nokupuratena

Ovahongwa ve sokuyenena oku:

1. puratene kotuwondja twomahungi wokotjinyo omasenginine nomatjivise nombakatwi, nao mu mu na nge noviperendero mbi mavi raisiwa, nokunyamukurirako nohengu nu momuano omutunge.
2. hungira oukahu nu osemba;
3. tanaura omaraka wavo oomoviṭo mbi iwe na mbi he iwe;
4. twa po omeripura omakoto oukahu, amave ungurisa omambo ohamure, omambo oomoviṭo vyokuhongwa, omambo noumuhewo kaṇi mbwo mbwa pwire ovitamba vyorive mbyo nu amave tamuna nga omambo osemba;
5. raisa ondjiviro ombaturuke yongaramatika yeraka rokotjinyo;
6. hungira omahungi nge nondando kaṇi ndjo, nga woronganisiwa nawa kutja ye zuvakwe ousopoke nawa;
7. kara norupa orupame movihungiriro nozombori pekepeke ohunga nomapu, oviṇe nomatjangwa kaṭi omazeu;
8. raisa ounongo nomiano vyokutyasana nokuhungira kumwe mbya pwire po;
9. ungurisa omiano omiyakurwa motjiwaṇa momatyaneneno.

10.8.2 Okutjanga nokuresa

Ovahongwa ve sokuyenena oku:

1. resa omatjangwa nge nomaheyero nge ri poruhaera poo nga undikwa kumwi mondja, ousopoke nomapakero omawa;
2. panguṇuna, okusasaneke nokuhaveha omatjangwa omatjivise nu nge nomatokero mombii yondando, ovarese, omuano, omuhapo nomurya wainga omatjangwa;
3. nana ondjivisiro ndja pwire po okuza momatjangwa nokuitanaura kutja i pwire ondando yarwe, omuhapo warwe novapuratene varwe;
4. nana nokuwaneka ondjivisiro poo okusasaneke nokupangura ondjivisiro ndja toororwa okuza momatjangwa yevari poo omengi;
5. panguṇuna, okuseturura, okuisirako oumune nokuhaveha oviṇenge vyevara mereparahungi, onḍarama nomiimbo mbya toororwa;
6. rizuvisa, okuseturura nokunyamukurira koviṇenge vyomamemwatjangwa neraka esenginine nda ungurisiwa mereparahungi, onḍarama nomiimbo mbya toororwa nokuzeuparisa omaheya noumune nouhatoi okuza mu indi etjangwa;
7. haveha omaungurisiro omawa weraka nokutja oro mari ṭunu vi komurese na wina okuhaveha oviṇenge vyomamemwatjangwa nomiano nomihingo vyarwe mbya ungurisiwa mu indi etjangwa;
8. tjanga otuwondja twomatjangwa nge nouumwe nu ngu maye hitasana nawa nondando yokumema, okutjanga otjomatjangwa wavo oveni, okutjangerwa otjiungura tjorive ho poo pemwe nao otjovitjangwa vyomerihongero wokombanda
9. woronganisa otjiungura otjitjangwa momuano womaungurisiro weraka nondando yokutja ri pwire ihi otjiungura tji ra tjangerwa na imba mbu mave rirese;

10.8.3 Ongaramatika norutumbo rwomambo

1. raisa ondjiviro ndja tongo yomazeve wongaramatika nomaungurisiro weraka ootji mave tjanga na tji mave hungire nu aruhe amave tamuna omana nga rukwa mongaramatika tji mave rihongo nokuhungirira keraka.
2. tjiwa nokuungurisa otuwondja twomambo nomiano ohamure nga komambo okuza movitamba pekepeke, nga yenene, kutja ve sore okuzuva tji mave rese na tji mave puratene nu wina ve vi ungurise noupwe noupupurukwe tji mave hungire nokutjanga, na wina okutamuna omambo nomiano mbi osemba.

10.9 Omahavehero wondjiviro omahapokasana: omirari omikahu

Pe sokutoororwa otjivarero tjovitjitwa kaani mbyo otjomahavehero wondjiviro omahapokasana mekweze mbi mavi pewa ozongombe nu inda ozongombe aze hitisiwa mosoroma. Ovitjitwa vyomahavehero wondjiviro omahapokasana mbi, vi sokutyewa nongengezero nu avi tarerwa korutuu orutarero poo ovinenge mbya zikamisiwa ovyo ku mavi tarerwa. Ndoovazu kamarorero momuano tjimuna wotutja nao, ovinenge mbya zikamisiwa ovyo ku mavi tarerwa vi sokuyandjwa kovahongwa komurungu woruveze ngunda oviungura vyavo avi hi ya havehwa. Ouhatoi woviungura mbya ungurwa i yovahongwa otja pomaunguriro wavo tjimuna mba ungura nawa, pokati poo oundundi na wina ovitjangwa vyovahongwa pamwe na indwi orutuu orutarero vi sokupwikwa nga komaandero wombura ndji mai teza ku indjo. Tjinga inga omahavehero wondjiviro omahapokasana kohapo aye tjitirwa okutuna omahongero nomerihongero, ozomitiri maze yenene okuhaveha ovitjitwa ovingi pu imbi mbi mavi hepwa. Ongombe osenina yomaworongero wondengu yoviungura komaandero wondondo i sokuzikamena koviungura ovihavehewa otja tji vya raisiwa mosirambesa.

10.9.1 Okupuratena nokuhungira

Ousopoke wovahongwa mokuhungira nounongo wokuhungira ku na varwe u sokuhavehwa movikando moure wombura (ave he rirongerisire) nu ounongo wavo wokuhungira komurungu wavarwe au rorwa rumwe mekweze, nu aruhe ngape ungurisiwe omaraisiro nge ri mosirambesa. Ozongombe ngaze hitisiwe moupaka mbwa pwire po mOrutuu rwOmahavehero wOndjiviro.

10.9.2 Okuresa nomatjangero omahungame

Okuresa nomatjangero omahungame

Okuresa nokupaka ku sokuhavehwa aruhe moure wekweze amape ungurisiwa omapuriro womihoko pekepeke ngu maye roro omazuviro nomapakero womaheyero oonge ri poruhaera na nga undikwa. Ozongombe zotjiungura tjimwe tjomatatarero wokuresa nokupaka, mu imbi ovingi, tji tja tarewa i yomitiri ngaze hitisiwe mOrutuu rwOmahavehero wOndjiviro i yomitiri. Otjiungura hi matji yenene okukara nozongombe omirongo vine, aze hanewa nombari nu indji ongombe ndji ri ko-20 arire ndja hitisiwa.

Momahavehero wokuresa nokupaka ngamu kare oviungura vyomatjangero omahungame, ovahongwa pu mave yenene okutoorora ondjivisiro ndja pwire po okuza mehungi rimwe poo omengi rumwe pamwe noviperendero nokuiungurisa kotjiungura otjitjangwa tji tji nomuhapo warwe, ondando yarwe na wina tji tja hungama ovarese varwe mbe he ri mba mbe ri momatjangwa nga mu mave toorora ondjivisiro. Otjiungura tjomatjangero omahungame matji yenene okurira omapungiro nomaworonganisiro wondjivisiro, ombapira (orutuu), orapota (ohongonono poo ehupu), ounouta, embo rovitjitwa vyeyuva, na vyarwe.

Omatjangero omahapokasana

Ombwanekero imwe notjitjangwa otjisupi tjimwe, tji vi ri ovititi, vi sokutarewa i yomitiri nu ozongombe aze hitisiwa mOrutuu rwOmahavehero wOndjiviro. Mekweze arihe pe sokuhavehwa omuhoko warwe wombwanekero. Oure woviungura ovitjangwa u sokukara nai:

Ozombwanekero:

Ondondo 8: omambo 200 nga ko-300

Ondondo 9: omambo 300 nga ko-350

Ovitjangwa ovisupi:

Ondondo 8: omambo 150 nga ke-180

Ondondo 9: omambo 180 nga ko-200

Omamemwatjangwa

Momerihongero womamemwatjangwa mu notupa tutatu: ehakutwaraka (omareparahungi nomasupihungi), onḁarama (onḁarama nounyando), ekutwaraka (omiimbo). Omihoko vyomamemwatjangwa poutatu wavyo mbi vi yenena okuhavehwa kotjinyo, otjoviungura ovikaungurwa na wina momuano yomarorero. Otjiungura tjimwe otjikaungurwa ohunga nomamemwatjangwa tji sokutarewa mekweze arihe nu ozongombe aze hitisiwa mokapaka ku ka pwire po mOrutuu rwOmahavehero wOndjiviro. Oviungura ovikaungurwa mu mu nomapuriro nga purirwa motjiṭo tjokarukondwa ku ka yandjwa nu pu mape undjirwa ko eziriro ere ndi ri momuano wombwanehero vi sokuyandjwa aruhe momakaendero wombura kutja ovahongwa ve iririre okuzira omapuriro womihoko vivari mbi: omasupi nga purirwa motjiṭo tjokarukondwa ku ka yandjwa nomare nge ri mosaneno yombwanehero nungwari wina nga purirwa motjiṭo tjokarukondwa ku ka yandjwa. Nungwari yomarorero inga wokomaendero wombura, omiṭiri mai yenene okupura omapuriro inga omasupi nga purirwa motjiṭo tjokarukondwa ku ka yandjwa nu ngu maye yenene okuzirwa momuano wokarukondwa porwawo uriri. Mombapira yomarorero inga wokomaendero wombura mu sokukara omapuriro yetatu otja pomihoko vyomamemwatjangwa nu imba ovahongwa mave ziri omapuriro yevari uriri mu inga oyetatu.

- (i) Ehakutwaraka (kutja ereparahungi poo omasupihungi)
Omurya u sokupanguṇunwa oukoto amape tarewa kovanyande, omapu ozondimwa, ongongorasaneno yovitjitwa, ondjendo yovitjitwa, ondungiro, ovitjitwa, omumenga norunakwi, omaungurisiro weraka na wina eraka esenginine. Momakaendero wombura moviungura vyomahavehero wondjiviro omahapokasana mu sokukara omapuriro omasupi nga purirwa motjiṭo tjokarukondwa ku ka yandjwa na wina omapuriro omare wina nga purirwa motjiṭo tjokarukondwa ku ka yandjwa.
- (ii) Onḁarama
Pe sokurihongwa okanyando okasupi. Omurya u sokupanguṇunwa oukoto amape tarewa kovanyande, omapu ozondimwa, ongongorasaneno yovitjitwa, ondjendo yovitjitwa, ondungiro, ovitjitwa, omumenga norunakwi, omaungurisiro weraka na wina eraka esenginine. Momakaendero wombura moviungura vyomahavehero wondjiviro omahapokasana mu sokukara omapuriro omasupi nga purirwa motjiṭo tjokarukondwa ku ka yandjwa na wina omapuriro omare wina nga purirwa motjiṭo tjokarukondwa ku ka yandjwa.
- (iii) Ekutwaraka
Omiimbo vi sokupanguṇunwa amaku tarewa kondungiro, omurya na ingwi ngu ma hungire mu wo, eraka esenginina, otjivepo, ongango nomaketisiro. Momakaendero wombura moviungura vyomahavehero wondjiviro omahapokasana mu sokukara omapuriro omasupi nga purirwa motjiṭo tjokarukondwa ku ka yandjwa na wina omapuriro omare wina nga purirwa motjiṭo tjokarukondwa ku ka yandjwa. Ovahongwa wina ve sokuyenena okusasaneka nokupangura omiimbo pekepeke nungwari mbi nondimwa poo epu rimwe.

Ondondo 8: omiimbo 6 **PAMWE** nokanyando 1 **PAMWE** nereparahungi 1 **POO**
omasupihungi 5 mombura

Ondondo 9: omiimbo 8 **PAMWE** nokanyando 1 **PAMWE** nereparahungi 1 **POO**
omasupihungi 6 mombura

Ongaramatika norutumbo rwomambo vi sokurorera motjiṭo tjomaungurisiro waindi eraka moubomba waro nu omarorero yemwe, tji ye ri omaṭiṭi, mekweze ye sokutarewa i yomiṭiri nu ozongombe aze hitisiwa mOrutuu rwOmahavehero wOndjiviro. Otiungura hi matji yenene okukara nozongombe omirongo vivari, aze hanewa nombari nu indji ongombe ndji ri ko-10 arire ndja hitisiwa.

Otupa twounongo	Ozongombe	Azehe
1. Okupuratena nokuhungira		
Omahungiriro wokotjinyo omeherirongerisirwe/ounongo wokuhungira kumwe na varwe	10	
Omahungiriro wokotjinyo nge rirongerisiwa	10	
Azehe		20
2. Okuresa nokutjanga		
Okuresa nokupaka & omatjangero omahungame	20	
Ongaramatika	10	
Omatjangero omahapokasana: ombwanekero	20	
Omatjangero omahapokasana: otjitjangwa otjisupi	10	
Otjiungura tjomamemwatjangwa	20	
		80
AZEHE		100

Ozongombe zomahavehero wondjiviro omahapokasana mekweze rimwe maze rire 100. Ongombe ndji porwayo ondji mai ungurisiwa korapota komaandero wekweze etenga nekweze oritjavari – ovahongwa kave sere okutianga omarorero komaandero womakweze nga oyevari omatenga.

Kutja pe kunwe ombepo ombwa ohunga nomatjangero wozombwanekero, ozosikore ngaze ripakure komuano imbwi wokutjangisa ozombwanekero novitjangwa ovisupi vyomatjangero omahapokasana meyuva ndi esenina rosikore mongondjero yokutizira ovahongwa posikore.

Komaandero wombura mape tjangwa omarorero. Ondando yomarorero nga okutara kutja ovahongwa va yenenisa ozondando ozondjenenisiwa pu pe ʔa pi kombura ndjo. Omerirongerisiro nomatjangisiro womarorero nga kaye sokukambura ovivike komeho wavivari kumwe komaandero wombura.

Momarorero womomatjangwa womaandero wombura pe nozombapira ndatu zomapuriro:

Ombapira	Osaneno yomapuriro	Oruveze	Ozongombe
Ombapira 1: Okuresa nomatjangero omahungame	Mombapira ndji mu notupa tuvari, morupa aruhe mamu kara nomapuriro nga purirwa ketjangwa rimwe. Omatjangwa nga maye yenene okurira omaserekarere, omatjangwa wouatjiri poo pamwe nomatjangwa omatjivise. Otjivarero tjomambo nge ri momatjangwa pouvari wawo ngu maye ungurisiwa momambapira ndji maye rire omambo ape 800 kondondo oitja-8 nomambo ape 1 000 kondondo oitja-9.	Ozoiro 2	50
	Orupa 1 Morupa ndwi mamu kara oviungura vivari nu omapuriro maye purirwa ketjangwa ndi etenga.		
	Otjiungura 1 Motjiungura hi mamu kara omapuriro womaziriro omasupi, omapuriro womaziriro omatoororwa, ouatjiri-kauatjiri poo pamwe nomapuriro wokuketisa. Kape nozongombe ndu maze isiwa ko kondjangero osemba, ongaramatika poo oviraise vyokuresa.		10
	Otjiungura 2 Ozongombe omurongo komapuriro ohunga nongaramatika ndji mai rorerwa motjito tjomaungurisiro weraka aruhe.		10 [20]
	Orupa 2 Morupa ndwi mamu kara oviungura vivari nu omapuriro maye purirwa ketjangwa ndi oritjavari.		
	Otjiungura 1: Okuresa nokupaka Mape purwa omapuriro ngu maye tara okuresa nokupaka (okunyamukurirako nomerizuvisiro) amape rorwa ozondando ozondjenenisiwa nde ri mosirambesa. Ozongombe mepuriro maze ryanga pokati ka 2 nga ku 4. Kovahongwa mape undjirwa omaziriro nga putaputisiwa nawa. Mape tarewa kokutwapo nawa, ondjangero osemba, omutjangahingo nongaramatika momatarero womaziriro nga.		20
	Otjiungura 2: Omatjangero omahungame Kovahongwa maku undjirwa okutoorora ondjivisiro kaani ndjo okuza metjangwa nokuituna kutja i pwire otjiungura novarese kaani mbo, tj. omaworonganisiro wondjivisiro yorive ndjo, omarakiza, ombapira (orutuu - rwouzamumwe norwokotjiveta), orapota (ohepu, ohongonono), eyandjwahungi esupi, embo rovititwa vyeyuva, okavapira kondjivisiro nombuze ondjinganisavirandwa. Omambo ye sokuyandera pe-150 nga ke-180 kondondo oitja-8 nomambo 180 nga ko-200 kondondo		10

Ombapira	Osaneno yomapuriro	Oruveze	Ozongombe
	oitja-9. Tje ri omaworonganisiro, omambo maye yandere po-80.		[30]
		AZEHE	50
Ombapira 2: Omatjangero omahapokasana	<u>Ombwanekero</u> Mape yandjwa omapu hamboumwe ku maku tjangerwa ozombwanekero omuhongwa pu ma toorora rimwe na tjangere ko ombwanekero yomambo 200 nga ko-300 kondondo oitja-8 nomambo 300 nga ko-350 kondondo oitja-9. Omapu ye sokukara momuano wokutja omuhongwa ma yenene okunyamukurirako momuano omuserekarere, omuhandjaure nomupatanise (omupatanise okondondo oitja-9 porwayo). Mape yenene okuungurisiwa ounya momuano womaheya omasupi, oviperendero, omiano vyohungiriro, okazeva okasupi, oupopae, na vyarwe.	Ozoiri 2	20
		AZEHE	20
Ombapira 3: Omamemwa tjangwa	Mombapira ndji mamu kara omapuriro yetatu arihe ndi nozongombe 15, omuhongwa pu ma ziri omapuriro YEVARI . Mape purwa epuriro rimwe ohunga nomuhoko auhe womamemwatjangwa mu imbi ovitatu (ereparahungi, onḁarama, omiimbo) nu omapuriro maye purirwa motjiṭo tjokarukondwa ku ka yandjwa, omapuriro tjiva pu maye yenene okuzirwa momuano wokarukondwa. Ovahongwa kave nokuyandjerwa okuungurisa omambo momarorero.	Oiri 1 nozomin 30	30
		AZEHE	30

10.11 Ozongombe zokutuurunga

Omahavehero (omatarero) wondjiviro omahapokasana ye nohambwarana yo 50% kozongombe inda ozosenina zombura nu omarorero womaandero wombura ye nohambwarakana yo 50%. [ozongombe 50 + ozongombe 50 = 100].

Ondjinda yorupa aruhe rwomahavehero wondjiviro i ri otja nai:

Orupa	Omahandjauriro	Ozongombe	Ondjinda
Omahavehero wondjiviro omahapokasana	Okupuratena nokuhungira, okuresa nokutjanga, ongaramatika norutumbo rwomambo	100	50%
Omarorero womomatjangwa	Ombapira 1	50	25%
	Ombapira 2	20	10%
	Ombapira 3	30	15%
Azehe			100%

10.12 Otjiurike

Ozondando zomahavehero	Omahavehero wondjiviro omahapokasana	Ombapira 1	Ombapira 2	Ombapira 3
Okupuratena nokuhungira 1	✓			
Okupuratena nokuhungira 2	✓			
Okupuratena nokuhungira 3	✓			
Okupuratena nokuhungira 4	✓			
Okupuratena nokuhungira 5	✓			
Okupuratena nokuhungira 6	✓			
Okupuratena nokuhungira 7	✓			
Okupuratena nokuhungira 8	✓			
Okupuratena nokuhungira 9	✓			
Okuresa nokutjanga 1	✓	✓		✓
Okuresa nokutjanga 2	✓	✓		
Okuresa nokutjanga 3	✓	✓		
Okuresa nokutjanga 4	✓	✓		✓
Okuresa nokutjanga 5	✓			✓
Okuresa nokutjanga 6	✓			✓
Okuresa nokutjanga 7	✓			✓
Okuresa nokutjanga 8	✓	✓	✓	✓
Okuresa nokutjanga 9	✓	✓	✓	✓
Ongaramatika norutumbo rwomambo 1	✓	✓	✓	✓
Ongaramatika norutumbo rwomambo 2	✓	✓	✓	✓

10.13 Ovitjangwa ovinahepero

Ondeto nomahandjauriro womambo nga ungurisiwa, omiano vyokuresera okupaka, orutuu rwomahavehero wondjiviro notutuu otutarero avihe mbi vi ri mOvihohwa A – F.

Otjihohwa A: Ondeto yomambo nga ungurisiwa

Otjiherero	Omahandjauriro	Otjiingirisa
ozondando ozombaranga	Ozondando nda, ondero yomahongero ndji mape ya ai yenenisiwa moruveze orure, tj. komaandero wondondo yopirimere aihe nao.	broad objectives
ozondando ozondjenenisiwa	Ozondando nda, ondero yomahongero ndji mape ya ai yenenisiwa moruveze orusupi, tj. komaandero wondondo imwe mu inda oine zopirimere. Inda kohapo oozondando omiṭiri novahongwa ve ndu ve vanga okuyenenisa mehongwa.	specific objectives
oumune womutjange wongoramambo	Etjangwa ndi tjangwa i yomutjange otjiuru wongoramambo mongoramambo poo momangasina eye me raisa oumune wongoramambo poo omangasina ohunga notjiṅenge kaṅi ho.	editorial
ovarese (ovapuratene)	Tje ri ehungi rokotjinyo ovapuratene nu tje ri omatjangwa ovarese – omuhungire poo omutjange u ripurira ku imba mbu mave mu puratene tji ma hungire poo mbu mave rese etjangwa re tji ma tjanga.	audience
omayarukiro wembo	Okupanguṅuna embo nda tjangwa nohengu amape tarewa komurya waro, omuano nomuhingo oro mbu ra tjangwa nga kouṭendune nondoṅeno yaro.	book review
ouvapira outjivise (outjivisavapira)	Ouvapira (rumwe mbu kara momuano wokambo) mu mu kara omahandjauriro wondjivisiro kaṅi ndjo porumwe ndji mai inganisa ondjivisiro poo ombuze yokurandisa otjiṅa.	brochures
panguṅuna	Okunongonona nokusosonona outupa wotjiṅa auhe nawa kutja u sore okurizuvisa nokutjiseturura nawa.	analyse
handjaura	Okutara movikaṅena vyotjiṅa momuano omukahu kutja na ngu he tji i me tji mune, poo ma zuve otjititwa ho nawa kutja tja kaenda vi.	describe
seturura	Okukahurura otjiṅa nawa kutja tji zuvake oupupu komundu warwe.	explain
sasaneka nu pangura (haṅa) okutara, okuhaveha	Okutara momairowakumwe (omahitasaneno) nomapangukiro (omapitaneneno) woviṅa. Okuzikamisa kutja otjiṅa tji nomuzura poo onḍengu ndji ṭa pi, otjinahepero poo katjinahepero nu ohepero okukaenda na tjo komurungu poo tji sokuisiwa.	compare and contrast evaluate
okuwaneka	Okutwapamwe omeripura noumune pekepeke poo ondjivisiro okuza mozomburo pekepeke kutja i rire otjiṅa tjiṃwe otjimbomba.	synthesise
okaheho	Okuhungira omambo nge hi nokuheya omuano	irony

Otjiherero	Omahandjauriro	Otjiingirisa
	imbwi owo mbu ya hungirwa, tj. “Ae, mbwae notjipuka tjahongaze tja sora (<i>omaimburiro</i>) naa” (<i>ngunda eye ama zunda uriri</i>).	
onyekera	Okuhungira omambo momuano aayo owenyando nungwari nondando yokuhhamisa omundu warwe, tj. “Arikana we ritende nawa, oupikapike watjike?”.	sarcasm
okukondokera	Embo poo omuano mbu ungurisiwa moruveze rwembo rarwe rumwe ndi ri etwe poo ndi mari yenene okutenda poo okuhhamisa, tj. Eye wa panguruka (komukazendu tja panduka), Tjikuume wa yaruka kooihe (moruveze rwa wa koka poo wa tu), Omuzandu wa towa (rumwe tja rire ondjahe poo tja tu movita).	euphemism
okukoneka	Tjinene okutwapo ouna aayo outiti nangwari e ri ovinene, tj. “Mba yandja okatana (<i>nangwari onduwombe ndja mana okukura</i>) ke vatere ovandu ponjiro”. Embo rimwe nde ya mo oro ndi ombatero ndji hi na pu i ta.	litotes/meosis
omituvirira	Omuano wokuhungira omundu poo otjina navi momiano mbi mavi kondoroka ingwi omuhungirwa tjinga eye ama hembwa, okuyerekwa, okutetururwa poo okutikonaparisiwa, tj. “Otjari tja Inyangu tjandje tja rire otjini ma suru mozombati, naa oko nga okambumbi muatje!” (Ma riri okukoka, we ryesa owa ngu notjari nani ma rumata po ovinamuinyo)	innuendo
omapirurasaneno	Omuhewo mu mwa ungurisiwa omambo yevari nge nomahehero ngu maye pirukirasana (vetasana oviuru) kutja pe kare nomuano mbu maye tunu komupuratene poo komurese, tj. “Tjikuu wa kurupa wa tikonapara” (imba wa kurupa, okutja omunene, nu imba wa rira omutiti).	oxymoron
omiimbo vyoruhoze (vyetando tjimuna omirirwa nao nungwari wina vyondangu)	Omiimbo vyoruhoze nu wina mu mu kara ondangu komundu poo kotjina. Tara kotuteto hwi: “Yaruree Omuhherero kondombora, wozombanda mbari ooya Muzuma noya Tjirongo, ozongaku imbari omakura, omuatje wa Kuaima komuhoni, Yaruree Omuhherero kondombora”	elegy, ode
ondjendo yovitjitwa, ongongorasaneno yovitjitwa	Omuano ovitjitwa mehungi mbu mavi hondjasana, tjine amape tarewa komumenga (kutja ovikwaye mbyaavi tjitisa ovitjitwa) norunakwi (kutja pa kakara omuharira mbwa sana pi).	plot, sequence of events
oruveze rwovitjitwa (oiri nopo)	Oruveze rwovitjitwa ru notjina nokutja ovitjitwa mekuruhungi vya tjitwa ru (tj. okomurungu poo okombunda yongutukiro, omoruveze rwondjembo ya Katjivitjouanga) vya tjitirwa pi (tj. omokarongo	setting

Otjiherero	Omahandjauriro	Otjiingirisa
	o ..., okoresevate, omotjihuro) moiri ine (menyunguhuka, utuku, mapeta, moine yomahatenya)	
ongurameno (oumune) yomuserekarere	Omuserekarere mehungi eeune (tj. omutengandu, outjatatundu) nu u ri popezu poo kokure novitjitwa pu pe ta pi (omunarupa, omukarapehe) nu u noumune poo ongurameno ndja sana pi ohunga novinenge poo omapu kaani ngo ngu maye munika mu indi ehungi.	narrative point of view
ondengura	Omuvi (<i>movie</i>) poo oporoharama yotiivii ndji mai raisa ondjivisiro ohunga notjina kaani ho motjiwana tji tji ri ouatjiri.	documentary
okuvakurura	Okuvaka omeripura womundu warwe nokutjita aayo owoye omuini.	plagiarism
omburo yondjivisiro okuza mozokombiuta ombapira ondeuparise	Ondjivisiro ngamwa ndji ri mozomahina tjimuna mozokombiuta nao. Ombapira ingwi omutjange me tara kondengu, ovikanena vyaingwi ngu ma zeuparisiwa nokutja eye u yenena okuungura ovingeungura poo kutja u tjita tjike.	digital source letter of recommendation
yova	Embo ndi okuyova kohapo ri heya okumuna, tj. omuyeve tja munu ondambo yotjipuka. Tji mo puratene poo tji mo rese u yenena okuyova oviina kaani mbyo mehungi poo metjangwa.	identify
omuhingo, omuano	Omuano omutjange mbwe tjanga, owo kohapo u horora ongaro yaingwi omutjange, omuano mbwe muna nokuvara ovarese ve nu otji u zikamisa mbwi omuhapo nonduri yaindi etjangwa arihe.	style
eraka nda pwire po otjiro tjorive ho	Eraka omuano mbu ra wozwa kutja ri pwire otjiro tjorive ho, (tj. rumwe omuhonge ngu ma zuvarisa kombongo ye) ondando yehungi poo etjangwa re na imba mbu mave tjangerwa (poo mbu mave puratene).	register
omayerekero, omahwiro wenji	Okukamurira ovandu poo oviina motjikamure tjimwe nokuhina omazeuparisiro amazuvakwa, tj. "Ovakazendu avehe kavahinge vovihauto ovawa. Ovanatje ovazandu ve rya tjinene."	stereotypes
ombopero, omapopero	Ondjivisiro ndji yandjwa, tjinene kotjiwana atjihe, mongondjero yokuzuvarisa nokurandisa ondunge poo omeripura kaani ngo.	propaganda
okurizuvisa	Tji wa puratene poo tji wa rese u nomuano mbu u zuva oviina amape zu rumwe kondjiviro ove ndji wa vazewa na yo. Opu u mwina ovandu vevari va panguka momuano mbu va zuu ehungi poo etjangwa – omuano auhe wavo mbwe rizuvisa omuini.	interpret
okuyarurapo	Okutwapo omeripura momuano warwe (tjinene	rephrase

Otjiherero	Omahandjauriro	Otjiingirisa
(momambo woye omuini)	momambo woye omuini) nondando yokutja u kahurure nga omeripura – poo kutja u raise kutja ove we rizuvisa nga omeripura nawa.	
okutwapo momuano omupupu	Tjinene okutjitira kutja otjiṅa tjorive ho tji zuvakwe oupupu.	simplify
okuzikamisa	Okukondonona nokuzeuparisa kutja otjiṅa kaanṅi ho otji tji ri poo indee.	determine
omitjazi	Omaungurisiro omawa weraka momuano wounongo nu ousopoke kutja ri pose nawa nokuzuvisa ovapuratene poo ovarese nawa ngunda ovo amave tjaterwa.	rhetorical
omahitasaneno	Okutjanga (poo okuhungira) momuano omuzuvakwa mbwa kutwa kumwe tjinga imbwi outupa auhe amau hitasana nawa nga tji wa tungu otjiṅa tjimwe otjimbomba (otjiputuputu).	coherence
omerizemburuka ohongora	Ondjivisiro ndji onandengundengu ndji mai handjaura omeripura nga omanenenene ku kwa zikamene ndi ehungi arihe.	main ideas
omaworongero (omapungiro) omatoorore okuyarukira nohengu	Ondjivisiro ndja toororwa nu ai worongerwa pamwe nondando yokutja i pwire otjiungura kaanṅi ho poo ondando yorive ndjo.	selective summary
eraka esenginine	Okupanguṅuna nokutara nawa rukwao kondjiviro ndja toorwa kutja rumwe i nomaheya, ondji ri yo tjiri.	reflect critically
	Omaungurisiro weraka eundikwa, ekande nu ndi ha zuvakere po tjimanga nungwari ndi mari tjiti kutja omurese ma ute okumuna, okuzuva, okurimuna nu nangarire okutjatisa imbi mbi mavi hungirwa, tj. “okavepo kongurova tjandje ka poro poo naa tjandje ke rihungirire”.	imagery
omaketisiro, omasanisiro	Omasanisiro (omaketisiro) wozombosiro komaandero wotuteto twomuimbo, tj.: Ove, oove omundu ondoka, ngo kamburwe wa koka Ngo isiwe wa saruka. Ove, oove onongo kauka.	rhyme
ongango	Ozombosiro azehe komaandero wotuteto hwi za sana: aaaa. Omayerurukiro nomawisiro wombosiro momuimbo otja pu mo ṭṭere nokuhina okuṭṭera kozondundo zomambo.	rhythm
omuhungire	Omundu (poo otjiṅa) ngwa tuwa po i yomuimbe kutja arire ngwa hungire momuimbo, tj. “mbi hitira momuvero nokuhina tjipaturure”. Ounṅe ngu ma hungire?	voice (in a poem), persona

Otjiherero	Omahandjauriro	Otjiingirisa
otjivepo	Ombepo poo ongaro omutjange poo omuimbe ndje kuna (twa po) kutja i t̥une omurese (poo nangarire omupuratene) momuinyo. Ohepero tjinene okutara kutja ingwi omutjange poo omuimbe ma ungurisa tjike okukuna hi otjivepo.	mood
ovĩnge vyomamemwatjangwa	Omiano mbi ungurisiwa i yomutjange kutja ehungi re ri t̥une omurese momuano kaani mbwo,tj. omeriyarukiro: Ngunda Venaa ama kawondja nenyando, arire the mu munu rukwao. 'Omurumendu womuseka, wozombwini kotjari nde hanika uriri tji ma yorayora, wondjora ndji tupuka morutu rwomundu aruhe ..."	literary devices
omatjamisiro	Okusasaneka otjina ku tjarwe osemba, tj. Omuatje ngo ombinda porwayo uriri.	metaphor
omasasanekero	Okusasaneka otjina ku tjarwe amape ungurisiwa omambo omasasaneke tjimuna nga: otja, owa, tjimuna, aayo , tj. Omuatje ngo omuhazendu tjimuna ombinda uriri.	simile
omasenginisisiro woundu	Orondu omuimbe tji ma tjiti kutja ovina mbi he ri ovandu vi ritjinde tjimuna ovandu nokutjita ovina kohapo mbi tjitwa i yovandu, tj. "eyuru ra <u>meta</u> rumwe nu ondjera yaro ai ya kouye".	personification
omahorerambosiro (omahorerero wombosiro)	Ondungiro poo omaungurisiro womambo ngu maye horere ombosiro kaani ndjo, tj. ondera ya tuka nomambo nga: "kwa za e vara, kwa za e vara, kwa za e vara".	onomatopoeia
epuriro eume	Omuano wohungiro mbu ri momuano wepuriro ndi twa po oumune poo epu nu ku ku hi nokuundjirwa eziriro (poo eziriro ndi hi nokuhitasana noumune – momuano mbwi oro otji ri uma ngwi owarwe (omupuratene poo omurese) kutja ma itavere, tj. "Maze teya etemba?" Rumwe tjandje nai ovandu ve ri petemba romeva mave kondjo okuhira ozongombe nda t̥onyota.	rhetorical question
omaketisiro (omasanisiro) womaposatjimwe	Omaungurisiro wozombosiro zomaposapamwe ndu maze kongorerasana kutja ze kare nomuano mbu maze t̥unu ku ingwi omurese poo komazuvakero womuimbo, tj.: ngu ma pirukire ovimbumba ovikuryoma mbi mavi roro ozondoro; mbi mavi tono ozombimbi zoutoni; mbi mavi sepire navi sengi; mbi mavi tene, avi tende navi teturura; nu mbi mavi rihivi avi hi ya twera.	alliteration
omaketisiro (omasanisiro) womapose	Omaungurisiro wozombosiro zomapose ndu maze kongorerasana kutja ze kare nomuano mbu maze t̥unu ku ingwi omurese poo komazuvakero	assonance

Otjiherero	Omahandjauriro	Otjiingirisa
omaneneparisiro	womuimbo. Okuneneparisa oviṅa kutja vi kare nomuano mbu maze ṭunu ku ingwi omurese poo komazuvakero womuimbo poo wehungi, tj. “Mongwe ya Tjorukoro, ovakazendu ovakwauti mu va <u>nungurura ondjombo</u> indu tjaave kapaka ...”	hyperbole
omasanekero	Orondu otjiṅa kaṅi ho tji matji sanekerwa momaheyero warwe, tj. ongomona yomukweyuva (ondjuwo) momuimbo wa Angee Tjouṭuku tji mai sanekerwa morusuvero rokuwonga tjimuna ngwi omuniayo.	symbolism
omazengisiro	Orondu ombosiro imwe poo ozengi tji za zengisiwa tjinene mokuhungira, tj. mba hitwa i eze > mba hitw’ eze; zuvu > zuu; pu onganda > ponganda	elision
omahwanganeneno	Orondu ombosiro imwe tji mai sanisiwa ku yarwe yomeṅe yayo, tj. oku-pimba > -pimbi; oku-pimba ? pimbi; oku-veta > vete; yaha > ondjahe; zepa > onḑepero; yaha – ondjai; zepa > onḑepe.	assimilation
omahondjambo	Omambo nge ungurisiwa okuhondja (okukutakumwe) omihewo kumwe, omambo tj. orondu, mena rokutja, tjinga na warwe.	conjunctions
omahondjauripura	Omambo poo oumuhewo mbu hondja (kuta) ouripura kumwe kutja ovapuratene (poo ovarese) ve sore okuzuva nokutezera omeripura womuhungire (poo omutjange) nawa, tj. (i) okuyandja otjihorera: Momuano otjingewo ... (ii) ongongorasaneno: Rutenga ... (iii) Okuweza omeripura: Pendje nokutja ...	connectives
okuisirako	Okuhara oumune ohunga notjiṅa kaṅi apa tarerwa komapu ngu maye tjiukwa poo omaraaisiro nge ri po.	deduce/infer

Otjihohwa B: Omiano vyokuresera okupaka

Otjiherero	Omasetururiro	Otjiingirisa
oku:- tjitara	Rutenga u sokutjitaratara etjangwa ngunda au hi ye ri resa.	previewing
uka	Mo ripura kutja okuzambo mape tjitwa tjike metjangwa. Tara kena raro, oviperendero nomambo kaani kutja nani mavi ku vatere.	predicting
hara okaperendero	Perenda oviperendero vyovanyande, oruveze rwovitjitwa, ovitjitwa ovini, nvk. momeripura woye ngunda amo rese.	visualising
pura omapuriro	Aruhe ngunda amo rese kurama ripura omapuriro omuini kutja u mune kutja mo munu omaheyo metjangwa. Resa rukwao tji mo hepa ondjiviro onyingi. Resa rukwao imbi mbi wa zu na vyo, resa komurungu, kondja okunongonona omaheyo womambo, pura komundu warwe tje ri ohepero.	questioning
kuta kumwe	Ripura kutja mo tjiwa tjike ohunga na indi etjangwa. Tara kutja ovi tji pe norupe pokati kaindi etjangwa na ove omuini, omatjangwa warwe ngu wa resa nouye ongondoroka na ove.	connecting
isira ko ondjiviro (ku mbi wa zuu)	Ungurisa ovinenge mbi wa munu metjangwa nondjiviro yoye omuini okupata otuveze tjiva tu tu ri kamwaha pu u hi nokuzuva u hare oumune nongurameno.	inferring
serekarera rukwao	Zemburuka mbi wa rese nokuserekarera ovitjitwa, ondjiviro, omapu ohongora, omuhapo wetjangwa, nvk. okuza metjangwa rukwao kutja mu vaterasanene po nomapanga woye	retelling
punga nu woronganisa	Kondja okuyova omeripura ohongora nu u ye yarure po momambo woye omuini.	outlining and summarising
muna nokuyova	Zikamisa ondando yomutjange, paha omeripura ohongora, ondimwa novinenge ovinandengu; kondja okumuna omumenga, ondando na imba mbu mave tjangerwa kutja ooveṅe mu indi etjangwa	identifying
tara nokuzikamisa	Ripura na indi etjangwa arihe moumbomba waro nu hara oumune ohunga na mbi mo rese.	evaluating

twa etjangwa motjiṭo kaani	Twa etjangwa ndi otja mekuruhungi poo motjiṭo tjombazu.	contextualising
riyaruka	Tara momuano ove omuini mbu mo munu ndi etjangwa kutja rumwe mari toko oviṇa ove mu u kambura na mbi u vara otja ovinahepero.	reflecting
haveha omapu	Mo munu kutja etjangwa ndi ezuvakwa mo yenene okukambura mu ro poo, omerimwino watjike ngu maye pendurwa i ro.	evaluating an argument
sasaneke nokupangura	Sasaneke omairowakumwe nomapangukiro pokati komatjangwa kutja mu ye zuve nawa.	comparing and contrasting
tjevatjevisa mo omeho	Paha omambo wotjikoro poo ondjivisiro momapu ohongora nowokehi, oviperendero, omambo ngu maye handjaura oviperendero, nvk.	skimming and scanning

Otjihohwa C: Orutuu rwOmahavehero wOndjiviro Omahapokasana

Orutuu rwomahavehero wondjiviro: Otjiherero Eraka Etenga					Ondondo:.....					Ombura:.....					
Osikore:.....					Mitiri:.....										
ENA ROMUHONGWA	EKWEZE	Okupuratena nokuhungira			Okuresa, okutjanga, ongaramatika nomamemwatjangwa						ONGOMBE YEKWEZE	AZEHE komakweze 3	ONGOMBE YOMBURA (CA) (300 ÷6)	Ongombe yomarorero	ONGOMBE YOKUTUURUNGA
		Omahungiriro wokotjinyo omeherirongerisiawe	Omahungiriro wokotjinyo omerirongerisiwa	AZEHE	Okuresa nokupaka nomatjangero omahungame	Ongaramatika	Omatjangero omahapokasana: ombwanekeero	Omatjangero omahapokasana: otjitjangwa otjisupi	Otjiungura tjomamemwatjangwa	AZEHE					
		10	10	20	20	10	20	10	20	80					
	1														
	2														
	3														
	1														
	2														
	3														
	1														
	2														
	3														
	1														
	2														
	3														

Otjitarero D: Otjitarero tjomahungiriro omerirongerisiwa

Ena romuhongwa: Ondondo:

Epu ehungirirwa: Omayuva / / 20....

Mehungi tjinene mu novinenge vitatu: omuano wokuhungira, omatjindiro wovapuratene nongaro yomomuinyo yaingwi ngu ma hungire. Okuyandja ozongombe kehungi rokotjinyo pe hanika okuza komundu nga komundu. Otjitarero hi matji yenene okuungurisiwa i yomitiri pamwe novahongwa ve (kouweweumwe, kovevarivari poo moubumba) okuyandjerako ozongombe. Onđero i ri pokutja ovahongwa tji va tjiwa omayandjero wozongombe mave riŋunine ko oveni indu tji mave hungire komurungu wovakwao poo komurungu wotjimbumba tjovandu.

Ovinenge ku maku tarerwa omuhungire	1	2	3	4	5
	Oungundi tjinene	Oungundi	Pokati	Nawa	Nawa tjinene
Otjinenge: Omuano wokuhungira					
1. Ma twa po nokutamuna omambo oukahu?					
2. Ma zuvakwa nawa metuwo arihe?					
3. Ma hungire ouspoke nokuhina okuhaka?					
4. Otona yehungi ya pwire po ehungi re?					
AZEHE					/20
Otjinenge: Omatjindiro wovapuratene					
1. Omupaturuke pu pe ɬa pi kovapuratene?					
2. Ma tara movapuratene nawa?					
3. Ma tjindi nokuungurisa vi orutu rwe?					
AZEHE					/15
Otjinenge: Ongaro yomomuinyo					
1. Ongamburiro: Mu ye omuini na mehungi?					
2. Omahakaeneno novapuratene: Omumuano omunamaheya?					
3. Ozondando zehungi: Ma twa po kutja ze ɬune kozonđero nozongendo zovapuratene?					
AZEHE					/15
AZEHE KUMWE				/50 = ÷ 5 = /10	

Otjitarero E: Otjitarero tjomatjangero omahungame

ORUTI	A. OMATUKIRO WONDJIVISIRO OKUZA MEHUNGI	OZONGOMBE	B. OMAUNGURIRO WOTJIUNGURA OKUISIRA KEPURIRO	OZONGOMBE
1	Ondjivisiro okuza mehungi (poo momahungi) ya tukwa nawa nu ai hovekwa momuano omumanise. Ongahukiro kutja ehungi poo ondjivisiro ndja yandjwa ya zuvakwa oukoto.	9 – 10	Ondjivisiro okuza mehungi ya wozwa (wozewa) nawa tjine nu ai yandjwa momuano warwe nu oyo otji ya pwire hi otjiungura tja pewa momuano omumanise okuisira ku indi epuriro. Ape kamu nozondataiziro zomuhapo wotjiungura, ondjangero osemba, omutjangahingo nongaramatika.	9 – 10
2	Ondjivisiro okuza mehungi ya tukwa nawa nu ai hovekwa. Ongahukiro kutja ehungi poo ondjivisiro ndja yandjwa ya zuvakwa nawa.	7 – 8	Ondjivisiro okuza mehungi ya wozwa (wozewa) nawa nu ai yandjwa momuano warwe nu oyo ya pwire hi otjiungura tja pewa okuisira ku indi epuriro. Ozondataiziro zomuhapo wotjiungura, ondjangero osemba, omutjangahingo nongaramatika ozonditi tjine.	7 – 8
3	Ondjivisiro okuza mehungi opuwo nao omu i ri opuyo. Ehungi poo ondjivisiro nao ya zuvakwa kutja oombena na mbena katiti mai yepe.	5 – 6	Ondjivisiro okuza mehungi opuwo nao ya wozwa (wozewa) nu ai kondjwa okuyandjwa momuano warwe nu oimba na mbena ya pwire hi otjiungura tja pewa okuisira ku indi epuriro. Ozondataiziro zomuhapo wotjiungura, ondjangero osemba, omutjangahingo nongaramatika ovitovatova nu kaze nokutomba amazvakero..	5 – 6
4	Ondjivisiro okuza mehungi oheṇa. Ehungi poo ondjivisiro ndja yandjwa ya zuvakwa oungundi.	3 – 4	Ondjivisiro okuza mehungi ape kai wozerwe. Popengi ya kotorwa ombihu nu nao kai pwire hi otjiungura otja kepuriro. Ozondataiziro zomuhapo wotjiungura, ondjangero osemba, omutjangahingo nongaramatika omu ze ri nu oimba na mbena maze tombo amazvakero.	3 – 4
5	Ondjivisiro okuza mehungi nda resewa kai mo. Ongahukiro kutja ehungi poo ondjivisiro ndja yandjwa kai zuvakerwe kaparukaze.	1 – 2	Ondjivisiro ndji mai ngara oyokuza mehungi oyo ndji ndja tjangururwa nokuhina omaheya. Otjiungura katji ungurirwe otja kepuriro. Ozondataiziro zomuhapo wotjiungura, ondjangero osemba, omutjangahingo nongaramatika ze ura nu maze tombo amazvakero.	1 – 2
Azehe kumwe: A + B = 20 [Otjiorera: A2 + B3 = 7 + 5 = 12/20]				

Otjitarero F: Otjitarero tjombwanekero notjitjangwa otjisupi [$O^2 + E^3 = 8 + 5 = 13/20$. Otjitjangwa otjisupi: $13:2 = 6\frac{1}{2} = 7/10$]

ORUTI	OMURYA	OZONG.	ERAKA
1	Otjitjangwa otjimemena, otjikahu, tjondengu, tji matji hitasana momuano omumanise nu tja hungama munda worive mbwo. Outukondwa wa haṅewa oukahu, au woronganisiwa nawa nu au kutwa kumwe nawa tjinene kutja u sore okukara nomaheya omazuvakwa. Etjangwa ri novikaṅena ovikahu vyetjangwa ndi mari tjangwa, tj. ombwanekero ohandjaure, omayarukiro wembo, nv. okuisira komuhapo neraka ndi mari ungurisiwa.	9 – 10	Oviraïse vyokuresa, ondjangerosemba, omutjangahingo nongaramatika vya ungurisiwa nawa tjinene koutowe nu vi nomuano mbu mavi ṭunu komurese nondando yetjangwa. Orutumbo rwomambo oruhandjauke, rwa toororwa momuano omumanise nu otji rwa pwire po ondando, otjiṭo nongaro ondjakurwa motjiwaṅa. Mape ungurisiwa omihewo pekepeke, omahondjambo nomahondjauripura nounongo wapeke okuweza onḡengu komazuvakero nomahitasaneno wotjitjangwa.
2	Otjitjangwa tji tja memwa nawa, tji nongengu, matji hitasana nawa nu tja hungama munda worive mbwo. Tja haṅewa moutukondwa mbwa woronganisiwa oukahu, mbwa kutwa kumwe nawa nu mbu nomaheya. Etjangwa ri novikaṅena vyetjangwa ndi mari tjangwa okuisira komuhapo waro na keraka ndi mari ungurisiwa.	7 – 8	Oviraïse vyokuresa, ondjangerosemba, omutjangahingo nongaramatika vya ungurisiwa nawa nu vi nomuano mbu mavi ṭunu komurese nondando yotjitjangwa. Orutumbo rwomambo orupwe, rwa pwire po ondando, otjiṭo nongaro ondjakurwa motjiwaṅa. Omihewo pekepeke, omahondjambo nomahondjauripura vya ungurisiwa pu pa yenene nu onḡengu, omazuvakero nomahitasaneno wotjitjangwa vi ri nawa.
3	Opuwo nao pa kondjwa okumemwa; oukahu ooimba na mbena mau kaiya; onḡengu nao ri na yo nu omurese nao opuwo ma zuu ndi etjangwa ku ra hungama. Ooimba na mbena mape munikwa outukondwa kutja kaṭiṭi nao kau woronganisirwe nokukutwa kumwe nawa nu pemwe otji u hi nomaheya. Ovikaṅena vyetjangwa oomomuhapo na meraka ndi mari ungurisiwa nao omu vi ri opuwo.	5 – 6	Oviraïse vyokuresa tjinene mbi oviuta (vyombutiro) omu vi ri opuwo; ondjangerosemba, omutjangahingo nongaramatika vi ri nawa kutja kavi nokuṭuna kondando na komurese pu pe ṭa pi. Orutumbo rwomambo opurwo, omihoko tjiva vyomambo ovitovatova nao omu vi ri opuwo nao mbya pwire po ondando yetjangwa novarese nu opuwo maye hitasana notjiṭo mu mamu tjangerwa. Ooimba na mbena wa kondjo okuungurisa omihewo pekepeke, otjitjangwa matji zuvakwa nu opuwo nao matji hitasana kutja omahondjambo nomahondjauripura kaye ungurisirwe pu pe ṭa pi.
4	Popengi katjimemena otjakauriri; katjikahu nawa nu onḡengu i ri kehi; ooimba na mbena omurese ma munu kutja tja hungama pi kutja popengi ma pandjara nokuhina okuzuva nawa. Popengi kape noviraïsiro vyoutukondwa mbwa haṅewa nu otji matji pandjarisa omaheya. Ovikaṅena vyetjangwa ndi mari tjangwa oviheṅa oomomuhapo na meraka ndi mari ungurisiwa.	3 – 4	Oviraïse vyokuresa ovyo mbi oviuta (vyombutiro) uriri; ozondataïziro zondjangerosemba, omutjangahingo nongaramatika omu ze ri nu ooimba na mbena maze tjiti kutja otjitjangwa tji zuvakwe ouzeu. Orutumbo rwomambo oruheṅa: popengi kamu nomihoko vyomambo pekepeke nu ondando yotjitjangwa novarese otji vi hi nokuyenenisiwa nawa, kutja nao omambo tjiva maye hitasana notjiṭo mu mamu tjangerwa. Omihewo ooimba na mbena kavi nomuhunga. Omahondjero womihewo nouripura omaheṅa nu ihi otjitjangwa otji tji hi nokuhitasana nawa pu pe ṭa pi.
5	Katjimemena, katjikahu kaparukaze, onḡengu yokehi nga tji tji hi nokuzuvakwa kutja tja hungama pi. Otjitjangwa katji haṅenwe moutukondwa, ondorondomba, otjihahirike nu katji nomaheya. Katji novikaṅena vyetjangwa ndi mari tjangwa okuisira komuhapo neraka ndi mari ungurisiwa.	1 – 2	Oviraïse vyokuresa oviheṅa poo kavi nomaheya; mu nozondataïziro ondundu zondjangerosemba, omutjangahingo nongaramatika nḡu maze tombo omazuvakero wotjitjangwa. Orutumbo rwomambo oruheṅa tjinene: me rikondoroka pomambo yemwe nomambo nge hi nokuyenenisa ondando ndji ma tjangere novarese mbu ma tjangere; ke nokuraisa ondjiviro yozongaro ozondjakurwa zomaungurisiro weraka motjiwaṅa. Oumuhewo auhe ousupi popengi omirikehewo poo omire nungwari mbi hi nomuhunga; kamu nozongondjero zokuhondja omihewo nouripura nu ihi otjitjangwa otji tji ri mondondo yokehi nu ohahirike.



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