



Republic of Namibia

# **MINISTRY OF EDUCATION, ARTS AND CULTURE**

## **JUNIOR SECONDARY PHASE**

### **OSHIKWANYAMA FIRST LANGUAGE SYLLABUS**

### **GRADES 8 AND 9**

**For implementation:**

**Grade 8 in 2017**

**and**

**Grade 9 in 2018**

Ministry of Education, Arts and Culture  
National Institute for Educational Development (NIED)  
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Oshikwanyama First Language Syllabus Grades 8 & 9

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## OSHIKALIMO

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## 1 Etwalemo

Omufindahongo ou otau holola nokufatulula omalalakano okulihonga netaloshiivo olo a pumbiwa mElaka lOtete pamufika wOsekundofikola ei yOpehovel. Ongoshihongwa, Oshikwanyama osha kwatelwa moshimhungu eshi shokulihonga Oukwamalaka nOukwashiivo wOkulesha nOkushanga mOmufindalandu, ashike ehongo lOshikwanyama li na epambafano noihongwa ikwao.

## 2 Omakanghameno

Elihongo nexumokomesho lovahongwa mElaka lOtete, ola fimana neenghono notashi tanifa elineekelomwene elifimanekomwene nokukaleka ovahongwa moukwatya u lilile nande ve li ngaha mokati koshiwana shomifyuululwakalo da yooloka. Omifyuululwakalo neenghulungedi ohadi endele pamwe, omolwaasho ovahongwa otava xumifa komesho eudeko leenghedi dElaka looina, olo tava dulu va longife mokuuda ko nokuyelakanifa omifyuululwakalo doiwana imwe.

Osho ngaha ovahongwa tava mono ongushu nomikalo da yooloka deshiivo, omakwatafano, nopomhito ei ovahongwa otava shiiva oukwatya wavo neenghedi davo vene moule shi duliye ava inava enda pomufikandodo ou.

Oshitukulwa showina shokulihonga Elaka lOtete osho okulihonga ounamambo. Ounamambo owa kwatela mo eshiivo lovanhu vomifyuululwakalo de likalekelwa, moiwana ya yooloka nonghee ovahongwa ohava mono eshiivo la etifwa ketyapulo laasho va lesa mounamambo. Pefimbo limwe alike eli, ounamambo otau kwafele yo ovahongwa va ude ko nhumbi elaka hali longo nonhumbi tali dulu okulongifwa peemhito da yooloka nonomalalakano a yooloka.

## 3 Omalalakano

Omalalakano okuhonga Elaka lOtete pOmufikandodo ou ongaashi:

- okuxwaxwameka omaliudo mawa kombinga yelaka noku ninga ovahongwa va shiive okufimaneka ongushu yelaka nounamambo;
- okuxwaxwameka epyokoko lelongifo melaka tali longifwa, opo ovahongwa va dule okuwapalela ekufombinga moinyangadalwa yavo yopondje yongulu yofikola;
- okuxwaxwameka oungulungu tashi pitile mokuninga omakonakono melaka, nokudeula ovahongwa va popye nemanguluko, tava popi mondjila nelaka la shikulafanifwa nawa kombinga yoiningwanima ngaashi ve i mona, ve i shii, tava dulu oku i diladila ile nghee ve i uditile;
- okuxwaxwameka eshemununo lovahongwa loinima moku va konakonifa nhumbi elaka hali longifwa meenghalelo donhumba;
- okuxwaxwameka elihongomwene movahongwa neudeko lomikalo, eenghalelo nomaitavelo mo shomalaka nomifyuululwakalo da yooloka;
- okuxumifa komesho oshitukulwa shovahongwa shelihongo mokuxumifa komesho owino wavo wokudiladila, wokukandula po omikundu owino wovahongwa nowokuninga omakwatafano oo tava dulu yo va longife mokulihonga oihongwa ikwao.

## 4 Ekwatelemohongo

Ehongo la kwatela mo ovahongwa veemhumbwe da yooloka, olo oufemba womuhongwa keshe notali xumifa komesho ekufombinga mehongo osho yo okweehenifa ouyelele we lixwa po weeprogarama dehongo nomakwafo aeshe a tulwa po komulandu wehongo, ngaashi tashi ningilwa ovahongwa aveshe meefikola adishe. Eshi osha kanghamekelwa kondunge yokuyambidida nokuuda ko omaukwatya a yooloka mokati kovahongwa nokukufa po omandangalati aeshe tashi dulika a ye elihongo moshipala. Luhapu meefikola ope na ngaho okamuvalu kanini kovahongwa ovo ve na eemhumbwe dowina mokulihonga, odo da pumbwa epashukilo lowina pauhandimwe, kutya nee eedjo odo tadi longifwa ile pamwe omukalo wetaloshiivo oo u na okuningwa mOshikwanyama, eshi

otashi ti ovahongwa ava otava dulu oku ka monena ehongo komandiki/keefikola dowina manga, fiyo ve uya ponghatu opo tava dulu vali okukwafwa meefikola daaveshe pamwe noovakwao. Ovahongwa vamwe ove na omaunghundi oo tae va imbi nande okudiladila nawa nokulihonga nawa, opo va xume komesho, ngaashi oulema womesho, oulema wondaka noulema wokolutu. Ovahongwa ava ngeenge ope na oilongifo yowina novahongi va deulwa nawa, nena otava dulu va tulwe pofikola keshe.

Omuhongi wElaka lOtete pomufikandodo wOsekundo yopehovelu oku na okukwatela mo omuhongwa weemhumbwe delihongo de likalekelwa, mokuvyula nokuyukililifa omufindahongo u wapalele eemhumbwe dowina domuhongwa keshe. Eshi otashi ningwa okupitila mokulongifa omikalo dokuhonga nokulongifa oikwafifohongo ya yooloka ngaashi ya ufwa komushangwa waNIED wedina "Curriculum Framework for Inclusive Education: A Supplement to the National Curriculum for Basic Education (2014)". Eyukifeko lomulandu wetaloshiivo lovahongwa ava ve na oudjuu mokulihonga wa divilika nali ningwe ngaashi sha ufwa mokambo kopeke ka shangwa kOshikondo shomakonakono [DNEA] (2014 - 2016). Ouyelele wa yandjwa mokambo omu inau nuninwa ashike eendodo edi hadi shange omakonakono aa opashiwana, ndele oka diladililwa eendodo okudja pu 1-12, onghee, ovahongi aveshe vOshikwanyama nava kale ve ka leshe.

Ovahongwa ovo ve na omaunghundi a diinina, noitava dulu okumona ekwafo tali dilile meetundi daaveshe, otava ka kwafelwa she likolelela keemhumbwe davo okudilila komandiki oo e li po fiyo tava ka dula vali okuwaimina ehongo laaveshe ngeenge tashi ka dulika.

Oshikalimo shomufindahongo ou wOshikwanyama, nashi yandje omhito kovahongwa aveshe ovamati noukadona va kufe ombinga shi fike pamwe, vo va dule okukufa ombinga meenghundafana da pamba oukashike-kookanhu, hano oinima yokombinga yovakainhu novalumenhu nokuxwaxwameka okunongela olwaamapati, omangabeko opaushitwe nonhumbi tu na okuxwaxwameka oufikepamwe moikumhungu aishe yomonghalamwenyo. Omuhongi, ota dulu yo okulongifa oihopaenenwa yoinyandwa kombinga yomalyo oshipungo molwoukashike-kookanhu nokuhonga ovahongwa va ndjadjukunune oinyolwa va ulike ngeenge vo ova manguluka ile ohava liwa oshipungo pamaludi avo oukashike- kookanhu.

## **5 Oshikwanyama mekwatafano noihongwa imwe noikambami**

Oipalanyole yoikambami oya kwatela mo ehongo lomudingonoko, oHIV noAIDS, ehongo louhapu wovanhu, ehongo loufemba womunhu noudemokoli, eyandjo louyelele nomakwatafano opateknologi (o-ICT) neameno lomeendjila.

Oipalanyole ei oya etwa mo momufindalandu wehongo longula, shaashi keshe shimwe oshi na omashongo notashi dulu okweetifa oshiponga shonhumba moshwana shetu shaNamibia. Oi na okuungaungwa nayo moihongwa aishe opo oshipalanyole shoshihongwa sha shakena noipalanyole yoikambami ei. Onghee ovahongwa vetu aveshe ova pumbwa oku:

- uda ko eenghalo dooiponga nomashongo aeshe aa;
- shiiva nghee omashongo a kuma oshwana nongushu yonghalamwenyo yoshiwana shetu monena nomonakwiiwa;
- uda ko nhumbi omaupyakadi nomashongo aa taa dulu okukelelwa moshilongo shetu, nomounyuni aushe;
- uda ko nhumbi tava dulu okudana onghandangala ya fimana okukelela omaupyakadi nomashongo mofikola nomomudingonoko waye.

Omaupyakadi nomashongo manene a didilikwa okwa tofwa mo ngaashi tashi shikula:

- oupyakadi noshiponga osho twa taalela ngeenge inatu kwata nawa nokufila eedjo detu dopaushitwe oshisho;
- omashongo nomaupyakadi oo taa etifwa koHIV noAIDS nomikifi dimwe;
- omashongo nomaupyakadi a kuma oukolele wetu taa dilile mekakeko lomhepo, ounghundi weenhele donyata nomatoto oyeekelwashi imwe;

- omashongo nomaupyakadi oo taa etifwa kokukwata oufemba wetu okahetengi nonghalafano tashi dilile mokuhalonga noshili, okuhakala tu na oshinakuwanifwa nouhasa;
- oupyakadi noshiponga osho twa taalela ngeengee inatu liufa keeveta domeendjila;
- oupyakadi nomikundu tadi etifwa kenyunipaleko(globalization).

Oipalanyole yoikambami ei tai shikula apa otai dulu okuungaungwa nayo, ngaashi ya ulikwa momufindahongo ou. Omafaneko aa a yandjwa mounhungu tava shikula apa kae fi omaxuku ile oipalanyole ya yandjwa, ashike oi lile po okuwilika omuhongi a dule okuhonga oikambami mehongo lelaka ngaashi he li hongo efiku keshe. Ovahongi otava dulu va longife oipalanyole noinyangadalwa yavo vene ile va vyule oyo ya yandjwa, opo i wapalele omidingonoko omo mu na eefikola davo, otashi likolelele unene komufika nokwaasho tashi tungu ovahongwa vavo.

### Okamhungu koikambami

| OIKAMBAMI TAI<br>TWIKILE    | OSHIPALANYOL<br>E                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | OINYANGADALWA MOWINO KESHE                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|                             |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | OKUPWILIKINA                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | OKUPOPYA                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | OKULESHA                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | OKUSHANGA                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| <b>OHIV noAIDS</b>          | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• okukala wa pama nande ou na ombuto yo-HIV no-AIDS monghalo yoye</li> <li>• e liameno uha kwatwe kombuto yo-HIV no-AIDS</li> <li>• oufemba waavo va kwatwa naavo va kumwa kombuto yoHIV no-AIDS.</li> </ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• okupwilikina kokaleshwa nokunyamukula omapulo, osho ile hasho</li> <li>• kouyelele wa dja mokaDVD ile kokahokololo ke na sha novanhu va kwatwa kombuto yoHIV, ndee tava tula momatumbulo a dundakanifwa.</li> </ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• ngaashi: okupula omunashilonga mOshikondo shOundjolowe kombinga yomivalu yaavo va kwatwa kombuto yoHIV noAIDS, taku ongelwa ouyelele.</li> <li>• taku tuwa eemhata ngeenge oshiwa okushiwa opo wa fikama shi na sha nombuto yo-HIV noAIDS ile ahowe.</li> </ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• okulesha okaleshwa ken a sha nomikalo doku liamena kombuto yoHIV noAIDS</li> <li>• eyandjo lomauyelele: okaalita taka ulike omivalu yaavo va kwatwa kombuto yoHIV noAIDS, nokutala oule wonghalamweny o yovanhu moiutukulwa ya yooloka moNamibia.</li> </ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• taku didilikwa omivalu odo da ongelwa okudja moshipopwa noku di tula mokamhungu ili okangongafano</li> <li>• nokweeta po omaposta mu na etumwalaka nghene ovanhu ve na oku liamena kombuto yoHIV noAIDS</li> <li>• taku pwilikinwa koikundafanwa moradio noku nyamukula omapulo ndee taku shangwa etotwahepu loushili kombinga yo-HIV noAIDS.</li> </ul> |
| <b>Ehongo lomudingonoko</b> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Omudingonoko wetu owa tungwa po koshike?</li> <li>• Eenhele domafuwilo nomalihafifo</li> <li>• Eameno loushitwe</li> <li>• Efiku letwiko lomiti</li> </ul>                                                 | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• okaleshwa ndee to tula meshikulafano omauyelele a yandjwa moubapila</li> <li>•</li> </ul>                                                                                                                           | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• omushiivi nawa woushitwe ile omunawino mekwatele po loushitwe</li> <li>• okulongekida osheetwapo, eeng hundafana ile eemhata ,nghee ku na kukwatwa nawa omeva, olusheno nokukelela ekakeko (ediyopaleko) lomudingonoko ewangandjo nsh.t.</li> </ul>             | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• okaleshwa: oshihopaenenw a, etwiko lomiti momudingonok o wofikola</li> <li>• taku kwatakanifwa oitya i na eliityo lomondjila okudja mokaleshwa, pefimbo taku leshwa</li> </ul>                                                                               | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• taku shangelwa mayola wodoolopa yonhumba ile mwene womukunda ombapila yolupandu eshi a kufa ombinga mefiku letwiko lomiti pofikola</li> </ul>                                                                                                                                                                                                            |

## Okamhungu koikambami (taka twikile)

| OIKAMBAMI TAI TWIKILE                        | OSHIPALANYOLE                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | OINYANGADALWA MOWINO KESHE                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
|----------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|                                              |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | OKUPWILIKINA                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | OKUPOPYA                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | OKULESHA                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | OKUSHANGA                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| <b>Ehongo letano lomwaalu woshiwana</b>      | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>etano lomwaalu wovaNamibia/ eengudu dopamufyuululwa kalo</li> <li>ondjokonona yaNambia yopehovelolo</li> <li>onghalo yomaxupilo moshilongo ile momikunda.</li> </ul>                      | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>okupwilikina kokaleshwa nghene ovanhu hava xupu, hoolola po omanyamukulo e li mondjila.</li> <li>-kouyelele u na sha netano lomvalu woshiwana noulenghalam wenyo wa tengenekwa moNamibia ndele to nyamukula omapulo</li> </ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>tava kundafana ondjokonona yaNamibia yehovelolo hop. Ondjokonona yovanhu va dana onghandangala mondjokonona yaNamibia</li> <li>eemhata, hop. otaku dulu tuu okuxupifwa omvalu woshiwana oo tau tane?</li> </ul>                                                                          | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>taku kufwa ouyelele momapekaapeko eengudu domifyuululwakalo moNamibia to di tula mokamhungu</li> <li>okaalita/efano tali holola oule wonghalomwenyo yovanhu moNamibia (lesha omambo e na sha nelihongo longhalamwenyo)</li> </ul>                                                     | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>kombinga yefano tali holola eengudu da yooloka da tunga ouhapu wovanhu moNamibia</li> <li>taku kufwa ouyelele okudja mowaalita tau tulwa mounhungu</li> </ul>                                                                                                                                    |
| <b>Ehongo loufemba womunhu noudenomokoli</b> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>okuxwaxwameka omikalo tadi popile ombili</li> <li>okuuda ko omifyuululwakalo nomayooloko ado</li> <li>oufemba noinakuwanifwa yovanhu</li> <li>efiku loufemba wokaana okaAfrica</li> </ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>kouhokololo tava popi kombinga youfemba noinakuwanifwa yomunhu,ovah o-ngwa va mane oinyangadalwa ya yooloka oshihopaenen wa: osho ile hasho, oinyangadalwa yomanyamukulo maxupi, twifa kumwe nsh.t.</li> </ul>                 | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>popya kombinga yomifyuululwakalo da yooloka (omalaka, oimidjalo, oikulya nsht)</li> <li>Popya kombinga yomaufemba noinakuwanifwa (okamhungu/efi namhango)</li> <li>Kundafana oveta yehongo yomudo 2001, okatendo okati - 9 (ix) oko ka ufa ehongo lopedu li kale tali dengele</li> </ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>oileshwa ya yooloka taku tofwa mo oihopaenenwa yomahepeko mukeshe shimwe</li> <li>ouleshwa tava yandje efano liwa va dule okutofa nokumana oinyangadalwa ya yooloka (oshihopaenenwa: oshi li mondjila / osha puka), yelekanifa oinyangadalwa yomanyamukulo maxupi ile male</li> </ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>oididilikomwa nhumbi to kala omweetipo wombili</li> <li>shanga ombilive kombinga yetyapulo ledimbuluko lemanguluko lohilongo eshi pofikola yeni</li> <li>shanga ehokololo kombinga yoye mwene</li> <li>shanga kombinga yomukalo wefinamenekafano (pamifyuululwa kalo ile pamaitavelo)</li> </ul> |

## Okamhungu koikambami (taka twikile)

| OIKAMBA MI TAI TWIKILE                        | OSHIPALANYO LE                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | OINYANGADALWA MOWINO KESHE                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
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|                                               |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | OKUPWILIKINA                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | OKUPOPYA                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | OKULESHA                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | OKUSHANGA                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| <b>Ehongo loufemba womunhu noudenom okoli</b> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>okuxwaxwameka omikalo tadi popile ombili</li> <li>okuuda ko omifyuululwakalo nomayooloko ado</li> <li>oufemba noinakuwanifwa yovanhu</li> <li>efiku loufemba wokaana okaAfrica</li> </ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>kouhokololo tava popi kombinga youfemba noinakuwanifwa yomunhu, ovahongwa va mane oinyangadalwa ya yooloka oshihopaenenwa : osho ile hasho, oinyangadalwa yomanyamukulo maxupi, twifa kumwe nsh.t.</li> </ul>                      | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>popya kombinga yomifyuululwakalo da yooloka (omalaka, oimidjalo, oikulya nsht)</li> <li>popya kombinga yomaufemba noinakuwanifwa (okamhungu/efin amhango)</li> <li>kundafana oveta yehongo yomudo 2001, okatendo okati -9 (ix) oko ka ufa ehongo lopedu li kale tali dengele</li> </ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>oileshwa ya yooloka taku tofwa mo oihopaenenwa yomahepeko mukeshe shimwe</li> <li>oulesha tava yandje efano liwa va dule okutofa nokumana oinyangadalwa ya yooloka (oshihopaenenwa: oshi li mondjila ile osha puka), yeleanifa oinyangadalwa yomanyamukulo maxupi ile male</li> </ul>                    | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>oididilikomwa nhumbi to kala omweetipo wombili</li> <li>shanga ombilive kombinga yetyapulo ledimbuluko lemanguluko loshilongo eshi pofikola yeni</li> <li>shanga ehokololo kombinga yoye mwene</li> <li>shanga kombinga yomukalo wefinameneka-fano (pamifyuululwakalo/pa maitavelo)</li> </ul>                                                                                                                             |
| <b>Ouyelee wopateknologi</b>                  | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>okuxumifa komesho ouyelee wouteknologi nouwopateknologi</li> <li>omikalo dokukwatafana kombinga yovatoti noitotomwa</li> </ul>                                                            | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>okupwilikina komafatululo oICT ndee taku yadekwa omafano ngaashi oitukulwa yokompiuta</li> <li>okupwilikina komahokololo ovanhu ve shiivike nawa moshwana pateknologi ovo tashi dulika va kale ovahongwa vo vene nokuli</li> </ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>okupopya eeprograma dokoradio noTV mongulu yofikola: enwefemo loICT melihongo ngaashi ointaneta, oTV noradio</li> <li>okupopya komahokololo ovanhu ve shiivike nawa moshwana pateknologi ovo tashi dulika va kale ovahongwa vo vene nokuli</li> </ul>                                   | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>okulesha nelalakano lokukonga ouyelee woICT ndee taku yadekwa okamhungu kutya o-TV oya etwa naini</li> <li>okulesha nokunyamukula kouhokololo kombinga yovaetipo</li> <li>okulesha omahokololo ovanhu ve shiivike nawa moshwana pateknologi ovo tashi dulika va kale ovahongwa vo vene nokuli</li> </ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>okufaneka ogratika taku ulikwa ouhapu woalongwa ovo ve na eeTV, eeradio, eengodi dopeke ile eekompiuta, nsh.t.</li> <li>okulesha nelalakano lokukonga ouyelee wo-IT ndee taku yadekwa okamhungu kutya oTV oya etwapo naini</li> <li>okulesha nokunyamukula kouhokololo kombinga yovaetipo nokushanga omahokololo ovanhu ve shiivike nawa moshwana pateknologi ovo tashi dulika va kale ovahongwa vo vene nokuli</li> </ul> |



## Okamhungu koikambami (taka xulu)

| OIKAMBAMI<br>TAI TWIKILE      | OSHIPALANYOL<br>E                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | OINYANGADALWA MOWINO KESHE                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
|-------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|                               |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | OKUPWILIKINA                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | OKUPOPYA                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | OKULESHA                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | OKUSHANGA                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| <b>Eameno<br/>lomeendjila</b> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• omuhongwa a ulike okukala u na oshinakuwanifwa (oikolwifa, oingangamifi, nelongifo loihemba)</li> <li>• okukala omushingi muwa</li> <li>• oyeetifi yoiponga yomeendjila</li> <li>• oikonga yomayelifilo oiponga yomeendjila</li> </ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• okupwilikina komashiivifo opaipindi nokulesha oinyolwa i na sha nexwaxwameko leameno lomeendjila, noku nyamukula komapulo taa dulu a pulwe kombinga yeameno lomeendjila</li> <li>• okupwilikina koileshwa tai popi ovanhu, oyeendifo, nomanwefemo amwe e na sha nelongifo leendjila ngaashi; oyeetifi yoiponga yomeendjila</li> <li>• okupwilikina kolopota yovapolifi vomeendjila noku i kundafana</li> </ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• okupopya kombinga yoilanduli kwaava hava longifa oikolwifa, oingangamifi noihemba, nhumbi sha kuma omunhu metulomailonga le lixwa po leameno lomeendjila</li> <li>• okukundafana omikundu ngaashi: elongifo loselula ngeenge omunhu ta shingi</li> <li>• okupopya kombinga yomikalo deameno lomeendjila ongoaendi vokolupadi ovalondi veembashikela, novatwaale lwa vomoihautu</li> </ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• okulesha oinyolwa yomivalu yovanhu ava va mona oiponga molwomapuko opanhu.</li> <li>• okulesha oileshwa kombinga yeliudo neamo lomushingi muwa novalongifi vondjila.</li> <li>• okuleshelafana eemhango dopehovelomeendjila</li> </ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• okushangela ombapila komudindi woshifokundaneki shonhumba, kombinga yomukundu womaupyakadi omeendjila moshitukulwa sheni.</li> <li>• okukonga ouyelele mointaneta u na sha naasho hashi dulu okweetifa oiponga yomeendjila nokushangela koshifo kombinga yoiponga( artikela) yomeendjila oyo hai holoka mo moshitukulwa sheni.</li> <li>• okushanga oshinyandwa ongongudu, noku shi nyanda komesho yovahongwa vakwao ongexwaxwameko lokuudifa ko ovanhu kombinga yeameno lomeendjila.</li> </ul> |

## **6 Omikalo dokuhonga nokulihonga**

### **6.1 Ehongo lomuhongwa ta dana onghandangala**

Pamukalo ou wa tumbulwa mu 6.1, ehongo nelihongo ola kanghamekelwa komuhongwa oye unene ta dana onghandangala, ngaashi sha fatululwa nawa modokumende yopaveta yOuministeli wEhongo. Omukalo ou womuhongwa oye ta dana onghandangala, otatau shilipaleke ongushu yelihongo ngeenge omilandu otadi tulwa moilonga.

Elalakano okweeta po okulihonga neudeko nokuyandja owino, eshiivo nomikalo dokuxumifa komesho omuhongwa tadi weda kexumokomesho loshiwana. Oshitwa shotete shokuhonga noku lihongwa omuhongwa te ya nowino neshiivo olo ta mono okudja keumbo nomokwiikilila omudinogonoko, shikwao okulihonga mofikola naku kwatele mo okutungila kowino waasho omuhongwa e shii nale nokushonga ounongo neshiivo lomuhongwa eli.

Ovahongwa ohave lihongwa unene noudiinini ngeenge tava kufa ombinga she lixwa po melihongo, tashi pitile mekufombinga, moyetwapo nomokunduluka. Nande ongaho, omuhongwa keshe okwa yooloka noku na eemhumbwe da yooloka, omukalo wokulihonga, eshiivo, nokundjabula kwaye yo osho kwa yooloka. Omulongi na dule ku tofa mo eemhumbwe domuhongwa nokupyokola eshiivo lomuhongwa keshe, she likolelela keemhumbwe daye. Omikalo dokuhonga nadi kale dihapu ngaashi tashi dulika, da yooloka notadi dulu okupungululilwa meshikulafano loileshwa ya longekidwa nawa.

### **6.2 Omikalo dokuhonga Elaka lOtete**

Ngeenge omuhongi ta hongo Elaka lOtete, na twe ovahongwa omukumo va dule kushanga nokulesha, ta longifa oikwafifohongo ya yukila ko, oyo tai kwatakanifa onghalamwenyo yomuhongwa, okukufa po ounbada. Oikwafifohongo tai tukulula nokweeta po omhepo omo ovahongwa tava dulu va ninge omapuko nopehe na ounbada notai kwatele po ekwatafano liwa mokati kovahongwa nohokwe yaasho tava leshe. Ovahongi ongookadenga novanawino moshihongwa, ove na okukala ve na oshihopaenenwa shiwa pavo vene, nove na okuhonga nemanguluko omikalo dokulesha neudeko, eudeko lomutungilo woshileshwa nokufila oshisho exumokomesho loupunaitya womuhongwa

Eewino moimhungu yelaka ya yooloka nadi hongelwe mumwe. Eshi otashi kwafa ku xumifwe komesho okulesha neude ko, oshihopaenenwa, inaku kwatela mo ashike okulesha, ndele okwa kwatela mo yo okushanga, okupopya, okupwilikina, okutala. okudiladila moule, owino welaka, ounpunaitya nowino yokushiiva okulihonga.

Eemhango dElaka noupunaitya upe nau hongelwe tete mokaleshwa, opo nee nawa u ka tofwe mo u dule okuhongwa, ovahongwa tave lideula, novahongwa tava mono eemhito okuxumifa komesho eshiivo mokulongifa mondjila eemhango delaka meewino nomomaukwatya a yooloka. Opo tashi shiiva ovahongwa nava pewe oitya tete manga inave ke i hanga mokaleshwa, unene tuu ovahongwa ovo ve na ounghundi mokulihonga elaka lOshikwanyama.

Ehongo lounamambo oshitukulwa sha fimana mElaka lOtete nomuhongi oku na okuxwaxwameka ohokwe yovahongwa, op ova tyapule omaludi ounamambo aeshe, ve a ude ko nova dule okufatula elalakano lomushangi nomalityo elongifo lelaka meemhito da yooloka. Ongulu yofikola nai kale tai hokwifa elihongo lounamambo, nai kale i na omaposta outevo kekuma, omauyelele a fatulula kombinga yovashangi noshoyo namu kale mu na oilonga yovahongwa oyo va honga vo vene.

OmuHongi na longife omikalo da yooloka okuhokwifa ovahongwa ounamambo, ngaashi ovahongwa nava kufe mo oshiningwanima shonhumba sha dja mokatevo ile moshinyandwa ile tava leshe okatevo mongudu. Omuhongi ota dulu yo a shive omunyandi OmuNamibia a nyande okanyandwa kaxupi mongulu, pefimbo lotundi yOshikwanyama.

Omulongi na pashukile yo eyokomesho lowino womuhongwa wokudiladila moule oo u li ekanghameno loinyangadalwa aishe yelaka ngaashi: omukalo wokulesha, wokushanga eenghundafana, elongekido lomatofano, okupulapula omushangi, ekwatafano lomapululo

nomanyamukulo, okulipopila (omunhu ta popi mokule oye aeke), omukalo wehongo lovanhu aveshe tava kufa ombinga. Omaunghulungu aeshe oo oku li oitwa yopokati melongo lelaka.

Ovahongwa ove na okukala ovadiladili vawa, tava dulu okukwata mo diva nokutula omadiladilo moilonga. Omolwa omatomheno oo, ovahongi otava kunghililwa nee vaha pule ashike omapulo etaloshiivo loshileshwa, ndele va pule yo omapulo oo taa ningi omuhongwa a diladile moule, opo va kwafe ovahongwa va kwatakanife, va fatulule, va konakone moule nokuyeleka osho va leshe nove lihonga, nokuva pa efimbo la wana lokulitalulula nokunongela osho ve lihonga, va tale ngeenge osho va pumbwa okushiiva osho ve lihonga.

Mekwatafano nomalalakano omufindahongo okondadalunde oo e na okuhangwa mondodo yonhumba, omulongi na tokole kutya onaini shi li omhito iwa okuyandja oshikalimo meyukililo, nonaini ovalongwa tava pitikwa okumona nokukonakona ouyelele kuvo vene, onaini tava pumbwa eyambidido, onaini tava pumbwa efindilemo, ile onaini tava pumbwa va wedelwe mo, ngeenge pe na eyokomesho lowina meshiivo ile ouyelele oo wa pumbwa kushikulwa ile onaini ovahongwa tava pitikwa va konge omikalo davo vene dokulihonga tashi pitile moshipalanyole ile moshikalimo.

Oilonga yomoungudu, momapando, moohandimwe ile mongudu aishe nai longekidwe tai wapalele oshinyangadalwa osho she lipyakidilwa nasho. Omukalo wokulongelakumwe nau tuwe omutwe keshe opo tashi dulika, opo omulongi ta kwatele komesho ndele haye aeke na kale e shii keshe shimwe.

Meemhito ngaashi odo, oinyangadalwa na yeetwe po nelalakano opo shi kale tashi pula elongelokumwe pokati komulongwa nomulongwa ilo nokangudu kovalongwa nakakwao, opo oshinyangadalwa shi pwe, ngee hasho ovahongwa itava didilike noupu efimano lokulongela kumwe.

Molwaashi nee ovahongwa mondodo ei ovahongwa ovaxuma nale komesho paunhu, panghalafano, meshiivo lokukwatafana noovakwao, ove na okupewa oinakuwanifwa ihapu va dule ku kufa ombinga momalongekido nometalululo loilonga yavo, ashike nava kale alushe mepashukilo lomuhongi.

## **7 Omapyokoko opamufikandodo**

Opo ku fatululwe omapyokoko oo omuhongwa e na okuleyana, opo a ye komufikandodo oo wOsekundo yopedu, nashi ningwe mekwatafano nomapyokoko opexulilo lomufikandodo wOprima yOpombada. Pomufikandodo ou wOsekundo yopedu ovahongwa itava kwatakanifa ashike nokutamununa osho ve lihonga nale mOprima yopombada, ashike ova pumbwa va xumife komesho omapyokoko panghatu yopombada noyakitakana, otava pumbwa yo owino mupe neshiivo lanhumbi elaka hali longo.

Ovahongwa vamwe otava dulu okukala inava hanga omapyokoko aeshe ngaashi sha halika, ove na nee okulongekidilwa omikalo deyambididohongo, oikwafifohongo ya vyulilwa kwaasho she va imba va pite oshita navakwao nepukululo olo tava pewa kovahongwa pamwe navo. Opo nee ku tiwe omuhongwa okwa pita omufikandodo wOsekundo yopedu, okwa teeelwa okukala a leyana omapyokoko elaka a fatululwa, ngaashi taa shikula apa:

### **Shi na sha nokupwilikina, okutala nokupopya, ovahongwa nava kale tava dulu:**

- Okupwilikina nelitulemo nokutala nokatalekonawa omaludi oileshwa yopakanya noyopakupwilikinwa ya yooloka tai shongo nokuulika omaliudo nomikalo da yukila ko kwaasho ta tale ile ta pwilikine. Ovahongwa otava ka shiiva omikalo dihapu nowino wokupikula elityo nokukonakona osho sha popiwa, sha pwilikinwa ile sha monika nokunyamukula ta konenene ile ta itavelifa ta ulike eudeko nolupandu kwaasho tashi ningwa.
- okukwatafana ve na elineekelomwene nonomukalo womondjila, tava fefifa koipopiwa yavo keenghalo da ikililwa naado hadi holoka omalufe ve lihonge omikalo diwa nomashongo opamakwatafano. Ovahongwa va dule okupopya omadiladilo madjuu noupu, noipopiwa yavo i ulike eshiivo liwa lomhango yelaka epopiwa.

- okuholola nokunongela ouyelele, eendunge nomadiladilo omoule, opo va ete po osheetwapo shiwa, sha shoneka noshi li meshikulafano, tashi popiwa noupu. Ovahongwa va ulike eshiivo lokupopya, owino nomukalo wokuninga oipopiwa tau wapalele ovapwilikini.
- okukufa ombinga yomondjila moikundafanwa noipalanyole tai shongo, ashike oya yeleda eedula davo paendodo da yooloka, va ulike owino wokuhangana novanhu tau wapalele, omakwatafano nomalihumbato mawa moshwana.

#### **Shi na sha nokulesha nokushanga ovalongwa nava kale tava dula:**

- okulesha oileshwa yondjudo tai ende tai tane melimweneneno nomoule, tava lesa mondjila, neendelelo noneudeko.
- ve lipake mo nokukonakona omaludi omambo mahapu oo e na omahokololo oshili naao e na omahokololo ehe na oushili, nokuulika eudeko loshileshwa, omutungilo washo nounghulungu womushangi (kutya ovashangi ohava longifa ngahelipi elaka va ete po sha, ngaashi omahokololo nsh.t.)
- okweeta omaludi mahapu oileshomwa ixupi noya yela i leshwe kovahongwa va dule okweeta posha shimwe vali sha dja mwaayo ya leshwa/shangwa, okweeta po oileshomwa nomalalakano opaumwene, e na ouningilo naaamwe e na sha nelihongo, omo exumifokomesho, omukangha, elongifo nomungengulilo u na okukala tau wapalele osho tashi ningwa. Oishangomwa yovahongwa nai kale ati ulike elongifo lomufika wopombada welaka, nomhango yokushanga Oshikwanyama shi li mondjila.

#### **Shi na sha nelongifo lelaka noupunaitya, ovahongwa nava kale tava dula:**

- okulongifa omikalo diwa deemhango nelongifo lelaka ngeenge tava shange ile tava popi;
- okulongifa eemhango delaka mondjila;
- Okulongifa omipopyofano ngaashi omayeletumbulo noipopiwamaye le mahapu/ihapu tashi dulika ngeenge tava shange ile tava popi;
- okulongifa mondjila nonoupu oitya noitumbula ya henena mokulesha, okunyola, okupopya nokupwilikina eshi tava ka fika pomufika wOsekundo yopOmbada;
- okushanga nokupopya mondjila oitya yomaludi mahapu yopamutandako, yopauhongelwe noyopeemhito dowina ngaashi: oitya yokutumbulwa peehango, peefya, namukwao ine shi endifa nawa nande omelihongo laye nsh.t.

### **8 Engongo loshikalimo shelihongo**

#### Okupopya nokupwilikina

Elalakano lokupwilikina kounamambo wopakanya, olo okuxumifa komesho ounghulungu weshiivo lomawi eendada, okuyambapaleka oupunaitya (mwa kwatela omipopyofano nelongelokumwe loitya), va kale ve shii okutunga omatumbulo e li mondjila, nova mone ngaha eshiivo lounyuni, lomifyuululwakalo nolelongifo lelaka meenghalo da yooloka. Onghee nee oshikalimo shelihongo lokupwilikina otashi teeelwa omuhongwa a pewe omhito yokulihonga oitya/oitumbula idjuu, etungepo lomatumbulo, elongelokumwe loitya, omipopyofano nomikalo da dihapu dokupopya ngaashi hadi longifwa kovapopi va yooloka. Apa tashi shiiva; omafano ovahu va kwatwa tava hokolola/popipi oipopiwa ngaashi omashiivifo opaipindi okoTV, ounhoko veefilima ile eenghundana / Omutumba wOpashiwana ile Opaliamente nai longifwe okudeula ovahongwa. Ounghulungu ou wokupwilikina ohau dana yo onghandangala momakwatafano nomeenghundafana deengudu dopamuhanga.

Omalalakano okondadalunde opakupopya okwa kwatela mo ei tai shikula apa: eyandjo lomadiladilo lopamutandako, omadiladilo nomaliudo, owino wokuunganeka nokuyandja ouyelele, nekufombinga li na onhumbu meenghundafana. Omalalakano ekufombinga lopamuhanga momufindahongo otaa yandje omhito komuhongwa e lideule okupwilikina nokunyamukula komadiladilo avamwe, okutukulilafana omadiladilo nomaliudo aye mwene novanhu vakwao, opo va kandule mo omikundu nokuhanga etwokumwe la dja meenghendabala dongudu/domuhanga.

## Okulesha nokushanga

Oshikalimo shokulesha kashi fi ashike owino wokulesha melimweneneno naau wokulesha mokule momukalo woku udifafana ombili, ashike oshikalimo shokulesha osha kwatela mo okulihonga omahokololo a yooloka; ngaashi oo e na oushili naao ehe na oushili.

Ovahongwa nava leshe omaludi mahapu oileshwa tave lihafifa, tava mono ouyelele opo va shiive oinima ya yooloka, va ude ko oonyuni omo ve li, osho yo omifyuululwakalo da yooloka, opo va tanife onhapo yokulesha kwavo, eudeko laasho sha leshwa nokuyambapaleka oupunaitya wavo. Ovahongwa otave lihongo elaka lomondjila nomitungilo delaka da yooloka, okupitila melongifo lelaka pamikalo da yooloka; ngaashi omaludi oitya, noitumbula yOshikwanyama oyo hai longifwa efimbo nefimbo.

Oinyolwa aische (i na oushili naayo ihe na oushili) nai kale tai hokwifa, tai lipyakidilifa, i na eshi tai noya wana lela oku pa omuhongwa omhito yokushemununa nokukonakona elaka pamutungilo walo (exuku nomadiladilo). Pamufikandodo ou, omaludi aeshe ounamambo (oproso, oshinyandwa [odrama] noikwaitevo) ove na okulihongwa moule, novahongwa ove na okuxumifa komesho owino wavo wokukonakona, okuyelekanifa nokuyoolola elongifo lelaka nomukalo walo mekwatafano nomufika wovapwilikini, elalakano loshileshwa/oshinyolwa. Ovahongwa nava hongwe yo va ude ko elalakano lomushangi. Shi na sha nomatotwahokololo, mOsekundofikola yopedu omufindo nau kale mokudeula ovahongwa okunyola omatotwahokololo a diladilwa nawa notaa hokwifa, taku longifwa oipalanyole i lili noku lili, tai wapalele noya kwata omaludi omatotwahokololo a yooloka.

Omufindahongo womufikandodo ou otau xwaxwameke enongelo leshiivo lokushanga, notali tu omukumo ovahongwa va shange nokudididlika oilonga yavo vene noyovahongwa vakwao. Ovahongwa nava deulwe va hapupalife owino wavo wokukwatafana mokulongifa elaka efimbo nefimbo, tava longifa oupunaitya wa yukila ko noileshifo mondjila, opo oshinyolwa shi kale sha wapala. Omufindahongo womufikandodo ou otau lalakanene yo ehapupalifo lowino wovahongwa mokuholola nokuvuyauka nouyelele wa dja mokaleshwa va ete po oshinyolwa shi li momutungilo wa yooloka, u na elalakano li lilile novapwilikini va yooloka kwaava va li va nunhinwa okaleshwa.

## Eemhango dElaka nOupunaitya

Elalakano loshikalimo shoshitukulwa eshi shEemhango dElaka nOupunaitya olo okutungila kowino oo omuhongwa a hongwa kOmufika wOprima yOpombada, opo tu honge ovahongwa elaka lomufika wopombada, olo tava dulu okulongifa mokushanga nomokupopya. Oshikalimo shoshitukulwa eshi otashi lalakanene yo nokutwikila tava tanifa oupunaitya wavo nemanguluko nelalakano lokuduta, nokulongifa oipalanyole/oipopiwa yopauhongelwe. Aische ei otai ningwa, opo omufindahongo u longekidile omuhongwa omashongo oo tashi dulika a ka hange momufindahongo wOmufikandodo wOsekundo yOpombada.

Nonande oshikalimo shelihongo sha tukulwa ngaha moitukulwa, omolwa okupupaleka nokuyelifa ashike, omaunghulungu aa a yooloka kae na nandenande okuhongwa a tukulwa, e na okuhongelwa mumwe pauyadi.

## **9 Oshikalimo shelihongo**

### **9.1 Etwalemo koshikalimo shelihongo**

Oshikalimo shelihongo shomufindahongo ou ngaashi shi li pepandja la shikula ko, otau lalakanene okuwilika omuhongi mwaasho tashi ka talwa musho ongushu/eshiivo lomuhongwa. Oshikalimo eshi kashi lile po nandenande okungabeka eshikulafano lokuhonga la unganekelwa ofikola yonhumba nande, shamha ashike itali yapula ovahongwa mwaasho va ufwu va shiive mondondo omo.

### **9.2 Omalalakano okondadalunde, nomalalakano opamutandako**

Nonande omalalakano mahapu okondadalunde eendodo 8 no9 okwe lifa, opwa ningwa ngaho eyooloko mexumokomesho loileshwa, onghatu tai ende tai di koinima ipu ya finda koinima ya kitakana, eshi osha kwatela mo ounghulungu wokupopya, wokushanga nsh.t.. Okuleyana/okupyokoka kwovahongwa momalalakano aa, okwa pumbwa okushilipalekwa ngeenge ovahongwa tava tula moilonga osho ve lihonga moule wefimbo olo va ninga momufikandodo ou kolonde.

### 9.2.1 Okupopya nokupwilikina

Endjabulo lokupwilikina nelitulemo nokunyamukula sha yukila ko olo owino wa fimana neenghono mehongo lopombada nomeifano keshe, omolwaasho ehongo lomapyokoko oo, ka li na nande okweefelwa pedu pomufika ou wEhongo lOmufika wOsekundofikola.

| <b>Omalalakano opamutandako</b><br><b><i>Ovahongwa va dule:</i></b>                                                                                                                   | <b>Ondodo 8 Omalalakano okondadalunde</b><br><b><i>Pexulilo londodo ei, ovahongwa otava ka dula va:</i></b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | <b>Ondodo 9 Omalalakano okondadalunde</b><br><b><i>Pexulilo londodo ei, ovahongwa otava ka dula va:</i></b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
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| <p>1. okupwilikina nohokwe nokutala omaludi mahapu ounamambo wopakanya oukwakudilongwa noukwakuyandja omauyelele, nokunyamukula omanyamukulo taa tungu, nota konakona nawa oinima</p> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• pwilikine neudeko outevo ovo va hoololwa, kowiimbilo, noutukulwa vamwe_va kufwa momambo omahokololo, opo va:               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- nyamukule tava longifa elaka lomondjila noukeka,</li> <li>- dule okupopya sha meendelelo ve na enhwefemo lomondjila</li> <li>- fatulule oinima ipu naayo ya katakana, eendodo nadi yoolole oudjuu waasho tashi ningwa</li> </ul> </li> <li>• pwilikine noukeka, nonokushemununa kouyelele wa dja momahokololo oshili ile oo ehe na oushili, opo va:               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- fatulule omaukwatya omaludi ounamambo wopakanya a yooloka, ngaashi:                   <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- okupopya oipopiwa yeyeululo lonhele ile loshihong shonhumba, etambuleko lovaenda moshivilo shonhumba, oipopiwa yomayandjo omauyelele ngaashi kombinga yomukifi wonhumba ile yoshiningwanima shopashiwana ngaashi omahoololo, eenghatu nhumbi shonhumba hashi ningwa ngaashi; nhumbi oshikundu shokeeni hashi dungwa, omatumwalaka omaludi a yooloka (omahaleloyambeko, omapandulo nomahekeleko), omashiivifo opaipindi, eenghundana, neshiivifo loukwatya wonghalo yomhepo, opo:                       <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- va tofe mo elityo, elalakano noukwatya wovapwilikini vosheetwapo shonhumba</li> <li>- va ninge omafaneko kutya oshipopiwa otashi lalakanene shike</li> </ul> </li> </ul> </li> </ul> </li> </ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• pwilikine neudeko outevo ovo va hoololwa, kowiimbilo, noutukulwa vamwe_va kufwa momambo omahokololo, opo va:               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- nyamukule tava longifa elaka lomondjila noukeka</li> <li>- dule okupopya sha meendelelo ve na enhwefemo lomondjila</li> <li>- fatulule oinima ipu naayo ya katakana, eendodo nadi yoolole oudjuu waasho tashi ningwa</li> </ul> </li> <li>• pwilikine noukeka, nonokushemununa kouyelele wa dja momahokololo oshili ile oo ehe na oushili, opo va:               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- fatulule omaukwatya omaludi ounamambo wopakanya a yooloka:                   <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-okupopya oipopiwa yetwomukumo, oyeetwapo ya yooloka (eemhata nsh.t.), eefandifa, oipopiwa yomayandjo omauyelele ngaashi kombinga yomukifi wonhumba ile yoshiningwanima shopashiwana ngaashi omahoololo, eenhokolwa deengudumutima, eelopota doiningwanima (omahokololoningomwa neenghundafana), va shiive va:                       <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- tofe mo elityo, elalakano noukwatya wovapwilikini vosheetwa po shonhumba</li> <li>- konakone nokuyeleanifa omaukwatya oshileshwa (nhumbi sha unganekwa) nosho yo okutala komaludi makwao ounamambo wopakanya</li> <li>- ninge omafaneko kutya oshipopiwa otashi lalakanene shike, noku tofa mo exuku</li> </ul> </li> </ul> </li> </ul> </li> </ul> |

### 9.2.1 Okupopya nokupwilikina (taku twikile)

| <b>Omalalakano opamutandako</b><br><b>Ovahongwa va dule:</b>                                       | <b>Ondodo 8 Omalalakano okondadalunde</b><br><b>Pexulilo londodo ei, ovahongwa otava ka dula va:</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | <b>Ondodo 9 Omalalakano okondadalunde</b><br><b>Pexulilo londodo ei, ovahongwa otava ka dula va:</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
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| <p>okupwilikina nohokwe nokutala omaludi mahapu ounamambo wopakanya...(taku twikile)</p> <p>..</p> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• pwilikine noukeka, nonokushemununa kouyelele wa dja momahokololo oshili ile oo ehe na oushili, (tashi twikile), opo va:               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- ninge omaxulifo a dja mwaasho sha leshwa (eyukifeko)</li> <li>- fatulule omadidiliko ve a wete ile ve a udite, oo taa dula okunwefa mo eudeko lomoule laasho sha popiwa/pwilikinwa/leshwa</li> <li>- koneke/mone mo eshikulafano loiningwanima</li> <li>- koneke kutya shonhumba eshi sha ningwa osha etifwa kushike mehokololo omo</li> <li>- kwate mo omikundu nomakandulepo ado</li> <li>- koneke oitwa i li omhinge naasho tashi popiwa</li> <li>- yoolole omatomheno/oitwa mokupopya kwashamwa</li> <li>- yoolole nokuyeleanifa ouyelelele</li> <li>- kwate mo onghushu yomadiladilo, omanwefemo, nomambelaeko kombinga yeshikulafano laasho sha ningwa po, nokukala ve shi okwoongela oumbangi</li> </ul> </li> </ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• pwilikine noukeka, nonokushemununa kouyelele wa dja momahokololo oshili ile oo ehe na oushili, (tashi twikile), opo va:               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- ninge omaxulifo a dja mwaasho sha leshwa (eyukifeko)</li> <li>- fatulule omadidiliko ve a wete ile ve a udite, oo taa dula okunwefa mo eudeko lomoule laasho sha popiwa/pwilikinwa/leshwa</li> <li>- koneke kutya shonhumba eshi sha ningwa osha etifwa kushike mehokololo omo</li> <li>- kwate mo omikundu nomakandulepo ado</li> <li>- koneke oitwa i li omhinge naasho tashi popiwa</li> <li>- koneke elaka la longifwa mehokololo, nokokutya ola kuma ovapwilikini ngahelipi</li> <li>- tofe noku shemunuma omikalo dokuudifa ko; (ngaashi okuninga omaudaneko, omitotolombo, okupenya, okumbwalangadjeka) osho yo okumona mo ouyelele tau pukifa momatumwalaka okuudifa ko, (ngaashi ngeno omunhu a hala a udife ko mukwao oumbilixa woshinima shonhumba ndele ota ti: "oshi na omupofi", eshi otashi pukifa shaashi omupofi ke fi ombilixa)</li> </ul> </li> </ul> |



### 9.2.1 Okupopya nokupwilikina (taku twikile)

| <b>Omalalakano opamutandako</b><br><b>Ovahongwa va dule:</b>                                                                                                              | <b>Ondodo 8 Omalalakano okondadalunde</b><br><b>Pexulilo londodo ei, ovahongwa otava ka dula va:</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | <b>Ondodo 9 Omalalakano okondadalunde</b><br><b>Pexulilo londodo ei, ovahongwa otava ka dula va:</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
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| okupwilikina nohokwe nokutala omaludi mahapu ounamambo wopakanya.....(taku twikile)                                                                                       | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- tofa mo kutya omolwashike omutono wewi lomupopi tau udika ngaashi ve u udite, nomolwashike ta longifa oitya noitumbulo oyo va uda opo va nwefe mo ovapwilikini, va dule yo okuholola nhumbi sha kuma ovapwilikini</li> <li>- kwata mo onhondo yopaukashike- kookanhu</li> <li>- shange oididilikomwa, nokungonga tava ngudupike ouyelele noku u yandja u li meshikulafano, wa yela nou li momutungilo muwa</li> </ul>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- hokololola omadiladilo nomatumbulo omupopi, konakona osho ve wete sha fimana mwaasho sha popiwa nokutala ngeengee oumbangi u li mo owa pumbiwa tuu nongeenge owa henena</li> <li>- dimbulukwa nokupopya kombinga yeamombinga neepropaganda (omitoto)</li> <li>- yoolola nokuyelekanifa omahokolololo ombwidakanifa (mu na ewi neendada [oitya/omatumbulo], nomafano), ekwatondunge momadiladilo ovapopi, nomoiningwanima</li> <li>- dulu okushanga oididilikomwa, nokungonga tava ngudupike ouyelele noku u yandja u li meshikulafano, wa yela nou li momutungilo muwa</li> </ul>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| 2. okukwatafana nawa tava popi elaka lomondjila, tava yukifa oipopya yavo keenghalo odo da ikililwa naado inadi ikililwa, noku nongela omashongo omikalo dopamakwatafano. | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• popye oinima ya yela nawa, i li meshikulafano noi uditike</li> <li>• longife oupunaitya wa yooloka, omipopyofano nomitungilo delaka da yooloka, tava yandje elityo la yela nola ngongwa nawa, omhango yelaka tai popiwa nounghulungu noi li mondjila</li> <li>• longife omikalo nelaka lomondjila, pamalalakano a yooloka nokovapwilikini va yooloka, ngaashi: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- okuuda ko/okushikula omalombwelo</li> <li>- omatumwalaka (omahaleloyambeko, omapandula noomahekeleko)</li> <li>- oipopipiwa yeyandjo lomauelele</li> <li>- omapulapulo</li> <li>- eenghundafana dekandulepo lomukundu</li> <li>- oatomhafano (eemhata)</li> </ul> </li> <li>• ulike eshiivo lomifyuululwakalo domoshitukulwa la wana, nomikalo diwa ngeenge tava ningi omakwatafano meenghalo da yooloka</li> </ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• popye oinima ya yela nawa, i li meshikulafano noi uditike</li> <li>• longife oupunaitya wowina wa yooloka, omipopyofano nomitungilo delaka da yooloka, tava yandje elityo la yela nola ngongwa nawa, omhango yelaka tai popiwa nounghulungu noi li mondjila</li> <li>• longifeomikalo nelaka lomondjila, pamalalakano a yooloka nokovapwilikini va yooloka, ngaashi: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- olopota yoiningwanima</li> <li>- okupwilikina/okuyandja oyeetwapo</li> <li>- oipopipiwa</li> <li>- eenghundafana nomukulunhu wonhele yonhumba</li> <li>- omitumba/oyoongi yekandulepo lomukundu</li> <li>- eengundafana daaveshe (panel discussions)</li> <li>- eenghundafana daaveshe</li> <li>- oatomhafano (eemhata)</li> </ul> </li> <li>• ulike eshiivo lomifyuululwakalo domoshitukulwa la wana, nomikalo diwa dopauhongelwe, ngeenge tava ningi omakwatafano meenghalo da yooloka</li> </ul> |

### 9.2.1 Okupopya nokupwilikina (taku twikile)

| <b>Omalalakano opamutandako<br/>Ovalongwa va dule</b>                                                                                                                                                          | <b>Ondodo 8 Omalalakano okondadalunde<br/>Pexulilo londodo ei, ovahongwa otava ka dula va:</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | <b>Ondodo 9 Omalalakano okondadalunde<br/>Pexulilo londodo ei, ovahongwa otava ka dula va:</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
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| 3. okulongekida oyeetwapo noku i popya kovapwilikini va yooloka, nomalalakano a yooloka                                                                                                                        | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• hoolole elongifwalaka (omukalo ile oitya tai wapalele), oshikalimo noikwafifohongo(oyo tai monika nomesho ile tai pwilikinwa, otapu dulu yo pu kale okakwatimawi) tai wapalele ovapwilikini nosho yo elalakano losheetwapo</li> <li>• longife omukalo mupu wokuma oyeetwapo ou wa kwatela mo etwalemo dingi, olutu loshipopiwa li na outendo ve li meshikulafano liwa nova kwatafana nexulifo losheetwapo</li> <li>• yandje oukwatya wa pumbiwa, oitwa, oihopaenenwa ile omatomheno taa yambidida oitwa ya fimana oyo ya longifwa mosheetwapo omo</li> <li>• hokololulule (ndele haku hokolola momutwe) kokupopya oyeetwapo ya shikulifwafana noya yukilila</li> <li>• Longife omaludi mahapu omikalo tadi wapalele dokupopya noku udika nomaunghulungu amwe, opo a hokwife ovapwilikini osheetwapo shaye</li> </ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Hoolole elongifwalaka, oshikalimo noikwafifohongo tai wapalele ovapwilikini nosho yo elalakano losheetwapo notashi etifa naanaa oshidjemo shiwa</li> <li>• dule okukwatela mo etwalemo dingi, olutu loshipopiwa li na outendo ve li meshikulafano liwa nova kwatafana nexulifo losheetwapo</li> <li>• yandje oukwatya tau hokiwa nowofaafaa, oitwa, oihopaenenwa ile omatomheno taa yambidida oitwa ya fimana oyo ya longifwa mosheetwapo omo</li> <li>• hokololulule (ndele haku hokolola momutwe) kokupopya oyeetwapo ya shikulifwafana noya yukilila</li> <li>• longife omaludi mahapu omikalo tadi wapalele dokupopya noku udika, opo a kwate ko elitulemo lovapwilikini</li> </ul>                           |
| 4. okukufa ombinga momaludi mahapu eenghundafana shi li mondjila, moipalanyole noileshwa tai shongo, opo va ulike ounghulungu wopamakwatafano wa yukila ko, nomikalo tadi kwatele po omatwokumwe opanghalafano | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• ulike omikalo dihapu dounghulungu wopamakwatafano, va shiive va:               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- kufe ombinga shi wetike meenghundafana da shikulafanifwa, nodi uditike</li> <li>- tomhe notava eta po omadiladilo e li meshikulafano</li> <li>- kaleke omawedelepo avo, ve a popye ashike ngee taa pumbiwa</li> <li>- dule okutambula ko omasheko nomashongo</li> <li>- toloka ile va mwenene osho sha popiwa/ningwa, pamukalo u li mondjila (hop. pe na ngaho nande omunhu a pitifa omhepo mongulu yofikola ndele kape na ou ta yolo ile ta kevauka)</li> <li>- dule okutomha ve li omhinge nonhondo tai ningwa kuvamwe</li> <li>- longife oumbangi va yambidide ile va shange omaliudo a yooloka pambili</li> </ul> </li> </ul>                                                            | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• ulike omikalo dihapu dounghulungu wopamakwatafano e lili noku lili va shiive va:               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- kufe ombinga shi wetike meenghundafana da shikulafanifwa, nodi uditike</li> <li>- tomhe nokuitavelifa pashikulafano, sha yukila ko</li> <li>- yelakanife nokuyoolola omadiladilo</li> <li>- dule okushonga omadiladilo a etwa po, (ngaashi omhango ile oshidila shonhumba), onhondo yopaukashike- kookanhu (ngee tashi pumbiwa) pashikulafano ile paumbangi oo u li po, ile omatomheno oo a yandjwa</li> <li>- tambule ko omityanai nomashongo nomadiladilo noneamo la manguluka</li> <li>- konakone nokukundafana va tala oinima keembinga adishe</li> </ul> </li> </ul> |

### 9.2.1 Okupopya nokupwilikina (taku xulu)

| <b>Omalalakano opamutandako<br/><i>Ovahongwa va dule:</i></b>                       | <b>Ondodo 8 Omalalakano okondadalunde<br/><i>Pexulilo londodo ei, ovahongwa otava ka dula va:</i></b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | <b>Ondodo 9 Omalalakano okondadalunde<br/><i>Pexulilo londodo ei, ovahongwa otava ka dula va:</i></b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
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| <p>okukufa ombinga momaludi mahapu eenghudafana shi li mondjila ... (taku xulu)</p> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• longife eshiivo lopanghalafano neyooloko lopaikwashiwana (she likwatelela komikalo dokupopifafana, okulitala momesho/okulipepa nomesho, okuungaunga nokuhadafana, nsh.t.) ngeenge tava kwatafana, tava ulike elitulemo lolalela, ve na onhodi nova fimaneka omaufemba nomaliudo oovakwao.</li> </ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• longife eshiivo lopanghalafano neyooloko lopaikwashiwana (she likwatelela komikalo dokupopifafana, okulitala momesho/okulipepa nomesho, okuungaunga nokuhadafana, nsh.t.) ngeenge tava kwatafana, tava ulike elitulemo lolalela, ve na onhodi nova fimaneka omaufemba nomaliudo oovakwao.</li> </ul> |

### 9.2.2 Okulesha nokushanga

Ondjudo noule woshinyolwa nau xumifwe komesho kanini nakanini, mondodo keshe. Oipalanyole nomaludi oinyolwa/oileshwa ya yoolokwa oo e na okulihongwa, opo ovahongwa va shiive omitungilo doinyolwa/oileshwa ya yooloka, elongifo lelaka, omutungilo welaka noupunaitya wokulongifa meemhito donhumba.

| <b>Omalalakano opamutandako</b><br><b>Ovahongwa va dule:</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | <b>Ondodo 8 Omalalakano okondadalunde</b><br><b>Pexulilo londodo ei, ovahongwa otava ka dula va:</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | <b>Ondodo 9 Omalalakano okondadalunde</b><br><b>Pexulilo londodo ei, ovahongwa otava ka dula va:</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
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| <b>Okulesha:</b><br>1. mokule nelalakano lokuuda ko okaleshwa nokuhafifa ovapwilikini                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>leshe nomufenu mokule noneudeko omaludi oinyolwa ya yooloka ya nuninwa ondodo ei, tava leshe mondjila noku ulika omaliudo kwaasho sha leshwa</li> <li>tumbule oitya mondjila</li> <li>denge omufindo, nomungengulilo tau lunduluka u ulike eyooloko kwaasho tashi popiwa, tava longifa oileshifo mondjila, opo va leshe noupu</li> </ul>     | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>leshe nomufenu mokule noneudeko omaludi oinyolwa ya yooloka ya nuninwa ondodo ei, tava leshe mondjila noku ulika omaliudo kwaasho sha leshwa</li> <li>tumbule oitya mondjila</li> <li>denge omufindo, nomungengulilo tau lunduluka u ulike eyooloko kwaasho tashi popiwa, tava longifa oileshifo mondjila, opo va leshe noupu</li> <li>hokwifa omupwilikini osheetwapo, ta longifa omalinyengo olutu (pehe na oitya) ngaashi okufiika omesho</li> </ul> |
| 2. okulesha mondjila melimweneneno nomufenu noneudeko                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>leshemelimweneneno oitya i li lwopo 185-195, momunute</li> <li>ulike nhumbi tava dula va longife omikalo dokulesha neudeko va pikule elityo laasho sha leshwa (tala oitya ya dja momikalo dokulihonga okulesha neudeko,</li> </ul>                                                                                                           | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>leshe melimweneneno oitya i li lwopo 195-200, momunute</li> <li>ulike nhumbi tava dula va longife omikalo dokulesha neudeko va pikule elityo laasho sha leshwa (tala oitya ya dja momikalo dokulihonga okulesha neudeko,</li> </ul>                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| 3. okulesha nokudiladilulula ouleshwa vomalityo a futama, va djuu notava shongo; oshihopaenenwa, ngaashi: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>oinyolwa/oileshwa tai yandje ouyelele</li> <li>oinyolwa/oileshwa oikwaitwa noikwakuudifa ko</li> <li>oinyolwa/oileshwa oikwamalombwelo</li> <li>oinyolwa/oileshwa oikwakhokolola, (ngaashi: omambo okulesha, omahokololo eenghundana, oinyolwa yokoifokundaneki</li> </ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>konakone oileshwa/oinyolwa va mone mo omalityo a futama naa e li konaanenhu</li> <li>hokolole oitukulwa ya fimana neunganeko lomitungilo doileshwa/oinyolwa da yooloka</li> <li>hokolole elalakano noshishonekwa shovapwilikini moludi loishileshwa, ngaashi: oifokundaneki, eartikela, omishangwafiku, oufo vomauelele nosho tuu</li> </ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>konakone oileshwa/oinyolwa va mone mo omalityo a futama naa e li konaanenhu</li> <li>hokolole elalakano, ovapwilikini nomudingonoko woshileshwa nonhumbi sha kwatafana noitukulwa yasho ya fimana noneunganeko lomutungilo washo.</li> <li>dongokonone oileshwa vo va ulike omalityo a futama naa inaa futama</li> </ul>                                                                                                                                |

### 9.2.2 Okulesha nokushanga (taku twikile)

| <b>Omalalakano opamutandako</b><br><b>Ovahongwa va dule:</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | <b>Ondodo 8 Omalalakano okondadalunde</b><br><b>Pexulilo londodo ei, ovahongwa otava ka dula va:</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | <b>Ondodo 9 Omalalakano okondadalunde</b><br><b>Pexulilo londodo ei, ovahongwa otava ka dula va:</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
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| <p>okulesha nokudiladilulula ouleshwa vomalityo a futama...(taku twikile)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- oinyolwa/oileshwa oikwamatomheno noku itavelifa ngaashi: oipopiwa yopapolitika, omatotwahepu, oufemba womunhu, oinyolwa koufemba wovakainhu, oinyolwa yovadindi voifo, omashiivifo opaipindi, nsh.t.)</li> <li>- oinyolwa/oileshwa tai kongo ngaashi eyelekanifo pokati konghalo yokomikunda naai yomoilando</li> <li>- oinyolwa/oileshwa tai yandje omayele</li> <li>- oinyolwa/oileshwa oikwakuhafifa, ngaashi: okuta ominghenyewa</li> <li>- oinyolwa/oileshwa oikwakushikulafanifa ngaashi: okupukulula omunhu omulandu wokulonga sha (ngaashi omawiilikimbo, nhumbi haku ningwa ongudo yoshikundu ile haku unganekwa oshidano/oshinyandwa mofilima</li> </ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• hokolole Elaka la longifwa moshileshwa nokumona mo ee-elemente ile elaka la longifwa molwa oukwatya wonhumba, ngaashi: "mwa uda ko vakwetu? Osho hashi popiwa ashike ngeenge to popifa omunhu e uya keefya</li> <li>• dongokonone mokaleshwa ondjudo yoshitya shonhumba ndele to ndjadjukununa elityo nomungengulilo washo</li> <li>• ninge omafaneko ndele tava ulike ofaafaa <b>oinima</b> yonhumbi i li mokaleshwa oyo tai yambidida osho va faneka</li> </ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• hokolole elalakano, ovapwilikini noshikalimo shoshileshwa, nokuulika nhumbi oyo ya tumbulwa pombada ya kwatafana novanyandi vanene nonomutungilo woshileshwa</li> <li>• konakone nokutala ondjudo ya etifwa kelongifo nawa lelaka, onduge ya longifwa mounamambo, enwefemo lelaka olo la longifwa, omulandu wounamambo ou wa longifwa, omitungilo domafano omalityo e li konaanenhu nomikalo dikwao ngaashi oinima ei tai dulu okuudika ngaashi ouhokololo nowiimbilo tava di mokakwatimawi, noikwafifohongo imwe, opo va yandje enwefemo la sha.</li> <li>• mone mo enenediladilo lokaleshwa nokukonakona nhumbi la tungwa po momukokomoko wokaleshwa wa kwatelwa mo omapambafano okupopila omanenediladilo</li> </ul> |

### 9.2.2 Okulesha nokushanga (taku twikile)

| <b>Omalalakano opamutandako</b><br><b>Ovahongwa va dula:</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | <b>Ondodo 8 Omalalakano okondadalunde</b><br><b>Pexulilo londodo ei, ovahongwa otava ka dula va:</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | <b>Ondodo 9 Omalalakano okondadalunde</b><br><b>Pexulilo londodo ei, ovahongwa otava ka dula va:</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
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| <p>okulesha nokudiladilulula ouleshwa vomalityo a futama...(taku twikile)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>oileshwa ya hovakana (yo-kowesaita),</li> <li>oufo vomaueyelele, eemhangela dongeshefa ile doilonga, oilongifo ngaashi oikwafifohongo, eelopota domapekapeko) oartikela iwa unene ngeenge oi na eegrafa daasho shi na okulongifwa, omifindafimbo, omafano a lukwa, owaalita, omashangelo okomakuma, nomapulakata, oresepa, oskedule</li> </ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>mone mo enenediladilo lokaleshwa nokukonakona nhumbi la tungwa po momukokomoko wokaleshwa wa kwatelwa mo omapambafano okupopila omanenediladilo</li> <li>konakone moule omutungilo wokatendo konhumba ndele tava fatulula enenediladilo</li> <li>hokolole elongifo lelaka mehokololo, oinima ya popiwa mo ihe na oushili, omafano opaegrafa nomikalo dimwe da longifwa okukwafela ovahongwa va ude ko okaleshwa, ngaashi, epandja loshipeko lomazine, eshiivifo lopaipindi ile epandja lovaneumbo lo-websaita</li> <li>konakone ouwa wokaleshwa nokuyandja omadiladilo avo kwaasho sha leshwa, tava tomhafana sha yukila ko</li> <li>yoolole pokati koitwa nomadiladilo</li> <li>dimbulukwe mo omasheko nomaumbangi inaa pumbiwa</li> <li>toloke mondjila ouyelele wa yandjwa moinyolwa yomaludi, ngaashi: oumhungu, eegrafa, owaalita nosho tuu</li> </ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>ninge omafaneko ndele tava ulike ofaafaa oinima yonhumba i li mokaleshwa oyo tai yambidida neenghono adishe osho va faneka shi ningwe</li> <li>longe nouyelele ile omadiladilo a hoololwa meedjo da yooloka, e na omanenediladilo aa e lifa</li> <li>kwate mo osho sha dilwadilwa komushangi wehokololo ile enenediladilo loshileshwa, vo va konakone nhumbi omunyoli a tula po ediladilo laye ngaashi pamwe ola yandjwa mouletoli ile oitukulwa imwe yelaka, ngaashi omayeletumbulo</li> <li>konakone oushili neshikulafano lomatomhelo omushangi (ngaashi: okutala keendjovo domudindi woshifo)</li> <li>konakone ouwa wokaleshwa, ekwatafano, eshikulafano nomukalo omo mwa unganekwa okaleshwa okakwamatomheno</li> <li>imbulukwe mo omasheko, onhondo, omitoto/opropropaganda nomaumbangi inaa pumbiwa</li> <li>toloke mondjila ouyelele wa yandjwa moinyolwa yomaludi, ngaashi: oumhungu, eegrafa, owaalita nosho tuu</li> </ul> |

### 9.2.2 Okulesha nokushanga (taku twikile)

| <b>Omalalakano opamutandako</b><br><b>Ovahongwa va dule:</b>                                                                                            | <b>Ondodo 8 Omalalakano okondadalunde</b><br><b>Pexulilo londodo ei, ovahongwa otava ka dula va:</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | <b>Ondodo 9 Omalalakano okondadalunde</b><br><b>Pexulilo londodo ei, ovahongwa otava ka dula va:</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
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| <p>okulesha nokudiladilulula ouleshwa vomalityo a futama...(taku xulu)_</p>                                                                             | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• longe nokulongifa ouyelele u li meegrafa u tulwe nande omolopota ile mokuninga epulakata, nokuyoolola nokufaafanifa ouyelele mokaleshwa kamwe ile vahapu, tava popi kombinga yoshipalanyole she lifa, nokufatulula opo oshileshwa tashi tu kumwe ile omayooloko oo e li mo.</li> <li>• popye momukalo wa yooloka kwaau wotete, nokupupaleka omanenediladilo ile ouyelele wa dja mokaleshwa</li> <li>• kwate mo omanenediladilo okaleshwa e li mondjila, mengongo la mbwalangadja</li> <li>• ulike eshiivo lokulongifa oikwafifohongo ya wedwa po, yomaludi a yooloka</li> </ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• longe nokulongifa ouyelele u li meegrafa u tulwe nande omolopota ile mokuninga epulakata, ouyelele u tulwe momutungilo wa yooloka ngaashi oartikela ile oatomhafano</li> <li>• yandje omafaafano nomayooloko to tale omikalo neemhito odo da longifwa mouleshwa, nokutula omadiladilo meshikulafano</li> <li>• yelakanife okaleshwa shi na sha nomufango nelaka olo la longifwa mo</li> <li>• konakone omanenediladilo ile oukwatya wonhumba wa hoololwa mokaleshwa</li> <li>• kwate mo omanenediladilo okaleshwa e li mondjila, mengongo lonomhenawina</li> <li>• ulike eshiivo lokulongifa oikwafifohongo ya wedwa po, yomaludi a yooloka</li> </ul> |
| <p><b>(Ounamambo:)</b><br/> 4. okulesha, okuudako nokudiladilulula omaludi ounamambo vomufika wopombada (oukwautevo, oshinyandwa [odrama], noprosa)</p> | <p><b>Oukwautevo</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• tofe nokuhololola ovanyandi yokondadalunde momaludi outevo a yooloka, ngaashi, aka keevelishe da manguluka obalande nosonnette</li> <li>• ulike nhumbi va hokwa okatevo mokutofa opo elaka la longifwa le ka nyenyepeka, omukalo wa nyolwa nao okatevo, omipopyofano, omidiminafano, omadengo, omutono wewi, omungengulilo nomaliudo omutevi.</li> </ul>                                                                                                                                                                                               | <p><b>Oukwautevo</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• tofe nokuhololola oikalimo yokondadalunde youtevo vomaludi a yooloka, ngaashi okatevoimbilo (olyric), okatevo kale-kale (o-ode), okatevoluhodi) (o-elegy).</li> <li>• ulike nhumbi va hokwa okatevo mokutofa opo elaka la longifwa le ka nyenyepeka, omukalo wa nyolwa nao okatevo, omipopyofano, omidiminafano, omadengo, omutono wewi, omungengulilo nomaliudo omutevi.</li> </ul>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |

### 9.2.2 Okulesha nokushanga (taku twikile)

| Omalalakano opamutandako<br><i>Ovahongwa va dule:</i> | Ondodo 8 Omalalakano okondadalunde<br><i>Pexulilo londodo ei, ovahongwa otava ka dula va:</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | Ondodo 9 Omalalakano okondadalunde<br><i>Pexulilo londodo ei, ovahongwa otava ka dula va:</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
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| okulesha, okuudako...(taku twikile)                   | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• tofa, fatulula, nova talulule oshidjemo shefano la yandjwa mokatevo, nomikalo domipopyofano da longifwa mokatevo, ngaashi tadi shikula apa: omufefifo (ngaashi to ti: nhumba ondunga) , Eyelekanifo (o-simile), enhupeko (hop. Mbwa dja po), omutumbulileko (mbakumbaku, oshitukutuku (onomatopoeia), ouletoli, omudiminafano wouwedwa, ngaashi: Iya ongunu u ngungumane (o-aliterasi), omudiminafano wopokati (o-asonansi), omututulombo (o-hyperbole)</li> </ul>                                                                                                   | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• tofa, fatulula nova talulule oshidjemo shefano la yandjwa mokatevo, nomikalo domipopyofano da longifwa mokatevo, ngaashi tadi shikula apa: sibilance, okambweenga (okambweenga kopaukwatya [to xu omunhu omunghoka komilungu, ove to ti okwa Iya] okambweenga kopakupopya [oshili oove auke wa li ko, to ula omunhu a ile pokati kovanhu ina fewa], okambweenga kopakunyanda [to longele omunhu oshinima 'nyokomweno e ku pande'], esheko, epupaleko (o-euphemism), eendululo (o-oxymorona), oshiyele (innuendo), nopun (oiyolifi)</li> </ul>                                                                                    |
| okulesha, okuuda ...(taku twikile)                    | <u>Ouhokololo vaxupi, ounovela noinyandwa (ee-drama)</u> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• hokolola omitungilo da fimana neunganeko louhokololo vaxupi, ounovela ile oumbo voinyandwa/eedrama</li> <li>• tofa, hokolola, nokuninga omafaneko/xulifo a yukila ko kombinga yaai: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- onduge nomutungilo wehokololo</li> <li>- omudingonoko</li> <li>- plot eshikulafano loiningwanima</li> <li>- exuku</li> <li>- ovanyandi mehokololo/ovakufimbinga</li> <li>- omutalelo woshikalimo</li> <li>- elaka nomufango ou wa shingwa nao ehokololo</li> </ul> </li> </ul> | <u>Ouhokololo vaxupi, ounovela noinyandwa (ee-drama)</u> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• fatulula nokuninga omafaneko kombinga yaasho va lesa/shanga, okukonakona eyokomesho lovanyandi/ovakufimbinga mehokololo, exuku tali talelwa monghalafano yehokololo, onakudiwa yehokololo noukwashiwana walo.</li> <li>• hokolola osho ehokololo tali ti/popile, elalakano lehokololo noshidjemo shalo</li> <li>• hokolola oitukulwa yomutungilo (ee-elemente), nexumokomesho londunge ei ya mewa nayo ehokololo (kutya omaupyakadi a holoka mehokololo okwa kandulwa po ngahelipi, nsh.t.)</li> </ul> <p>fatulula nokukundafana elityo lehokololo noshidjemo shalo</p> |



## 9.2.2 Okulesha nokushanga (taku twikile)

| Omalalakano opamutandako<br><i>Ovahongwa va dule:</i>                                                                                                                                             | Ondodo 8 Omalalakano okondadalunde<br><i>Pexulilo londodo ei, ovahongwa otava ka dula va:</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | Ondodo 9 Omalalakano okondadalunde<br><i>Pexulilo londodo ei, ovahongwa otava ka dula va:</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
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| okulesha, okuuda ...(taku xulu)                                                                                                                                                                   | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• hokolole onghalafano, onakudiwa noukwashiwana womudingonoko ou, omileu</li> <li>• fatulula nokukundafana elityo lehokololo noshidjemo shalo</li> <li>• tonge oumbangi wa shangwa oo tau yambidida omakonakono avo</li> <li>• tofe nokuhokolola omaukwatya aa a nyika oukwakunyanda, ngaashi, eenghudafana, omalipumomumwe nengwangwano</li> <li>• talulule ee-elemente domutungilo wokatevo/wehokololo neyokomesho londungefaneko yehokololo nomukalo omo omaupyakadi a kandulwa po nomatwokumwe a hangwa</li> </ul>                                                                                                                                                                     | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• tonge oumbangi wa shangwa nokupopyulula/endulula eendjovo di li ngaashi da shangwa mehokololo, opo va nghonopeke oitwa ei tai yambidida omamoneno aasho va lesha</li> <li>• yelekanife nokuyoolola ouhokololo vaxupi ovo ve na exuku le lifa naalo la leshwa efiku/efimbo olo</li> <li>• tofe nokutalulula efatululo lowina olo tali hokolola unene omukalo ou wa longifwa komunyoli, opo a ete po ehokololo olo</li> <li>• yelifa nhumbi oilonga ei younamambo tai ulike omufyuululwakalo, eliudo, ile eitavelo lomushangi</li> </ul>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| <b>(Okushanga)</b><br>5. okweetapo ouleshwa vomaludi va shikullafanifwa nawa, nove na omadiladilo avo vene, e na omounghulungu taa dulu okulongifwa, nomadiladilo e na sha nehongo (opauhongelwe) | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• hoolole ouyelele mokareshwa kamwe ile muvahu tau wapalele noku u longifa va shange okaleshwa ka yukila kwaasho tashi pulwa. Va shange okahokololo kaxupi momukalo wa yooloka, ke na ediladilo li lili ta ka pwilikinwa kovapwilikini va yooloka kwaavenya va pwilikina okaleshwa aka ka leshwa tete.</li> <li>• didilike omanenediladilo ile ouyelele wa hoololwa wa dja mehokololo la leshwa ile la popiwa</li> <li>• ngonge oinima ya popiwa meenghundana, mapulapulo ile omishangwa di na omaliudo avamwe, eemhata neenghundafana</li> <li>• ongele nokungonga nounghulungu ouyelele kombinga yoshinima shonhumba, wa dja meedjo doinyolwa ile doyoongelwa i lili nokulili</li> </ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• hoolole ouyelele mokareshwa kamwe ile muvahu tau wapalele noku u longifa va shange okaleshwa ka yukila kwaasho tashi pulwa. Va shange okahokololo kaxupi momukalo wa yooloka, ke na ediladilo li lili, ta ka pwilikinwa kovapwilikini va yooloka kwaavenya va pwilikina okaleshwa aka ka leshwa tete.</li> <li>• dongokonone ouyelele nokukwatela kumwe ouyelele wa dja mokareshwa okakwaitwa noshoyo mokareshwa okakwamatomheno momukalo wokushanga ile wokutya ko sha kwaasho shi li mouleshwa, okukundafana, okuyelakanifa oitwa nokuninga ehoololo kouyelele oo wa kwandjangelwa nao.</li> <li>• ongele nokungonga nounghulungu ouyelele kombinga yoshinima shonhumba, wa dja meedjo doinyolwa ile doyoongelwa i lili nokulili</li> <li>• longife omikalo dokudiladila nokushanga nelalakano lokumona enyamukulo la yukilila oshinima shonhumba la shangwa</li> </ul> |

### 9.2.2 Okulesha nokushanga (taku twikile)

| <b>Omalalakano opamutandako</b><br><b>Ovahongwa va dule:</b> | <b>Ondodo 8 Omalalakano okondadalunde</b><br><b>Pexulilo londodo ei, ovahongwa otava ka dula va:</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | <b>Ondodo 9 Omalalakano okondadalunde</b><br><b>Pexulilo londodo ei, ovahongwa otava ka dula va:</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
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| okweetapo ouleshwa vomaludi va ... (taku twikile)            | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• longife omikalo dokudiladila nokushanga nelalakano lokumona enyamukulo la yukilila oshinima shonhuma la shangwa</li> <li>• longife mondjila outendo ovo ve na elityo la unganekwa nawa, ngaashi</li> <li>• longife oikwatakanifitya, opo va yandje ouyelele (ngaashi omafiku..), ile ngeenge tava yelifa nokuyandja oumbangi; (osheshi, shaashi nsh.t.)</li> <li>• longife eemhango delaka mondjila, oileshifo noupunaitya, opo shi ete oshidjemo shi li mondjila</li> <li>• shange omaludi omatotwahokololo taa shikula, molwa ounghulungu, okuyandja ouyelele, nokuudifa ko ovanhu moanima ngaashi etotwahokolo:               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- ekwakundjodjomona, nekwakuhokolola</li> <li>• ete po oinyolwa ya yooloka omolwa omatomheno opaumwene e li mondjila, taku longifwa omukalo womondjila nelaka tali wapalele ovapwilikini nelalakano laasho tashi shangwa, ngaashi:                   <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- ombilive yopaukaume, tai hokolola, yandje omayele ile omafaneko</li> <li>- ombilive yopambelewa</li> <li>- o-emaila</li> <li>- omushangwafiku</li> <li>- etalululo limbo</li> <li>- olopota yoshiningwanima (ngaashi: oumbangi/olopota yoshiponga shonhumba)</li> <li>- odialogue</li> </ul> </li> </ul> </li> </ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• longife mondjila outendo ovo ve na elityo la unganekwa nawa</li> <li>• longife omutungilo aushe wokaleshwa pashikulafano, tali ulikile omuleshi onhumbu yehokololo.</li> <li>• longife eemhango delaka mondjila, oileshifo oupunaitya wa yooloka nowa kola tau longifwa nomalakano e li mondjila,</li> <li>• shange omaludi omatotwahokololo taa shikula, molwa ounghulungu, okuyandja ouyelele, nokuudifa ko ovanhu moanima ngaashi etotwahokololo:               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- ekwakundjodjomona, nekwakuhokolola</li> <li>- nekwamatomheno</li> </ul> </li> <li>• ete po oinyolwa ya yooloka omolwa omatomheno opaumwene e li mondjila, taku longifwa omukalo womondjila nelaka tali wapalele ovapwilikini nelalakano laasho tashi shangwa, ngaashi:               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- ombilive yopaukaume, tai popile, holola omaliudo, ile tai udifa ko</li> <li>- onhumwafo yokoshifo/koshinyanyangido</li> <li>- o-emaila</li> <li>- omushangwafiku</li> <li>- oshipopiwa</li> <li>- okutalulula ofilima ile omishangwa</li> <li>- oartikela</li> <li>- olopota yoshiningwanima (ngaashi: oumbangi/olopota yoshiponga shonhumba)</li> <li>- olopota (yokoshifo)</li> <li>- odialogue</li> </ul> </li> </ul> |

### 9.2.2 Okulesha nokushanga (taku xulu)

| Omalalakano opamutandako<br><i>Ovahongwa va dule:</i>                | Ondodo 8 Omalalakano okondadalunde<br><i>Pexulilo londodo ei, ovahongwa otava ka dula va:</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | Ondodo 9 Omalalakano okondadalunde<br><i>Pexulilo londodo ei, ovahongwa otava ka dula va:</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
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| okweeta po ouleshwa vomaludi va shikulafanifwa nawa, ... (taku xulu) | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• mane oipewalonga ya yooloka, moipalanyole ihe na oushili noipalanyole i na oushili moku:</li> <li>• ongele ouyelele wa pumbiwa tau di moinyolwa ya yooloka, nomoyoongelwa imwe ngaashi ovideo, oTV, oradio nokompiuta nsh.t.</li> <li>• tule ouyelele wa hoololwa moinyolwa, tava henuka oumbudi woinyolwa (o plagiarisme), okweendulula eendjovo dovashangi mondjila, ngaashi di li noku ulika eedjo da longifwa</li> <li>• unganeke, dute, endulule nokushangulula oshinyolwa, opo a shange elaka li li mondjila, lwaxuuninwa a shange oshinyolwa shiyela notashi dula okuleshwa</li> </ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• mane oipewalonga ya yooloka, moipalanyole ihe na oushili noipalanyole i na oushili moku:</li> <li>• ongele ouyelele wa pumbiwa tau di moinyolwa ya yooloka, nomoyoongelwa imwe, ngaashi ovideo, oTV, oradio nokompiuta nsh.t.</li> <li>• konakone ongushu nafaafa yodjo keshe</li> <li>• tule ouyelele wa hoololwa moinyolwa, tava henuka oumbudi woinyolwa (oplagiarisme), okweendulula eendjovo dovashangi mondjila, ngaashi di li noku ulika eedjo da longifwa</li> <li>• unganeke, dute, endulule nnokushangulula oshinyolwa, opo a shange elaka li li mondjila pomufika wopombada, lwaxuuninwa a shange oshinyolwa shiyela notashi dula okuleshwa</li> </ul> |

### 9.2.3 Eemhango dElaka nOupunaitya:

(Eshi ngaho ovahongwa tava xumu komesho neendodo, osho yo nava kale tava dula okulixumifa komesho nokulideula nawa-nawa okushipela, okulongifa oileshifo, okutanifa Oupunaitya wavo, osho yo eemhango delaka.)

#### Dididilika kutya eshikulafano loipanyole yokuhonga otai ufwa komutungilo woskema yoilonga yomuhongi yokomudo

| Omalalakano opamutandako<br><i>Ovahongwa va dule:</i>                                                                         | Ondodo 8 Omalalakano okondadalunde<br><i>Pexulilo londodo ei, ovahongwa otava ka dula va:</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | Ondodo 9 Omalalakano okondadalunde<br><i>Pexulilo londodo ei, ovahongwa otava ka dula va:</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
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| <b>(Eemhango dElaka)</b><br>1. okushipela nokulongifa oileshifo:<br>okushipela mondjila tava ulike eudeko<br>lEemhango dElaka | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>longife oileshifo ei mondjila, ngaashi:               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>okalyandada/eponondada ( ' )</li> <li>okakokifo (-)</li> <li>oshitwa (.)</li> <li>oshinghwanyu (,)</li> <li>oshitwanghwanyu (;)</li> <li>oshiingidifo (!)</li> <li>oshipulifo (?)</li> <li>oishikulifitwa (:)</li> <li>oihepaununinghwanyu ("..")</li> <li>okadiladilifo (-)</li> <li>Oikondekifo ( )</li> </ul> </li> <li>longife eendada da kula mondjila</li> <li>logife omaxupipiko</li> <li>(ve) lihonge ehongomawi;               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>ounhokotya</li> <li>oulitumbuli nouwedwa</li> </ul> </li> <li>otumbule nawa otya               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>ehengumukilomumwe loulitumbuli</li> </ul> </li> <li>longife omushangelo mondjila</li> </ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>okulongifa oileshifo ei mondjila, ngaashi:               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>okalyandada/eponondada ( ' )</li> <li>okakokifo (-)</li> <li>oshitwa (.)</li> <li>oshinghwanyu (,)</li> <li>oshitwanghwanyu (;)</li> <li>oshiingidifo (!)</li> <li>oshipulifo (?)</li> <li>oishikulifitwa (:)</li> <li>oihepaununinghwanyu ("..")</li> <li>okadiladilifo (-)</li> <li>oikondekifo (... )</li> </ul> </li> <li>longife eendada da kula mondjila</li> <li>(ve) lihonge ehongomawi;               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>ounhokotya</li> <li>oulitumbuli nouwedwa</li> </ul> </li> <li>tumbule nawa oitya               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>ehengumukilomumwe loulitumbuli</li> </ul> </li> <li>longife omushangelo mondjila</li> </ul> |

### 9.2.3 Eemhango dElaka nOupunaitya (tau twikile)

| Omalalakano opamutandako<br><i>Ovahongwa va dule:</i>                                                                       | Ondodo 8 Omalalakano okondadalunde<br><i>Pexulilo londodo ei, ovahongwa otava ka dula va:</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | Ondodo 9 Omalalakano okondadalunde<br><i>Pexulilo londodo ei, ovahongwa otava ka dula va:</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
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| 2. okulongifa Elaka:<br>-okulongifa mondjila omitungilo<br>dOpamhango yElaka                                                | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>longife omitungilo dElaka mondjila</li> <li>longife omafimbo mondjila</li> <li>longife oityalonga mondjila molupe loushimwe nolouhapu</li> <li>yoolole pokati komaludi oityadina ngaashi: oityadina lela, oikwakudilongwa, oikwatomwa, oukwangudu woityadina, olupe loundume naali loukadi, oimhelwakumwe-tyadina</li> <li>longife omalupe oityalonga ngaashi: olupe lokuninga nolupe lokuningwa, olupe lokulininga, lokuningafana, lokuningulula, lokuningika nolupe leendululo/lokudabula</li> <li>lihonge nokulongifa oityalupe</li> <li>longife oityaponhele ngaashi: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>oityaponhelelela, oityaponheleuhapu, -uliko</li> </ul> </li> <li>longife oikwatakaninfiningi/ -ningwa <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>oikoveki / eekopulative</li> <li>okulongifa oyudikitya</li> <li>okulongifa oikwatakanifitya ngaashi:</li> <li>oikwatakanifityashaameki.</li> <li>noikwatakanifityakuminiki</li> </ul> </li> <li>longife oityamuvalofina noityamuvaloshikulafan</li> </ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>longife omitungilo dElaka mondjila</li> <li>longife omafimbo mondjila</li> <li>longife oityalonga mondjila molupe loushimwe nolouhapu</li> <li>yoolole oityadina ngaashi: oityadina lela, oikwakudilongwa, oikwatomwa, oukwangudu woityadina, olupe loundume naali loukadi, oimhelwakumwe-tyadina</li> <li>longife omalupe oityalonga ngaashi: olupe lokuninga nolupe lokuningwa, olupe lokulininga, lokuningafana, lokuningulula, lokuningika nolupe leendululo/lokudabula</li> <li>lihonge nokulongifa oityalupe</li> <li>longife oiyaamenitungifi ngaashi: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>po-ko-mo</li> </ul> </li> <li>okulongifa oityalonga <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>oihelixwepotalonga nolupedina</li> </ul> </li> <li>oiyaamenitungifi</li> <li>longife oikwatakaninfiningi/ningwa <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>oikoveki / eekopulative</li> <li>okulongifa oyudikitya</li> <li>oityahololi;</li> <li>ngaashi: onhele, efimbo onghalo nsh.t.</li> <li>oityalupe.</li> <li>noikwatakanifityakuminiki</li> </ul> </li> <li>okulongifa oityamuvalolufina noityamuvaloshikulafano</li> </ul> |
| 3. okulongifa oitya netungepo lomatumbulo<br>- okukendabala va longife mondjila<br>omitungilo domatumbulo di lili nadi lili | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>dongokonone oitya, tava longifa: oshitetekeli, efina, omudi woshitya noshixuunini</li> </ul>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>dongokonone oitya, tava longifa: oshitetekeli, efina, omudi woshitya noshixuunini</li> </ul>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |

### 9.2.3 Eemhango dElaka nOupunaitya (tau twikile)

| Omalalakano opamutandako<br><i>Ovahongwa va dule:</i>                                                                                                                                                                 | Ondodo 8 Omalalakano okondadalunde<br><i>Pexulilo londodo ei, ovahongwa otava ka dula va:</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | Ondodo 9 Omalalakano okondadalunde<br><i>Pexulilo londodo ei, ovahongwa otava ka dula va:</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
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| okukendabala va longife mondjila<br>omitungilo.....(taku xulu)                                                                                                                                                        | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• longife, nokweeta po nokudongokonona omaludi: omatumbulo e lili noku lili, ngaashi omalombwelotumbulo, omashiivifotumbulo, omapulotumbulo, omatumbulo anafangwa, omakupilikwatumbulo, noipandi yomatumbulo</li> <li>• longife omukalo wokuninga nomukalo wokuningwa, omupopyo inau yukilila</li> <li>• longife eemodusa, ngaashi: onghediuliko/oindikative, onghediikililo/ohabitualesa onghedipangelwa/osabjektive olupemhango/oimperative, olupedina/oinfinitive nolupitako</li> <li>• longife omakumininitumbulo nomakumininwatumbulo</li> </ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• koneke oilyo yetumbulo</li> <li>• longife, nokweeta po nokudongokonona omaludi: omatumbulo e lili noku lili, ngaashi omalombwelotumbulo, omashiivifotumbulo, omapulotumbulo, omatumbulo anafangwa, omakupilikwatumbulo, noipandi yomatumbulo</li> <li>• longife omukalo wokuninga nomukalo wokuningwa, omupopyo inau yukilila, nomupopyo wa yukilila</li> <li>• longife eemodusa, ngaashi: onghediuliko/oindikative, onghediikililo/ohabitualesa onghedipangelwa/osubjektive olupemhango/oimperative, olupedina/oinfinitive nolupitako</li> <li>• longife omakumininitumbulo nomakumininwatumbulo, moutendo</li> </ul> |
| <b>(Oupunaitya)</b><br>4. okulongifa oupunaitya:<br>- okulongifa oupunaitya wa yukila ko peenghalo nopeemhito opo tau longifwa, u ulike eudeko lelongifo lelaka pafano (pamipopyofano), pamayeletumbulo noipopiwamaye | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• okuuda ko nokulongifa <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>– eesinonime, omakondifafano/eeantonime, eehomonime</li> </ul> </li> <li>• eehomografe (oitya hai tumhakanifwa unene) elongifo loitya palityo layo nopafano, oshitya shimwe ponhele yaihapu, omayeletumbulo nelongifo loitya pamayeletumbulo/opipopiwamaye nomipopyofano</li> <li>–</li> </ul>                                                                                                                                                                                         | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• okuuda ko nokulongifa <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>– eesinonime, omakondifafano/eeantonime, eehomonime/oilifitya</li> <li>– eehomografe (oitya hai tumhakanifwa unene) elongifo loitya palityo layo nopafano, oshitya shimwe ponhele yaihapu, omayeletumbulo nelongifo loitya pamayeletumbulo/opipopiwamaye nomipopyofano</li> </ul> </li> </ul>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| - okulongifa oupunaitya wa yukila peenghalo nopeemhito opo tau longifwa                                                                                                                                               | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• okulongifa omipopyofano, ngaashi <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>– eyelekanifo/osimile</li> <li>– omufefifo/ometafor</li> <li>– epupaleko/oeufemisme</li> <li>– enhupeko</li> <li>– enamwenyopeko</li> <li>– omututulombo/omutoonyono /ohiperbola</li> <li>– oshiyeele/okambweenga/oironi</li> <li>– omushado</li> </ul> </li> </ul>                                                                                                                                                                                                         | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• okulongifa omipopyofano, ngaashi <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>– eyelekanifo/osimile</li> <li>– omufefifo/ometafor</li> <li>– epupaleko/oeufemisme</li> <li>– enhupeko</li> <li>– enamwenyopeko</li> <li>– omututulombo/omutoonyono/ohiperbola</li> <li>– epingafano</li> <li>– elukileko</li> <li>– ometonime</li> </ul> </li> </ul>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |

### 9.2.3 Eemhango dElaka nOupunaitya (tau twikile)

| <b>Omalalakano opamutandako</b><br><b>Ovahongwa va dule:</b>                                                                              | <b>Ondodo 8 Omalalakano okondadalunde</b><br><b><i>Pexulilo londodo ei, ovahongwa otava ka dula va:</i></b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | <b>Ondodo 9 Omalalakano okondadalunde</b><br><b><i>Pexulilo londodo ei, ovahongwa otava ka dula va:</i></b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
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| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- okweendela ko paenghatu mokushanga kondadalunde nomokulongifa eedjo di lili nadi lili</li> </ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• longife omambo oitya nosho yo omambo amwe e lili a kale eedjo da wedwa po mokushanga mondjila, mokukonga omafatululo oitya nomauyelele makwao, ngaashi omaxupipiko, oipopiwamaye, omaludi oitya nosho tuu</li> <li>• longife eedjo doikwalusheno, ngaashi ointaneta, oradio, oTV nosho tuu, opo tadi monika notadi dulu okulongifwa ngeedjo domauyelele</li> <li>• longife oupunaitya u li mondjila, opo ku henukwe enwefemo lomalaka amwe, ngaashi: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- okulongifa oupunaitya u li mondjila mokuholola eamo lonhumba</li> </ul> </li> <li>• (ve) likole oupunaitya u lili noku lili moitukulwa ngaashi: elongo, outekinika, omaudano ouhaku, onghalafano moinima ngaashi oHIV noAIDS, oudjuu wopaliko, ekandulepo loluhepo, omaupyakadi mounyuni, omalandifo nosho tuu <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• longife elukoitya lopaungoba noupunaitya tau wapalele</li> </ul> </li> </ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• longife omambo oitya nosho yo omambo amwe e lili a kale eedjo da wedwa po mokushanga mondjila, mokukonga omafatululo oitya nomauyelele makwao, ngaashi omaxupipiko, oipopiwamaye, omaludi oitya nosho tuu</li> <li>• longife eedjo doikwalusheno, ngaashi ointaneta, oradio, oTV nosho tuu, opo tadi monika notadi dulu okulongifwa ngeedjo domauyelele</li> <li>• okulongifa oupunaitya u li mondjila, opo ku henukwe enwefemo lomalaka amwe, ngaashi: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- okulongifa oupunaitya u li mondjila mokuholola eamo lonhumba</li> </ul> </li> <li>• (ve) likole oupunaitya u lili noku lili moitukulwa ngaashi: elongo, outekinika, omaudano ouhaku, onghalafano moinima ngaashi oHIV noAIDS, oudjuu wopaliko, ekandulepo loluhepo, omaupyakadi mounyuni, omalandifo nosho tuu</li> <li>• longife elukoitya lopaungoba noupunaitya tau wapalele</li> </ul> |

### 9.2.3 Eemhango dElaka nOupunaitya (tau xulu)

| Omalalakano opamutandako<br><i>Ovalongwa va dule</i>                                                              | Ondodo 8 Omalalakano okondadalunde<br><i>Pexulilo londodo ei, ovahongwa otava ka dula va:</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | Ondodo 9 Omalalakano okondadalunde<br><i>Pexulilo londodo ei, ovahongwa otava ka dula va:</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>2.Etoloko</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>okumona nokulongifa owino wokutoloka wohehovel</li> </ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>toloke, tava kufa melaka lopambelewa, Oshiingilisha, tava tula melaka lavo ile okukufamelaka lavo tava tula mOshiingilisha, ngaashi ngeno oipopiwa yongaho, omahokololo maxupi, oikundafanwa mounghudu. Otava dula y ova toloke okudja kOshindonga tava eta mOshikwanyama, nsh.t., ngaashi:               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>okuhopaenena oyoongalele (pamufika wopomudingonoko wavo)</li> <li>okuhopaenena oihokolola neemhangu dopamufyuululwakalo naadi dopashinanena</li> <li>ouleshwa vaxupi vongaho (tava leshwa mokule ile tava shangwa)</li> </ul> </li> </ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>toloke, tava kufa melaka lopambelewa, Oshiingilisha, tava tula melaka lavo ile okukufa melaka lavo tava tula mOshiingilisha, ngaashi ngeno oipopiwa yongaho, omahokololo maxupi, oikundafanwa mounghudu. Otava dula y ova toloke okudja kOshindonga tava eta mOshikwanyama, nsh.t., ngaashi:               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>okuhopaenena oyoongalele (pamufika wopomudingonoko wavo)</li> <li>okuhopaenena oihokolola neemhangu dopamufyuululwakalo naadi dopashinanena</li> <li>ouleshwa vaxupi vongaho/vanafangwa (tava leshwa mokule ile tava shangwa)</li> </ul> </li> </ul> |



## 10 Etaloshiivo

Omufindalandu nehongo eli lomuhongwa oye ta dana onghandangala, ola kwatela mo omaludi eshiivo mahapu nomaunghulungu oo taa pumbiwa koshiwana tashi tekulwa sha kanghamekelwa keshiivo (Vision 2030, Namibia. 2004). Omalalalakano omufindahongo okondadalunde otaa ulike osho omuhongwa e na okukala ta dulu okuninga konima yoshikalimo shonhumba, osho yo owino oo a pumbwa okushiiva mokukalamwenyo kwaye ile pamufika wonhumba, omufindahongo owa ulika yo owino omo omuhongwa e na okuningilwa omakonakono pexulilo lomudo ile paikako ya twikilafana.

Onghee nee eshi sha halika osho eshi kutya: omufindalandu u twe omutwe mokuhonga ndele hamokutala eshiivo ile mokushanga omakonakono. Etaloshiivo nomakonakono oku lile po ashike okuyambidida elihongo. Opo u mone ouyelele wa wana nhumbi etaloshiivo la yooloka, note likolelelela kwaasho sha shangwa mOmufindalandu wEpito waNIED woepimbo, neesekula dimwe di na sha nomulandu wokupita (Promotion Policy, NIED [current] and promotion circulars).

### Omaludi etaloshiivo

#### 10.1 Etaloshiivo la twikilafana

Opo ku hangwe omalalakano mahapu ngaashi tashi dulika, omaludi mahapu etaloshiivo la twikilafana a sheywa naao etaloshiivo inali sheywa okwa pumbwa a ningwe opo a yandje efano le lixwa po lanhumbi omuhongwa keshe ta xumu komesho nondjele yokundjabula kwaye moihongwa aishe. Nomatomheno oo etaloshiivo nali ningwe momukalo wa yela, omukalo mupu nokuungaungwa nao, hano wanafangwa, tashi ningwa naanaa momukalo oo womuhongwa oye ta dana onghandangala. Eshi osha teeelwa nee shi ningilwe omuhongwa keshe melihongo laye moshilalakanenwa keshe. Ovahongi ove na okuningila omuhongwa keshe etaloshiivo longushu nolanhumbi ta xumu komesho momalalakano okondadalunde, noli shii okulineekelwa.

Ouyelee keshe wa ongelwa u na sha nexumokomesho lomuhongwa nau longifwe oku mu pa ouyelee wokutya okwe shi endifa ngahelipi mwaasho a konakonwa, a lombwelwe opo a longa nawa naapo a longa nounghundi taku yandjwa yo omatomheno kutya omolwashike sha pumbiwa a lundulule, onawa yo pu yandjwe omafaneko nhumbi omuhongwa ta dulu okuninga opo e shi endife nawa shi dufwe opo. Ovadali nava shiivifilwe alushe pefimbo nghene okaana kavo otaka xumu komesho melihongo, moihongwa aishe, nava tuwe yo omukumo opo va kale nokupandula ovana opo va longa nawa vo va pewe ouyelee nhumbi ve na okuyambidida ovana melihongo lavo. Ovadali nava shiivifilwe eyokomesho nomafindano a hangwa komuhongwa mondjapo yofikola, moshikako keshe.

#### 10.2 Etaloshiivo tali kuku netaloshiivongongo

Omikalo mbali detaloshiivo tadi longifwa odo: omukalo wetaloshiivo tali kuku, osho yo etaloshiivongongo. Omukalo wetaloshiivo tali kuku olo la twikilafana, oyou hau longifwa konyala efiku keshe lofikola momukokomoko womudo, nohau longifwa u yukife omulandu wehongo nowelihongo.

Etaloshiivo tali kuku olo ashike eli hali ningwa ngeenge:

- tali longifwa okutwa ovahongwa omukumo va tanife owino nounghulungu wavo, tali etifa ondjudu youhongelwe momuhongwa (a kale iha tila nande omakonakono, iha ngwangwana), noku pa omuhongwa a kale e na omukalo muwa wokulihonga, e hole okulihonga, nande kape na etaloshiivo;
- oinyangadalwa yetaloshiivo otai kwafa omuhongwa a kufe po omikundu komukalo muwa, ta longifa osho e lihonga;
- omuhongi ta longifa ouyeleele wa dja metaloshiivo, opo a xwepopeke omikalo dokuhonga noikwanoipangifo oyo ta longifa.

Etaloshiivongongo ololo hali ningwa pexulilo lomudo, la ningilwa okwoongela eyokomesho nendjabulo loinyangadalwa lomuhongwa momukokomoko womudo, moshihongwa eshi. Etaloshiivo eli ohali kwatelwa nee kumwe nekonakono ile oukonakono vopexulilo.

Oshidjemo shetaloshiivongongo osho ondjele yepito lopexulilo lomudo.

## **Nhumbi haku ningwa etaloshiivo**

### **10.3 Omikalo detaloshiivo da sheywa naadi inadi sheywa**

Omulongi na konakone omuhongwa keshe ngeenge okwa hanga tuu omalalakano oo a yandjwa momufindalongo kondandalunde, opo a kale e na efano la yela mexumokomesho kolonde lomuhongwa keshe. Eshi otashi dula okuningwa momumbwalangadjo tashi ningwa inashi lilongekidilwa, mokupitila mekufombinga lashamwa lovahongwa, okufinyafinya kwa longekidilwa eyokomesho lomuhongwa keshe, okunyangadala meenghalo da yooloka, okufatulula oinima, ouyelele, okutula moilonga eshiivo lavo, okukwatafana, nokuninga omatokolo a yukila ko.

Ngeenge tashi pumbiwa ku ningwe etaloshiivo la sheywa owinawina nena omuhongi ota dula okulongifa omikalo de lifa dokulihonga nokutala eshiivo nowino womuhongwa. Oukonakono va sheywa owina vokushanga naava vokupopya otava dula va longifwe mokutala eshiivo lomuhongwa moimima yodikilila, inaku kwatelwa mo keshe osho sha hongwa, ko inaku longifwa efimbo lile. Oukonakono nava ngabekelwe ashike koulefimbo woshitukulwa shoshileshwa, na omalupita ashike sha teelwa ku longifwe oule wotundi aische.

### **10.4 Etalondjudo**

Ouyeleele wa dja metaloshiivo la twikilafana, la sheywa naali inali sheywa ou na okulongifwa komuhongi opo a shiive kutya openi, opo a pumbwa okuxwepopaleka oilonga yaye, ngee okuhonga ile okuhoolola nokulongifa oikwafifohongo, te shi ningi a tala eyokomesho lomuhongwa keshe. Pexulilo loshitukulwa shoshihongwa nopexulilo loshikako keshe, omuhongi pamwe novahongwa nava talulule ongushu nomukalo welihongo paku shi talela moinyangadalwa oyo ya pwa, ngaashi va li va kufa ombinga, osho ovahongwa ve lihonga naasho shi na okuningwa, opo ku xwepopalekwe onghalo yelihongo naasho sha hangwa pamuhanga kongudu.

### **10.5 Omikalo dokuyandja eendjelendada (nhumbi da vixwa)**

Ngeenge taku yandjwa oitwa momukalo wetaloshiivo la twikilafa osha fimana i kale tai ulike ondodo yofaafaa ya hangwa komuhongwa keshe, melalakano lokondadalunde, ndele haku yelekanifa nhumbi ovahongwa vamwe tava dula okuhanga oilalakanenwa ile ku itavelwe kutya shamha omuhongwa a mono A, B ile C nosho tuu, nena keshe fiku osho e na okumona ngaho, ahowe. Meyandjo leendjelendada, ondada keshe nai kale tai fatulula lela osho omuhongwa ta dula okuninga, opo a tulwe pondodo oyo.

Osha fimana ovahongi ve na oihongwa yeendjelendada de lifa pofikola imwe/mendiki leefikola ile mOshitukulwa shimwe va longele kumwe mokufatulula eendjelendada, opo va kale neudeko londjelendada keshe le lifa, (oshu tai ti nonhumbi tai longifwa metaloshiivo la twikilafana, ile mekonakono), opo ku yandjwe eendjelendada di li mondjila notadi tu kumwe moshilongwa keshe, moshilongo ashishe. Ngeenge omukalo ou owa tukulilwafanwa mondjila, nena oitwa/eendjelendada da yandjwa otadi dula okulineekelwa nokundjadjukununa oindjemo yelihongo momidingonoko da yooloka.

### **10.6 Efatululo leendjelendada**

Ondodo youpondoli metaloshiivongongo oyo ya hangwa komuhongwa otai ulikwa nondjelendada **A** fiyo **E**. **A** tai kala oyo onghatu yopombada na-**E**, oyopedu. Ondjelendada **U**, ohai pewa omuhongwa ou ina pondola sha (tala mokamhungu kefatulululo leendadandjele mepandja la shikula). Ngeenge eendjelendada tadi yandjwa, osha fimana di yandje ofaafaa osho sha hangwa komuhongwa melalakano lokondadalunde eli la pamba omapyokoko. Ondjelendada oi na okulongifwa ongoitwa yomuhongwa, luhapu ngaashi tashi dulika ponhele yeepresenda ile oitwa i li meenumeli. Ouministeli wEhongo, Omaunghulungu nOmifyuululwakalo otawu popile ovadali va hongwe elityo leendjelendada edi osho yo omikalo dimwe deyandjo loitwa odo tashi dulika di longifwe mokuhokolola eyokomesho

lomuhongwa komudali/omutekuli. Epambafano pokati keendjelendada nomalalakano okondadalunde ola ulikwa komafatululo aa e li mokamhungu aka taka shikula apa.

#### 10.6 (onumeli 10.6, tai twikile

| Ondjelendada | Omufika weepresenda (%) do-8-9 | Efatululo leendjelendada                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
|--------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| A            | 80%+                           | <b>A hanga omalalakano kondadalunde nawa unene (dingi) pomufika wopombada.</b> Omuhongwa a ninga nawa moitukulwa aishe yomapyokoko opexulilo lyonghatu. (mokakololo omu omo yo mu na ovo va ninga nawa shi dulife pwaashi sha teeelwa, A+)       |
| B            | 70 - 79%                       | <b>A hanga omalalakano kondadalunde nawa lela.</b> Omuhongwa okwa hanga omapyokoko opexulilo longhatu moitukulwa aishe yomapyokoko.                                                                                                              |
| C            | 60 - 69 %                      | <b>A hanga omalalakano okondadalunde nawa.</b> Omuhongwa okwa koneka omalalakano amwe nota dulu oku a longifa meenghalo da yooloka.                                                                                                              |
| D            | 50 – 59 %                      | <b>A hanga omalalakano okondadalunde xwepo.</b> Omuhongwa okwa hanga omalalakano pomufika wopokati ashike. Omuhongwa otashi dulika a pumbwa ekwafo melihongo moitukulwa imwe.                                                                    |
| E            | 40 – 49 %                      | <b>A hanga omalalakano okondadalunde manini ashike.</b> Omuhongwa ina hanga omalalakano okondadalunde, ashike omapyokoko amwe otashi dulika a kale e a hanga pomufika wopedu lela. Omuhongwa ota pumbwa ekwafo melihongo laye, moitukulwa ihapu. |
| U            | 0 – 39 %                       | <b>Ina hanga nande oo omalalakano okondadalunde maniingholi.</b> Omuhongwa ina dula okuhanga omapyokoko pomufika wopedu momalalakano okondadalunde, nokekwafo lomuhongi. Omuhongwa ota pumbwa ekwafo lomoule.                                    |

#### 10.7 Okwoongela nokushangela oitwa yetaloshiivo mofooloma

Etaloshiivo la twikilafana ola pumbwa okulongekidwa nokukwatelwa meshikulafano loilonga, okudja ashike pehovelo lomudo, navali, nali ningwe nomukalo mupu, u uditike ko nawa kovakufimbinga, ngaashi tashi dulika.

#### 10.8 Omalalakano etaloshiivo

Pamufika ou wOsekundofikola owino wovahonga wokupwilikina nowokulesha, osho yo eshiivo lavo lEemhango dElaka noupunaitya ohai konakonwa ngeenge tava popi, naashi tava shange, omolwaasho omalalakano etaloshiivo koimhungu ei koshitukulwa eshi shetaloshiivo okwa tulwa pamwe (okupopya nokushanga)

Omalalakano etaloshiivo omElaka lOtete oo ngaha:

##### 10.8.1 Okupopya

*Ovahongwa va dule:*

1. okukwatafana nawa pamukalo womondjila;
2. okufefifa omipopyo davo konghalo oyo va ikilila osho yo oyo inava ikilila nokunongela omashongo omikalo dopamakwatafano;

3. okuyelifa neendelelo omadiladilo a kitakana, tava longifa omaludi mahapu oitya yomuhanga, oitya yopauhongelwe, oitya yopeemhito dowina nokulongifa mondjila oitumbula ya yooloka, tave i popi mondjila;
4. okuulika nhumbi tava dulu va popye elaka li li mondjila nopamhango yalo;
5. okweeta po oyeetwapo ya shoneka, ya shikulafanifwa notai popiwa nawa (itapu kakadalwa) pamalalakano novapwilikini va yooloka;
6. okukufa ombinga mondjila momaludi eenghundafana a yooloka, tava popi koipalanyole, oikumhungu noyeetwapo ya kitakana;
7. okuninga omakwatafano neendungefaneko tadi wapalele;
8. okutumbula ko oovakwao nokupanga oukaume muwa, pefimbo tava longo sha pamwe

### 10.8.2 Okushanga

#### **Ovahongwa va dule**

1. okulesha melimweneneno, tava lesa mondjila, tava endelele noneudeko, osho yo va mone mo elityo olo li li konalunenhu, naalo la kitakana;
2. okukonakona, okuyeleka nokutalulula ouleshwa veyandjo louyelele tava shongo nelalakano lokunongela aishe ei ya ulikwa apa: elalakano, ovapwilikini, omukalo ou wa longifwa, omutungilo noshikalimo;
3. okukufa mo ouyelele moshileshwa noku u ninga u kale tau dulu okuwapalela vali omalalakano amwe, omitungilo novapwilikini va yooloka kwaavo votete;
4. okukufa mo nokuninga ile u yelekanife nokuyoolola ouyelele wa hoololwa moinyolwa ivali ile i dufi po;
5. okukonakona, okufatulula, nokuninga omafefifo, osho yo okutalulula oitukulwa ya fimana yokanovela, oshinyandwa (odrama) noutevo ovo va hoololwa;
6. okufatulula, okuhokolola nokutya ko sha komaukwatya a nyika oushili ile oo omakwakudiladilwa mokanovela, modrama/oshinyandwa osho yo moutevo va hoololwa;
7. okutalulula elongifo lelaka lomondjila, naasho tashi dulu shi uye po ngeenge elaka inali longifwa mondjila, ngaashi ehokololo lovene ile omikalo dimwe odo da ulikwa mo;
8. okweeta po omaludi mahapu a yooloka ouleshwa va kwatakanifwa nova shikulafanifwa nawa paunyakwa, paumwene, nelalakano nonomatomhelo opahongo;
9. okulongifa elaka la unganekwa nawa, omutono wewi/edengo lewi noitya tai longifwa tai wapalelele onghalo omo tali popilwa;
10. okuulika eshiivo nelongifo lomondjila loileshifo nelaka lomondjila pomufika wopombada, ngeenge mokushanga;
11. okulongifa oitya yopahongo noyomOshikwanyama yakwalukeshe, oitumbula ya shangwa ya yela, notai longifwa mondjila.

### 10.9 Etaloshiivo la twikilafana, omilandu da dewa mo (da ndjadjukununwa)

Napu kale pu na omualu wonhumba woinyangadalwa yetaloshiivo la twikilafana wa hoololwa pashikako keshe tai futwa oitwa noi na okudidilikwa mofooloma yetaloshiivo. Etaloshiivo eli nali kale la longekidwa noukeka, oinyangadalwa nai talwe she likolelela komanyamukulo oo a longekidwa, omemorandum nosho yo komilandu detalo loinyolwa ya yooloka (ngaashi da kupikwa konima/kexulilo lomufindahongo ou). Ngeenge otaku longifwa eshikulafano limwe lihe fi eli loukonakono vaxupi nena ovahongwa ova pumbwa okulombwelwa tete osho tava ka vixwa nasho manga inava pewa osho tava konakonwa musho.

Oumbangi woilonga yovahongwa pamifika da yooloka (ei ya longeka, yopokati naai i xwepo) eembapila doipewalonga, domapulo nodomanyamukulo nadi tuvikilwe nawa pofikola fiyo opexulilo lomudo wa shikula ko. Ovahongi otava dulu va hoolole okuyandja oinyangadalwa ihapu i dufi pwaai ya teeelwa metaloshiivo la twikilafana, noku i tala vo ve i tapele mofooloma yetaloshiivo la sheywa ngeenge ove weti sha pumbiwa, opo va deule ovahongwa. Nonande nee ongaho, ondadandjele yokexulilo lomudo otai ka dja ashike moinyangadalwa/oipewalonga yetaloshiivo yomuvalu ou wa ufwa, ngaashi sha fatululwa komufindahongo.

### 10.9.1 Okupopya nokupwilikina

Ounghulungu womuhongwa wokupopya (kwa longekidwa) nounghulungu wanhumbi omuhongwa ta kwatafana ou na okukonakonwa sha shikulafana moule womudo. Ounghulungu womuhongwa wokweeta po sha nau konakonwe lumwe koshikako, taku longifwa oukololo vokutalifa ngaashi va kupikwa komufindahongo. Oitwa nai shangelwe mofooloma yetaloshiivo pokakoloma, opo pwa shangwa: Okupwilikina nokuuda ko.

### 10.9.2 Okushanga kwa dja mwaasho sha leshwa

#### **Okushanga kwa dja mwaasho sha leshwa**

Okulesha nokuuda ko oku na okukonakonwa efimbo nefimbo momukokomoko woshikako, taku longifwa omaludi mahapu omapulo taa shongo eudeko moinima ei ina omalityo mapu naai ina omalityo a kitakana. Okaleshwa kokuuda ko kamwe lunga pashikako noitwa oi na okutapelwa komuhongi mofooloma yokudidilika oitwa yetaloshiivo. Okaleshwa otaka dulu ka etwe po kokoitwa yoko-40, ndele taka tukulwa na-2 shaashi oitwa mofooloma yoitwa yetaloshiivo oyoko-20 ( $40 \div 2 = 20$ ).

Okukonakona eudeko oshi na okukwatela mo okushanga kwa dja mwaasho sha leshwa ile shi wetike (ngaashi okaleshwa, oufano ougrafa nomapulo a dja mwaashi sha leshwa), omo ovahongwa ve na okuhoolola ouyelele/omanyamukulo mokaleshwa kamwe ile muvahu/mwaasho ve wete nouyelele oo ove na okulongifa moinyangadalwa yokushanga omitungilo da yooloka, pamalalakano e lili nokovapwilikini va yooloka kwaavo vomokaleshwa/mografa nsh.t. oko ka leshwa. Oshinyangadalwa shokushanga kwa wilikwa kwaasho sha leshwa otashi dulu shi kale momukalo wengongo, onhumwafo yopaukaume ile yopambelewa, olopota, omushangwafiku, oshinyolwa shokoifokundaneki ile eenghundafana.

#### **Okushanga kwa twikilafana**

Lunga oshinyolwa **shimwe** shile (etotwahokololo) nashikwao shixupi oshi na okutalwa komuhongi noitwa oi na okutapelwa mofooloma yokudidilika oitwa yetaloshiivo koshikako. Oludi lwetotwahepu la yooloka kwaali la shangwa nale, nali konakonwe oshikako keshe. Oule woinyangadalwa yokushanga ou li ngaashi tashi shikula:

*Etotwahepu:*

Ondodo 8: Oitya 200 – 300

Ondodo 9: Oitya 300 - 350

*Oinyolwa ixupi:*

Ondodo 8: Oitya 150 - 180

Ondodo 9: Oitya 180 - 200

#### **Ounamambo**

Elihongo lounamambo ola fikama po moitukulwa itatu, oprosa, odrama (oshinyandwa), noukwaitevo. Omaludi aeshe atatu naa konakonwe taku longifwa oipewalonga noukonakono vopakanya nopakushanga. Hano oshipewalonga shimwe moshikako keshe, sha dja mokambo aka ka ufwa ka longifwe mondodo omo nashi talwe komuhongi noitwa nai tapelwe mofooloma yoitwa yetaloshiivo, mokakololo taka wapalele. Oshipewalonga nashi kale luhapu shi na omapulo male a dja mokahokololo/mokatevo, ashike ovahongwa ove na okunyamukula/kufe po ashike epulo lile limwe komudo, mokambo oko taka ka hoololwa komuhongi. Onghee nee mekonakono lokexulilo lomudo omuhongi ota dulu ashike okweeta po omapulo male a dja mokahokololo/mokatevo na/ile omapulo oo haa dulu ashike li nyamukulwe nokatendo kamwe ile vavali.

Ombapila yekonakono lopexulilo lomudo oi na okukala i na epulo omo mukeshe oludi lokanamambo (pwaaao atatu) nomuhongwa ota ka nyamukula ashike omapulo avalo omwaaao omaludi opatatu.

Omaludi oonamabo taa tongwa oo aa:

- (i) **Oprosa** (kutya nee okanovela ile ouhokololo vaxupi)  
Oshikalimo oshi na okulihongwa moule taku talwa, ovanyandi, exuku, eshikulafano loiningwanima, omudingonoko we/womahokololo, omidingonoko nomutungilo wehokololo, oiningwanima/oinyangadalwa noishikuli, elaka, nomipopyofano/oikwakudilongwa. Oinyangadalwa yovahongwa yetaloshiivo la twikilafana oi na okukala i na omapulo male a dja mokahokololo na/ ile omapulo oo haa dulu ashike li nyamukulwe nokatendo kamwe ile vavali. Epulo loludi lomapulo male otali dulu okulongifwa mushimwe shomoinyangadalwa li ete po lumwe oitwa yetaloshiivo la twikilafana.
- (ii) **Odrama** (Oshinyandwa)  
Oku na okulihongwa oshinyandwa shixupi. Oshikalimo tashi konakonwa naanaa moule, ngaashi, ovanyandi, exuku, eshikulafano loiningwanima, omudingonoko we/womahokololo, omidingonoko nomutungilo wehokololo, oiningwanima/oinyangadalwa noishikuli, elaka, nomipopyofano/oikwakudilongwa.  
  
Oinyangadalwa yovahongwa yetaloshiivo la twikilafana oi na okukala i na omapulo a dja mokahokololo/mokatevo na/ ile omapulo oo haa dulu ashike oku nyamukulwe nokatendo kamwe ile vavali. Epulo loludi lomapulo male otali dulu okulongifwa mushimwe shomoinyangadalwa a ete po oitwa yetaloshiivo la twikilafana lumwe.
- (iii) **Oikwatevo**  
Okwatevo oi na okukonakonwa she likolelelela komutungilo, oshikalimo, ewi, omutono, omadilongo ile omipopyofano, omaliudo, omadengo noludi lako. Ovahongwa ove na yo okukala tava dulu okuyeleda nokuyoolola okatevo nomaxuku amwe e li koinyolwa i lili/ya yooloka.  
  
Oinyangadalwa yovahongwa yetaloshiivo la twikilafana oi na okukala i na omapulo male a dja mokatevo na/ile omapulo oo haa dulu ashike a nyamukulwe nokatendo kamwe ile vavali. Epulo loludi lomapulo male otali dulu okulongifwa mushimwe shomoinyangadalwa a ete po oitwa yetaloshiivo la twikilafana lumwe.

*Ondjele yopedu yoileshwa ya pakwilwa ondodo keshe*

Ondodo 8: Outevo vahamano (6) **NA** okanyandwa kaxupi kamwe (1) **NA** okanovela kamwe (1) **ILE** ouhokololo vaxupi vatano (5) komudo

Ondodo 9: Outevo vahetatu (8) **NA** okanyandwa kaxupi kamwe (1) **NA** okanovela kamwe (1) **ILE** ouhokololo vaxupi vatano (6) komudo

### 10.9.3 Eemhango dElaka nOupunitya

Eemhango dElaka nOupunitya odi na okukonakonwa mumwe noimhungu ikwao yElaka, nomalalakano aeshe okondadalunde koshitukulwa shokuhonga Elaka oli na okukonakonwa moule womudo aushe (taa konakonwa moimhungu aishe). Lunga oitwa yokakonakono kamwe kokoshikako pwaavo va talwa/didilikwa komuhongi mwene, oke na okushangelwa mofooloma yoitwa yetaloshiivo. Okakonakono otaka dulu ka etwe po koitwa keshe, shimha ashike tai ka dula okutukulwa fiyo ya ninga yokomulomgo, ashike itai dulu i kale inini komulongo yo ngeno i hapupalekwe.

#### 10.9.4 Engongo loitwa yetaloshiivo koshikako (o-CASS...):

| Owino paimhungu                                                         | Oitwa | Kumwe      |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|------------|
| <b>1. Okupopya nokupwilikina</b>                                        |       |            |
| Oshipopiwa inashi longekidwa/<br>Oshinyangadalwa<br>shopamakwatafano    | 10    |            |
| Oshipopiwa sha longekidwa                                               | 10    |            |
| Kumwe                                                                   |       | 20         |
| <b>2. Okushanga nokulesha</b>                                           |       |            |
| Okulesha neudeko &<br>Okulesha nokushanga kwa dja<br>mwaasho sha leshwa | 20    |            |
| Eemhango dElaka                                                         | 10    |            |
| Okushanga kwa twikilafana<br>(Etotwahepu)                               | 20    |            |
| Okushanga kwa twikilafana<br>(Oshinyolwa shixupi)                       | 10    |            |
| Oshinyangadalwa<br>shOmounamambo                                        | 20    |            |
| <b>Kumwe</b>                                                            |       | 80         |
| <b>KUMWE</b>                                                            |       | <b>100</b> |

#### 10.9.5 Oitwa yomondjapo, pexulilo loshikako

Oitwa yetaloshiivo la twikilafana yoshikako shimwe ngee ya tulwa kumwe otai ningi oitwa 100, moshikako shotete. Ei oyo ashike oitwa i na okulongifwa mondjapo moshikako shotete, omufango ou oo ngaho u na okulongifwa nomoshikako oshitivali (ovahongwa NGENO kave na okushanga ekonakono mOshikwanyama moikako ivali yotete. Omufindahongo womalaka aeshe omadalelwamo osho tau ufa ngaha, **ASHIKE**, ofikola oya mangeluka okutula po omulandu wayo ngaashi tai shi ningile oihongwa ikwao meendodo edi, nande pamwe owekonakono (okakonakono ka kindja kokoshikako nsh.t.), shimha ashike inau pingena po ou wokuyandja oitwa yetaloshiivo opo ku filwe oshisho exumokomesho lovahongwa melihongo moshikako keshe.

Opo pa kale omaliudo mawa movahongwa kombinga yoinyolwa ile, eefikola nadi livangeke okushangifa ovahongwa oinyolwa ile noixupi yomokushanga kwa twikilafana mefiku laxuuninwa loshikako. Eshi hasho tashi kwafa eefikola di kaleke ovahongwa pofikola fiyo efiku laxuuninwa, otashi va nyanyalifa ashike oinyolwa ile elaka nokuli, sho shi etife ovahongi va tale oinyolwa ei nounghundi shimha ashike va mana, vati omolwefimbo. Okutala oinyolwa ile, noixupi otashi pula omadiladilo a ngungumana, onghee itashi pumbwa shi kale hashi ningwa momhulukuta

#### 10.10 Ekonakono lopexulilo lomudo: omulandu wa ndjadjukununwa

Mondodo onhihetatu otaku ka kala ekonakono tali etwa po meni lofikola, mendiki, moshikandjo ile mOshitukulwahongo, omhanga pexulilo lomudo ondodo onhimuwoi tapu ka shangwa ekonakono loshipashiwana, eshi otashi ti: otashi dengele li kale la dja pondje. Hano Oshikondo shOmakonakono Opashiwana (DNEA) osho otashi eta po eembapila domapulo, odo tadi ka talwa/didilikwa pashitukulwa. Elalakano lekonakono eli okutala kutya omuhongwa okwa leyana shi fike peni omalalakano momudo oo. Okulongekida nokushangifa omakonakono aa kexulilo lomudo kaku na okukwata oivike ivali.

Tala omufango wekonakono mokamhungu taka shikula:

Ekonakono lokexulilo lomudo otali ka kala neembapila domapulo nhatu, ngaashi:

| Ombapila                                                                                                                               | Oludi lepulo                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | Oulefimbo                         | Oitwa                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               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| <b>Ombapila 1:</b><br><b>Okulesha</b><br><b>neudeko,</b><br><b>nokushanga</b><br><b>kwa dja</b><br><b>mwaashi sha</b><br><b>leshwa</b> | Ombapila yotete oi na <b>oitukulwa ivali</b> , keshe shimwe oshi na omapulo a pulwa mokaleshwa kamwe. Ouleshwa voitukulwa ei nava kale oukwakuhokolola. Ouleshwa ava tava longifwa moitukulwa ei nava kale ve na oule u fike lwopoitya 450 mondodo onhihetatu (8), osho yo oitya i li lwopo 500 mondodo onhimuwoi (9), keshe kamwe. | <b>Eevili mbali</b><br><b>(2)</b> | 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| Ombapila                                                          | Oludi lepulo                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | Oulefimbo | Oitwa                                                |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Ombapila 1: Okulesha neudeko, nokushanga... (taku twikile)</b> | <b><u>Oshitukulwa 2</u></b><br>Oshitukulwa eshi oshi na oinyangadalwa ivali, nomapulo otaa ka pulwa mokaleshwa okativali.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |           |                                                      |
|                                                                   | <p><b>Oshinyangadalwa 1: Okulesha neudeko</b><br/>Oludi lomapulo okuuda ko (la pumbwa omanyamukulo taa fatula/hokolola) oo taa konakona omalalakano okondadalunde otaa ka pulwa taa di mokaleshwa, e na oitwa yopokati ka mbali (2) fiyo nhee (4). Apa omuhongwa ota ka pulwa a nyamukule omanyamukulo male kanini. Apa nee omuhongwa ota ka konakonwa onduge a yala nayo enyamukulo laye, omapuko mokushanga oitya nelongifo lelaka nota futwa/kufwa oitwa, eshi taku talwa oshinyangadalwa eshi.</p> <p><b>Oshinyangadalwa 2: Okushanga kwa dja mwaasho sha leshwa</b><br/>Omuhongwa ota ka pumbwa a tofe/hoolole ouyelele wonhumba mokaleshwa, opo e u longife moshinyolwa sha yooloka, shi na elalakano la yooloka kwaali li li mokaleshwa (ngaashi, engongo, okuyandja omalombwelo, ombilive yopaukaume ile yopambelewa, olopota, oshipopiwa shixupi, omushangwafiku, okafo komauyelele ile eshiivifo lopaipindi. Ondjele yoinyolwa ei ixupi oitya 150-180 mondodo 8, nondodo 9 oitya 180-200. Kombinga yengongo oule owa ngabekelwa koitya 80. Kakele omuhongi ota dulu okuininipika mwene, sha hanga koule waasho tashi ngongwa (oitya 80, ongaba yopopombada. Omashivo nomashiivifo opaipindi nao okwa ngabekelwa poitya ihe dule <b>40</b>.</p> |           | <p><b>20</b></p> <p><b>10</b></p> <p><b>[30]</b></p> |
| <b>OITWA AISHE KUMWE YOMBAPILA YOTETE</b>                         |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |           | <b>50</b>                                            |

| Ombapila                                                 | Oludi lwepulo                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | Oulefimbo                                       | Oitwa     |
|----------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|-----------|
| <b>Ombapila 2:<br/>Okushanga<br/>kwa<br/>twikilafana</b> | <p><b>Oshinyolwa shile/etotwahokolololo</b><br/>Ngaashi naanaa komufika wOprima (4-7), ombapila onhivali meendodo edi (8 no9) namo oi na ashike oshitukulwa shimwe:</p> <p>Oipalanyole ihamano (6) otai ka yandjwa/pulwa, omo omuhongwa e na ashike okuhoolola mo shimwe, a shange etotwahepu loule woitya i li pokati ko 200-300 mondodo onhihetatu (8) nosho yo 300-350, mondodo onhimuwoi (9). Oipalanyole nai kale ngaho tai pula etotwahokolololo ekwakundjodjomona, ekwamatomheno, nekwakuhokololola.</p> <p>Oupendulimadiladilo otava dulu okulongifwa, va kwatela mo oundjovo vaxupi, omafano, oipopiwamaye, oustrofe vaxupi, oufekelafano, nsh.t.</p> | <b>Ovili<br/>imwe (1)</b>                       | <b>20</b> |
|                                                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | <b>KUMWE</b>                                    | <b>20</b> |
| <b>Ombapila 3:<br/>Ounamambo</b>                         | <p>Ombapila ei oi na omapulo atatu, e na oitwa 15 keshe limwe. Apa omuhongwa okwa teeelwa ashike a nyamukule omapulo <b>AVALI</b>, Epulo limwe oli na okupulwa momaludi aeshe ounamambo (oshinyandwa [odrama], okanovela noikwaitevo). Omapulo otaa dulu nee a kale ashike male a dja mokahokololo/okatevo oko ka pulwa, ile elumbakano lomapulo a dja mokahokololo naa a pumbwa ashike omanyamukulo okatendo kamwe ile vavali. Omuhongwa <b>ke na</b> okukufwa oitwa komapuko elaka a ningwa komuhongwa mombapila ei.</p> <p>Nonande ongaho oshinima kashi fi ekonakono linya hali shangwa ovahongwa tava tale momambo/va penuna omambo.</p>                  | <b>Ovili<br/>imwe<br/>netata<br/>(1:30 min)</b> |           |
|                                                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | <b>KUMWE</b>                                    | <b>30</b> |

### 10.11 Oitwa yepito

Etaloshiivo la twikilafana oli na 50% hai valulilwa/kwatelwa mondjelendada oyo omuhongwa te ke lilogela kexulilo lomudo nekonakono lomeni lofikola/lendiki/loshikandjo/loshitukulwa ile olo la-DNEA lopexulilo lomudo ola humbata 50 %. Evalulo otali ka kala ngaha: [Oitwa 50 + oitwa 50 = 100].

Ondjudo yoshitukulwa keshe hashi konakonwa oi li ngaha:

| OSHITUKULWA                       | EFATULULO                                                                | OITWA | ONDJUDO     |
|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------------|
| <b>Etaloshiivo la twikilafana</b> | Okupopya nokupwilikina, okulesha nokushanga, Eemhango dElaka nOupunaitya | 100   | 50%         |
| <b>Ekonakono lopakushanga</b>     | Ombapila 1                                                               | 50    | 25%         |
|                                   | Ombapila 2                                                               | 20    | 10%         |
|                                   | Ombapila 3                                                               | 30    | 15%         |
| <b>KUMWE</b>                      |                                                                          |       | <b>100%</b> |

### 10.12 Okamhungu koishonekwa yetaloshiivo

| Oilalakanenwa yetaloshiivo | Etaloshiivo la twikilafana | Ombapila1 | Ombapila 2 | Ombapila 3 |
|----------------------------|----------------------------|-----------|------------|------------|
| Okupopya 1                 | ✓                          |           |            |            |
| Okupopya 2                 | ✓                          |           |            |            |
| Okupopya 3                 | ✓                          |           |            |            |
| Okupopya 4                 | ✓                          |           |            |            |
| Okupopya 5                 | ✓                          |           |            |            |
| Okupopya 6                 | ✓                          |           |            |            |
| Okupopya 7                 | ✓                          |           |            |            |
| Okupopya 8                 | ✓                          |           |            |            |
| Okushanga 1                | ✓                          | ✓         |            | ✓          |
| Okushanga 2                | ✓                          | ✓         |            |            |
| Okushanga 3                | ✓                          | ✓         |            |            |
| Okushanga 4                | ✓                          | ✓         |            | ✓          |
| Okushanga 5                | ✓                          |           |            | ✓          |
| Okushanga 6                | ✓                          |           |            | ✓          |
| Okushanga 7                | ✓                          |           |            | ✓          |
| Okushanga 8                | ✓                          | ✓         | ✓          | ✓          |
| Okushanga 9                | ✓                          | ✓         | ✓          | ✓          |
| Okushanga 10               | ✓                          | ✓         | ✓          | ✓          |
| Okushanga 11               | ✓                          | ✓         | ✓          | ✓          |

### 10.13 Oishoshela

Omafatululo oitya noumhungu vokutalifa oi li komufindahongo ou, onomola yotete fiyo onhihetatu 1-8)

## Oshishoshela 1: Omafatululo oitya noitumbula

|                                                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
|----------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>oallegori<br/>(allegory)</b>                          | Ehokololo li na oukwatya womunhu womoule, wa yelekwa noukwatya womunhu mukwao                                                                                                                         |
| <b>oalliterasi<br/>(alliteration)</b>                    | Eendululu lomawi ouwedwa la ningwa pehovelo loshitya metumbulo unene tuu moutevo                                                                                                                      |
| <b>oambiguiti<br/>(ambiguity)</b>                        | Elongifo lelaka, opo li na omafatululo/omalitoyo avali ile e dule po                                                                                                                                  |
| <b>oaposisi<br/>(apposition)</b>                         | Elongifo loshityadina, divadiva konima ashike eshi opo wa longifa oshityadina shikwao, ngaashi to ti: <u>Nande</u> , <u>omumati</u> a dalwa epasha. Ile <u>Omunhu, omunhu</u> iha kana.               |
| <b>oasonansi<br/>(assonance)</b>                         | Eendululu lomawi oulitumbuli ve lifa ve li moitya                                                                                                                                                     |
| <b>oung hulungu<br/>womushangai<br/>(author's craft)</b> | Nhumbi omushangi a longifa oitya, oitumbula ewi, omutungilo wouletoli, eudonai, okambweenga esheko, omipopyofano, omutungilo wehokololo nsh.t., opo a dule okweeta po ehokololo tali popi osho a hala |
| <b>okulesha mongudu<br/>(choral reading)</b>             | Okulesha mokule, taku ningwa omalinyengo olutu moukumwe, pamwe nongudu aishe yovahongwa                                                                                                               |
| <b>okolokasi<br/>(collocation)</b>                       | Ekwatafano pokati koitya/oitumbula oyo hai longifwa alushe/luhapu oshita ile (ye lishikula) melaka, ngaashi, ...ota <u>kuu onghuwo</u> , ile ... tava ningi <u>shitika shiye</u>                      |
| <b>elityo lokonotasi<br/>connotative meaning</b>         | Ediladilo la humbatwa koshitya, ponho yelityo lasho, ngaashi, eshikisha oli na edimba loitya omanina ,omeva ile onghisha                                                                              |
| <b>Onghalo<br/>(context)</b>                             | Onghalo omo mwa ningilwa oshinima shonhumba, nohai kwafa omunhu a ude ko osho sha/tashi ningwa                                                                                                        |
| <b>odinotasi<br/>(denotative meaning)</b>                | Oshinima/ediladilo lofaafaa oko oshitya shonhumba tashi popile                                                                                                                                        |
| <b>elityo lokonaanenu<br/>(explicit meaning)</b>         | Efatululo la yela la yukilila, noitali fiile nande omunhu omalimbililo mwaashi tashi tongwa                                                                                                           |
| <b>efatululo<br/>(exposition)</b>                        | Efatululo liyadi tali yelifa, tali hokolola nokufatulula noihopaenenwa                                                                                                                                |
| <b>eshunomonima<br/>(flashback)</b>                      | Oshiningwanima moshinyandwa ile mehokololo tashi ulikwa/leshwa manga efimbo lasho mehokololo inali fika                                                                                               |
| <b>etengeneko<br/>(foreshadowing)</b>                    | Oshiningwanima moshinyandwa ile mehokololo tashi ulike osho shi na oku ka ningwa monakwiwa                                                                                                            |
| <b>(grammar<br/>conventions)</b>                         | Eemhango dElaka dokushanga nokupopya elaka odo da ikililwa                                                                                                                                            |
| <b>oshipopiwamaye</b>                                    | Okulongifa oitya inai ikililwa melaka lonhumba                                                                                                                                                        |

## **[oshidiome] (idiom)**

### **elityo la kitakana (implicit meaning)**

Efaneko koshinima inashi popiwa meyukililo

### **elukileko inference (deduction)**

Exulifo la yukila ko la dja mouyelele wa yandja, hop.  
Taimi nani otava nangala, vati otave uya pomuwoi  
konguloshi

### **esheko (innuendo)**

Epopyo inali ukilila luhapu otali yandje efaneko lii  
nomukalo mwii

### **Omutono wewi (intonation)**

Okuya pombada ile pedu kewi ngeenge omunhu ta  
tumbula oshitya ile okanhoko

### **Eninipiko/olitotesa (Litotes)**

Okulongifa omukalo wokupopya ta ninipike oshinima  
shonhumba ndee otashi holola elityo la yela laasho tashi  
popiwa, hano omupopi ta popi oshili ndee ita holola  
enenepoko, hop: ovatekulu vange onde va pondela  
okakombo komushila muxupi.

### **Ewi lyehokololo (narrative voice)**

Ohali popi nghee ehokololo la yandjwa nola etelwa po  
omuleshi. Oshihopaenenwa ehokololo la etwa po  
okupitila momunyandi wonhumba ile omunyandi  
wონhumba oye ta hokolola oshiningwanima ile moku  
alula ombilive. Ewi lehokololo ohali di momuhokololi  
wehokololo momunhu ile moshinima tashi hokolola  
ehokololo.

### **o-oxymorona (oxymoron)**

(oshitumbula shoitya ivali ya kwatelwa kumwe yomalityo  
a yooloka, ndele otai popi oshinima shimwe, ngaashi:  
oshikuvambi, nakufya e na omwenyo, eefya noluhepo  
shimwe ashike, nsh.t.),

### **opun (pun)**

okaudano koitya ye lifa, ndele oi na omalityo a yooloka

### **Elaka lomonghalo.. (register)**

Elaka tali wapalele onghalo yonhumba ile hali longifwa  
kovanhu vonhumba

### **Ouletori (rhetorical features)**

Oitofwamo, oihopaenenwa, eendululo, omatomhafano  
eendunge (eemhata di na oinima tai tungu hadi dula  
okuningwa papulo lihe na enyamukulo), nsh.t.

### **social conventions**

Omukalo omo oinima yonhumba hai ningwa moshwana  
shonhumba

### **omukalo (style)**

Omukalo wopaumwene omo omunyoli ta holola omaliudo  
aye

### **Omutungilo woshinyolwa (text structure)**

Nhumbi oitukulwa ya yooloka, ngaashi eshikulafano,  
exuku lehokololo, ile omadiladilo a kwatakanifwa kumwe

### **Omungengulilo Omutono wewi (tone)**

Omukalo oo omunhu ta popi nao oshinima shonhumba,  
tau ulike nhumbi omunhu e udite, ohashi leshwa nee  
mewi lanakupopya.

## Oshishoshela 2: Oitya hai longifwa mokuhonga nokulihonga okulesha neudeko

|                                                                               |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Okufeula moshinyolwa (previewing)</b>                                      | Okunongela kombinga yokaleshwa manga ino ka lesa                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| <b>okutengeneka (predicting)</b>                                              | Okutengeneka osho to diladila tashi ka ningwa sha shikula ko mokaleshwa. Longifa oshipalanyole, okaleshwa, omafano opo e ku kwafe                                                                                                 |
| <b>(okutunga ouumbo) visualising</b>                                          | Okweeta po sha momadiladilo ngaashi oukwatya, onhele, oshiningwanima                                                                                                                                                              |
| <b>Okulipula (questioning)</b>                                                | Okulipula ngeenge okaleshwa oke na tuu osheetwapo sha sha. Leshulula mo ngeenge owa pumbwa ouyelele natango. Longifa omikalo da yooloka ngaashi okuleshulula, okulesha to i komesho nokufatulula oitya memboitya ile okupula umwe |
| <b>Okukwatakanifa (connecting)</b>                                            | Okudiladila osho u shii nale kombinga yokaleshwa. Okukonga omukalo okukwatakanifa okaleshwa mouleshwa vamwe nosho yo moinima imwe mouyuni ye ku kudingilila                                                                       |
| <b>Eyukifeko (inferring)</b>                                                  | Longifa mouyelele neshiivo loye mwene mokuyadeka eemwaka da fiwa po ndele to tokola exulifo                                                                                                                                       |
| <b>Okuhokolulula (retelling)</b>                                              | Okudimbulukwa nokuhokolola oiningwanima, okuyandja ouyelele, oifimanitwa opo mu tukulilafane navakweni                                                                                                                            |
| <b>Okutofa mo omanenediladilo nengongo (outlining and summarising)</b>        | Okutofa mo omanenediladilo noku a yandja pauxupi noitya yoye mwene (hano to ngongo)                                                                                                                                               |
| <b>Okutofa mo (identifying)</b>                                               | Okutengeneka elalakano lomunyoli, okukonga omanenediladilo, exuku nomauelele a fimana, elalakano novapwilikini vokaleshwa (okuyaula mo/ oukuyambula mo osho sha halika)                                                           |
| <b>Etalongushu (evaluating)</b>                                               | Diladila okaleshwa akeshe, ndee to eta po omadiladilo kombinga yaasho wa lesa                                                                                                                                                     |
| <b>okunghalopeka (contextualising)</b>                                        | Okutula okaleshwa monghalo yopandjokonona, pamudingonoko nopamufyuululwakalo                                                                                                                                                      |
| <b>Okutalulula (reflecting) Etalululo lediladilo (evaluating an argument)</b> | Okukonakona omaliudo opaumwene, omashongo kombinga yomaitavelo nongushu yoye mwene Okukonakona ondunge yokaleshwa mwa kwatelwa oukwashili wako nomaliudo taa pendula/papudula momuleshi                                           |



### Oshishoshela 3: Okakololo kokotalifa oyeetwapo/oinyangadalwa yokupopya:

Yandja oitwa yokomulongo (10) kukeshe oshipalanyole, ndele to i tukula nanhatu u mone oitwa ya xuuninwa  $10 \times 3 \div 3 = 10$ ) nongeenge owe ka pa oitwa yoko20, osho ngoo, fiyo ye uya komulongo

|            | 1 Nawa Dingi                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | 2 Nawa unene                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | 3 Nawa                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | 4 Nawa xwepo                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | 5 xwepo kanini                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | 6 inashi henena                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
|------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Oitwa      | 9-10<br>(19-20)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 7-8<br>(16-18)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | 6<br>(13-15)                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 5<br>(10-12)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | 3-4<br>(8-9)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | 1-2<br>(1-7)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| Oshikalimo | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• oha kwata ko omadiladilo ovapwilikini nouyelele upe wo owa pumbiwa, ile nomadiladilo mape</li> <li>• oshikalimo sha unganekwa nawa owina, nosha dutwa shi kaleke ovapwilikini tava pwilikine nohokwe</li> <li>• etwalemo tali shili, nexulifo lomunguda</li> </ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• oshikalimo tashi hokwifa nosha pumbiwa kovapwilikini ashishe notashi wapalele elalakano lohinyangadalwa</li> <li>• osha unganekwa nawa, shi na etwalemo tali hokwifa nexulifo la yela</li> <li>• oshikalimo shi na oule wa yeleva</li> </ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• oitwa imwe oiwa, tai wapalele ovapwilikini nelalakano lohinyangadalwa</li> <li>• osha unganekwa meshikulafano, etwalemo nexulifo la yela</li> <li>• oshinyolwa shi na oule wa yeleva</li> </ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• oshikalimo oshi li ngoo, ashike oshi na oitwa i li mondjila, osha pumbiwa momumbwalangadjekelwa ovapwilikini nokelalakano lohinyangadalwa</li> <li>• okwa ninga eenghendabala di liwetikile okuunganeka oshikalimo, shi na etwalemo nexulifo</li> <li>• oule woshinyolwa owa yeleva ngoo</li> </ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• oshikalimo kasha na ondjudi ile oshanafangwa ile inashi wapalele ashike ovapwilikini nande okashona noinashi yukila kelalakano lovapwilikini</li> <li>• eenghendabala dinini ile da dopa okuunganeka oshikalimo</li> </ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• ine lilongekida nande okanini</li> <li>• oshikalimo inashi henena. oshinini</li> <li>• oshikalimo inashi yukila lohinyangadalwa eshi sha yandjwa, sho inashi fewa ovapwilikini</li> <li>• ine lifefifa noshikalimo, okwa tapa ashike</li> </ul> |



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| <p><b>Eemhango dElaka , Oupunaitya nomukalo waye wokweeta po nao osho ta popi</b></p> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>osheetwpo shiwa neenghono:</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- oshikalimo tashi nyandwa nawa (inashi lihongwa momutwe!)</li> <li>- tashi ti sha kovapwilikini, shi liwetikile</li> <li>- ta tale ovanhu momesho nomalinyengo olutu otaa ningwa paushitwe lela</li> <li>- omufika wewi, onhapo nomadengo ewi a yooloka okukaleka po elitulemo lovapwilikini</li> <li>- omadiladilo taa etwa meshikulafano, osheetwapo tashi fenunguta nawa</li> <li>- alushe ota eta omadiladilo aye mayela</li> <li>- ta longifa omungengulilo wewi nomalinyengo olutu mondjila, opo a kwate ko ovapwilikini</li> <li>-</li> </ul> </li> </ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>shiwa unene, sho osha lalakana</b></li> <li>• <b>osheetwapo</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- shi na oundbangi kutya oshikalimo osha li tashi nyandwa, (inashi lihongwa momutwe)</li> <li>- ta kaleke omesho aye kovatali aveshe omafimbo mahapu nota ningi omalinyengo olutu e li mondjila</li> <li>- ha popi omadiladilo aye mayela, omafimbo mahapu</li> <li>- omadiladilo e li meshikulafano taa yandjwa, omafimbo mahapu otaa fenunguta nawa</li> <li>- ota lundulula omungengulilo wewi nota longifa omalinyengo olutu, opo a kwafe ovapwilikini e va pe elityo la halika nolomondjila ile a yandje eliudo li li nawa</li> </ul> </li> </ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>osheetwapo oshiwa</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- oitwa aishe ya fimana oya nyandwa (inai lihongwa momutwe)</li> <li>- okwa kala a tala kovanhu, ewi li uditike nomalinyengo olutu e li mondjila</li> <li>- ta popi omadiladilo aye a yela moitwa ya fimana</li> <li>- omadiladilo ite a endifa naanaa nawa. okwa fa ta kakadala</li> <li>- ota longifa omungengulilo wewi omalupita, nomalinyengo olutu, opo a yelifa nokuyandje kovapwilikini eliudo e li la halikila osho ta popi</li> </ul> </li> </ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>osheetwapo oshi li oupokati</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- oundbangi wonhumba owa nyandwa, ashike okwa li unene a fa ta leshe</li> <li>- okwa ninga eenghendabala dimwe po a kale ta tale kovapwilikini nokwa ninga omalinyengo olutu e li mondjila</li> <li>- eenghendabala dixupi ile ndi he li mondjila dokulongifa omutono wewi nomalinyengo olutu, a fatulule omaliudo ile elityo laasho ta nyande</li> <li>- poitwa ya fimana iha diinine po unene</li> <li>- omadiladilo haalushe naanaa a shingwa e li meshikulafano nawa, na ke shii lelalela eshi ta popi</li> </ul> </li> </ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>osheetwapo sha nafangwa nokashi na ohokwe yasha:</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- omafimbo mahapu ota leshe</li> <li>- alushe iha popi ta yelifa / ta popi ehe shii nawa osho ta ti / ta nongofola ile te liendulula</li> <li>- ota nyengwa okutala kovapwilikini ile luhapu okwa tala ashike komuhongi ile komunhu wonhumba</li> <li>- ita popi osho a pulwa, e li kondje yoshipalanyole</li> </ul> </li> </ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>osheetwapo osha hamakasha unene, ina ningwa nande eenghendabala dasha okunyanda/okweeta po sha shi li nawa, ngaashi:</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- ina hala nande nande okupopya sha ile va ninge sha motundi</li> <li>- otava leshe ashike</li> <li>- eliudo lii ( a tulumukwa ashike ile a tila)</li> <li>- ota tale kovanhu omalupita ile ite va tale nande nande</li> <li>- eshi ta popi ite lipula nande noshikalimo ile elityo laasho ta ti</li> <li>-</li> </ul> </li> </ul> |
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- elongifo loixwaxwameki ya diladilwa nawa, ina elalakano liwa notai dulu okumonikila kokule oya ufwa okulongifwa mosheetwapo, ashike inai kala tai nwefa etalongushu losheetwapo.

### Oshishoshela 3: Okakololo kokutalifa oyeetwapo/oinyangadalwa yopakupopya (taka twikile):

|            | 1 Nawa Dingi                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | 2 Nawa unene                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 3 Nawa                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | 4 Nawa xwepo                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | 5 xwepo kanini                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | 6 inashi henena                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
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| Oitwa      | 9-10<br>(19-20)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | 7-8<br>(16-18)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | 6<br>(13-15)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | 5<br>(10-12)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | 3-4<br>(8-9)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | 1-2<br>(1-7)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| Oshikalimo | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• ta longifa nelalakano elaka lopamayeletumbulo nota tumbula oitya mondjila</li> <li>• ota longifa oupunaitya muhapu mondjila, wa pamba oshipalanyole</li> <li>• hanga kamu na omapuko Elaka</li> <li>• ta longifa omaludi mahapu omatumbulo</li> <li>• ta longifa oikwatakanifitya mondjila, nonoupu moutendo</li> <li>• ta longifa Elaka mondjila nonelalakano loshinyangadalwa</li> </ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• ta longifa elaka liwa lopamayeletumbulo, nota tumbula oitya mondjila</li> <li>• mu na omapuko elaka manini</li> <li>• ta longifa elaka li na oupunaitya wa pamba oshipalanyole</li> <li>• ta longifa omaludi mahapu omatumbulo noikwatakanifi yomondjila</li> <li>• ta ulike luhapu a nongela elongifo lElaka la yukila kwaasho tashi popiwa note lilongifa mondjila</li> </ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• ta longifa elaka li li mondjila peemhito dihapu</li> <li>• oupunaitya owa yukila ngaho kwaasho tashi popiwa moshipalanyole</li> <li>• ta longifa omatumbulo onhumba a yooloka</li> <li>• ota longifa ngaho outendo</li> <li>• ota longifa ngaho Elaka la pumbiwa koshipalanyole</li> </ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• oupunaitya wa longifwa ondjiakati, oitya imweimwe tai popile oshipalanyole,</li> <li>• oitya otai tumbulwa mondjila pamufika wondodo ei</li> <li>• peemhito dihapu otamu holoka omapuko elaka</li> <li>• luhapu ota longifa omatumbulo a nafangwa ile a kupikwa shi xupi lela</li> <li>• elaka la longifilwa oshipalanyole ola puka ile li li mondjila kanini</li> </ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• efimbo nefimbo ota ningi omapuko a kenyeneka mElaka</li> <li>• etungepo lomatumbulo kali li mondjila efimbo keshe</li> <li>• etumbulo loitya omafimbo amwe ola puka</li> <li>• ta longifa oupunaitya wa ngabekwa,</li> <li>• omafimbo amwe inaa tungwa a yukila ko</li> <li>• omafimbo amwe Elaka inali longifwa tali popile koshipalanyole, ounghulungu wElaka owa ngabekwa na ke shii eshi ta ta popi</li> </ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Elaka ota li dulu li kale la puka ndele ke na ko nasha</li> <li>• omungengulilo ile etumbulo loitya kali li mondjila ile Elaka lihe na omayeletumbulo noipopiwamaye /noidiome</li> <li>• Elaka lihe li mondjila ile li na omapuko mahapu neenghono</li> <li>• Ina kendabala nande a longife oupunaitya tau popile koshipalanyole</li> <li>• Elongifo la yukila ko ola nghudipala, ile la kambela po</li> </ul> |

**Oshishoshela 4: Okakololo kokutalifa nhumbi omuhongwa ta kufa ombinga, nokupopya kwefiku keshe:**

Yandja oitwa yokomulongo (10) kukeshe oshipalanyole, ndele to i tukula nanhatu u mone oitwa ya xuuninwa  $10 \times 3 \div 3 = 10$  nongeenge owe ka pa oitwa yoko20, osho ngoo, fiyo ye uya komulongo.

| Oitwa<br>Marks | 1 Nawa Dingi                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 2 Nawa unene                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | 3 Nawa                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | 4 Nawa xwepo                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | 5 xwepo kanini                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | 6 inashi henena                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
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|                | 9-10 (19-20)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 7-8 (16-18)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | 6 (13-15)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | 5 (10-12)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | 3-4 (8-9)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 1-2 (1-7)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| Ekufombinga    | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- oha weda keenghundafana sha yukila ko, nokuxumifa eenghundafana komesho</li> <li>- oha pwilikine/lidopa mo</li> <li>- oha pula omapulo oinima i yele, noku shii okukaleka eenghundafana moshipalanyole eshi tashi kundafanwa</li> <li>- ha xumifa komesho omadiladilo nomaamo ovanhu vakwao</li> <li>- oha tomho sha yukila ko noha yandje omaumbangi taa yambidida omapopyo aye e na ondjudo</li> <li>- ohai i meendjovo nefimaneko, ta ulike elitulemo lopanghulunhu nouxwenge koufemba nokomaliudo ovahongwa vakwao</li> </ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- oha ningi omawedelepoko a yukila ko oo oku na elityo kwaasho tashi popiwa</li> <li>- oha pwilikine/lidopa mo</li> <li>- oha popile omayamukulo aye noumbangi tau pumbiwa</li> <li>- oha i meendjovo nefimaneko, ta ulike elitulemo nouxwenge koufemba nokomaliudo ovahongwa vakwao</li> </ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- oha ningi omawedelepoko taa pumbiwa kwaasho tashi popiwa</li> <li>- oha yandje omatomheno komaliudo/omadiladilo/oyee twapo</li> <li>- oha xumifa komesho omadiladilo avamwe</li> <li>- oha i meendjovo nefimaneko, noha ningi onghendabala a ulike elitulemo nouxwenge koufemba nokomaliudo ovahongwa vakwao</li> </ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- oha weda po ngaho ngee vakwao tava popi, ndele haalushe ha popi oinima ya yukila ko</li> <li>- oha kendabala a fatulule omaliudo/omadiladilo/oyeet wapo</li> <li>- oha wedele komadiladilo avakwao omalupita</li> <li>- oha pwilikine, ndele ote likondjifa ngeenge oshipalanyole kashi fi shokomwenyo waye</li> </ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- oha weda kwaasho tashi popiwa a ngabekwa, ta ningi eekomenda danafangwa, te lidopo mo ashike, manga olufo laye inali fika</li> <li>- ewedelepoko inali yukila ko, kali na eshikulafano nolanafangwa</li> <li>- omafimbo amwe ota sholola</li> <li>- iha ulike e udite omhumbwe a xwangale oufemba nomaliudo avakwao</li> </ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- oha weda noudjuu kwaasho tashi popiwa, ile ta weda po oinima ihafele</li> <li>- luhapu ote lidopo mo ile ta kufa po eemhito dihe fi daye ile ta kala ashike a mwena, nande na pewe omhito</li> <li>- oha popi omadiladilo noiha yelifa osho a hala okutya</li> <li>- oha udu onya diva, omadiladilo onhondo, ponhele yokutomhena ashike ovanhu kwaasho ta popi</li> <li>- oha ulike noudjuu ile aha ulike nokuli elitulemo laye ile ta ulike noudjuu ile aha ulike nandenande ouxwenge koufemba nokomaliudo ovanhu vakwao</li> </ul> |

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| <b>Okupopya Nemanguluko Nonomufenu</b>                                    | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- ota popi omadiladilo nomaliudo a manguluka, noku na elineekelo mwene</li> <li>- ota yandje omadiladilo aye maxupi, nokwa yela nawa</li> <li>- ouyelele, omaliudo nomadiladilo otaa kunguluka noupu</li> <li>- ota kwatele po eenghundafana ehe na olufuwo</li> <li>- ta yoolola oshidudu/endelelo mokupopya, ta tulida, ewi la yeluka oshiyeleke nomungengulilo tau holola elityo nomaliudo aasho ta popi</li> </ul>                             | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- ta popi noupu, nonelineekelomwene</li> <li>- omadiladilo ote a kwatakanifa nawa</li> <li>- ta yoolola oshidudu/endelelo mokupopya, ta tulida, ewi la yeluka oshiyelake nomungengulilo tau holola elityo nomaliudo aasho ta popi</li> </ul>                                                                                                                                                                                                          | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- ota popi pamufika weenghundafana, omafimbo mahapu</li> <li>- ota eta omadiladilo nota popi omaliudo aye nawa,</li> <li>- omadiladilo okwa kwatakanifwa, nande haalushe a kwatakanifwa mondjila</li> </ul>                                                                                                                                         | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- luhapu ota angala omaliudo nomaufemba avakwao</li> <li>- ota popi noupu peemhito dimwe</li> <li>- omafimbo ngoo amwe ta xumifa komesho omadiladilo</li> <li>- Omadiladilo okwa kwatakanifwa mondjila omalupita</li> </ul>                                                                                                                                                              | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Ota nyengwa okupopya omadiladilo a twa noupu</li> <li>- Omafimbo mahapu momadiladilo okwa ludundakana</li> <li>- oha mwena po ashike mokati ketumbulo ile kaasho ta popi, ye ta hovelulula</li> <li>- omadiladilo inaa kwatafana</li> </ul>                                                                                  | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- omafimbo mahapu ota longifa oitya ile omatumbulo inaa kwatafana nokuhe na naanaa eshi ta ti mokukwatafana</li> <li>- ota tulida ile ta popi amya noke uditike osho ta ti</li> <li>- ke shii naanaa osho a hala okutya</li> </ul>                                                                                                                                                    |
| <b>Eemhango dElaka, nOupunaitya, osho yo oludi lelaka olo la longifwa</b> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- ta longifa oupunaitya uhapu u dulife ou wa teeelwa, wa wana okuyelifa omadiladilo nomaliudo aye</li> <li>- ta longifa Elaka lopaidiome li na /lopaipopiwamaye nawa lela nota tumbula oitya mondjila</li> <li>- ota longifa Elaka li li mondjila</li> <li>- ota longifa nelalakano ko omaludi omatumbulo a yooloka</li> <li>- ta ulike elineekelomwene eshi ta lundululile Elaka eli ta longifa meenghalelo dopamakwatafano da yooloka</li> </ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- ta longifa oupunaitya muwa uhapu wa yooloka a popye omadiladilo nomaliudo aye paxupi ofafaafaa</li> <li>- ta longifa Elaka li na lopaipopiwamaye/loidiome nawa, nota tumbula oitya mondjila</li> <li>- omapuko Elaka otaa holoka mo shixupi</li> <li>- ta longifa omaludi omatumbulo mahapu a yooloka</li> <li>- ta holola a nongela elongifo lElaka liwa nokulongifa moshipalanyole osho ta popi meenghalelo dopamakwatafano da yooloka</li> </ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- ta longifa oupunaitya u li xwepo, wa yooloka a popye omadiladilo nomaliudo aye</li> <li>- omafimbo mahapu Elaka ola longifwa mondjila nande omu na ngaho oupuko vanini</li> <li>- ota longifa omaludi omatumbulo amweamwe</li> <li>- ota popi lElaka li li mondjila nokulongifa moshipalanyole, meenghalelo dopamakwatafano da yooloka</li> </ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- ota longifa elaka lomomapandavanda, opo a ete osho a hala okutya (omaliudo nomadiladilo aye)</li> <li>- ta longifa Elaka mondjila shoupokati, ashike oku na omapuko tae liendululo notaa piyaaneke osheetwapo</li> <li>- ota tumbula oitya sha yeleda omufika wondodo</li> <li>- Elaka la yukila kwaasho tashi popiwa ile kwaavo tava lombwelwa ola longifwa mondjila xwepo</li> </ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- oupunaitya oo e na okupopya nao omadiladilo nomaliudo aye owa ngabekwa</li> <li>- Kalupu, mu na omapuko Elaka</li> <li>- etumbulo loitya nomungengulilo wewi kau li mondjila</li> <li>- ota ningi eenghendabala dinini lela, opo a popye Elaka tali wapalele onghalo omo e li (oshikalimo nomufika wovapwilikini)</li> </ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Oupunaitya oo e na okupopya nao omadiladilo nomaliudo aye ote a yeleda ngaho nawa inae li xwa po</li> <li>- omuyadi omapuko Elaka/omungengulilo wewi owa puka/oitya itai tumbulwa mondjila / Elaka lihapu la longifwa ola puka</li> <li>- ota ulike e shii kanini ile ina shiiva nandenande kutya oku na okulongifa Elaka lowina mwaasho ta popi, nomolwaavo ta lombwele</li> </ul> |

## Oshishoshela 5: Okakololo kokotalifa etotwahokololo ekwakundjodjomona/hokololola:

| <b>OSHIKWANYAMA JS,<br/>ELAKA LOTETE</b><br><br><b>Etotwahokololo ekwakuhololola/<br/>ekwakundjodjomona</b><br><br><b>OSHIKALIMO &amp; NOMUTUNGILO</b> |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | 1                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 2                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | 3                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | 4                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | 5                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
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| <b>ELONGIFO LELAKA</b>                                                                                                                                 |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- elongifo liwa lofaafaa loinima ya yooloka, omatumbulo a tungwa nawalela</li> <li>- oupunaitya wa longifwa mondjila shi liwetikile and omipopyofano da longifwa di yelifa osho sha shangwa</li> <li>- elongifo lElaka noileshifo lihe na nande epuko lasha</li> </ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- omatumbulo okwa tungwa nawa</li> <li>- omatumbulo mawa a yooloka</li> <li>- oitya, nomadiladilo a hoololwa nawa, omukalo wa longifwa otai wapalelele</li> <li>- oshinyangadalwa</li> <li>- elaka konyala oli li mondjila</li> </ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- omatumbulo okwa tungwa mondjila shi li xwepo</li> <li>- omatumbulo amwe po a yooloka</li> <li>- oupunaitya owa yeleka oshipalanyole</li> <li>- omu na omapuko amwepo, a kenyeneka kombinga yelaka, ashike itaa imba omunhua ude ko</li> </ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Etumakano/edundakano metungo lomatumbulo nomapuko Elaka otai etifa etumakano mokuuda ko oshinyolwa</li> <li>- oupunaitya owa ngabekwa, wa nafangwa lela nokau li naanaa mondjila</li> </ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Elaka nomukalo ou wa longifwa itau wapalele omapuko Elaka,</li> <li>- omatumbulo a tungwa omapuko, oidiome ya longifwa otai ngwangwaneke</li> <li>- omatumbulo okwa dundakana, (omunhu ita popi oshinima shimwe ashike, a ye nawa kushikwa</li> </ul> |
| 1                                                                                                                                                      | Etotwahokololo olaye mwene, inali tapwa; noliwa nokulesha neenghono. Oli na oitukulwa aisho i na okukala metotwa lekwaohokolola; li na ouwa wa yeleka moitukulwa aisho, kelile lo kelixupi, omatufululo a ningwa otai xwaxwameke oukwaohokolola. Tali fenunguta, la kwatakanifwa nawa, noipalanyole otai xumu komesho nawa; okushanga kwa shikulifafanifwa nawa. Etotwahepu oli na oukwatya we li xwa po | 20-19                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | 18-17                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | 16-14                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | (13-12)                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | (11-10)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| 2                                                                                                                                                      | Ehokololo tali hokwifa, nola diladilwa nawa. Outendo ova dutwa tashi wapalele (omutungilo muwa). Omapukwanya mahapu etotwahepu eli ekwaohokolola okuyadi mo. Ouyelele wa pumbiwa owa etwa mo. Omafimbo mahapu ehokololo ola shingwa nawa, shi li mouwa womuleshi.                                                                                                                                        | 18-17                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | 16-14                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | 13-12                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | 11-10                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | 9-8                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| 3                                                                                                                                                      | Oshikalimo oshi li ngoo, ashike okwa hanga osho tashi lalakanenwa. Ehokololo ola kwatakanifwa sha wana. Omu na omapukwanya mahapu a teelelwa koludi letotwahepu eli. Omapadiladilo inaa yandja naanaa ouyelele we li xwa po. Omutungilo owa yukila ko, ndele inau yelekana; ehovelo nexulifo oli li wetikile.                                                                                            | 16-14                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | 13-12                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | 11-10                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | 9-8                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | 7-6                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |

|   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |         |       |     |     |     |
|---|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|-------|-----|-----|-----|
| 4 | Oshikalimo osha ngabekwa notashi hololola omadiladilo/osha nafangwa. Oshi na omaukwatya manini lela aa a pumbiwa ketotwahepu loludi eli. Exuku omo ngaho li li kanini, ndele ina li xumifwa komesho sha wana. Ote liendulula peembinga dimwe nota lumbakanifa oinima.                            | (13-12) | 11-10 | 9-8 | 7-6 | 5-4 |
| 5 | Eendululo tali kenyleneke, oku na eudeko linini moshipalanyole, nomoukwatya uhapu oo wa teelelwa omadiladilo mawa otae ya mo omalupita noanafangwa lela. Oshinyolwa osha pumbwa okushikulafanifwa nokuyelifwa (outendo vehe li mondjila ile va kambela sha). Inashi yeleka nokuli melaka lOtete. | (11-10) | 9-8   | 7-6 | 5-4 | 3-0 |

## Oshishoshela 6: Okakololo kokutalifa etotwahokololo ekwamatomheno

| <b>OSHIKWANYAMA JS,<br/>ELAKA LOTETE</b><br><br><b>ETOTWAHEPU<br/>EKWAKUTOMHAFANA</b><br><br><b>OMUTUNGILO NOSHIKALIMOO</b> |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | 1                                                                                                                                                                                  | 2                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | 3                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | 4                                                                                                                                           | 5                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>ELONGIFO LELAKA</b>                                                                                                      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | - Oupunaitya nomipopyofano owa longifwa mondjila nawa neenghono, noya kufa po omalimbililo muskeshe osho sha popiwa<br>- elongifo lElaka noilleshifo konyala kali na nande omapuko | - omatumbulo okwa tungwa mondjila<br>- osha mewa mondjila<br>- Omatumbulo mahapu mawa a yooloka<br>- Oitya ya hololwa nawa; omadiladilo nomukalo wa shangwa nao, otawu wapalele oshinyangadalwa<br>- Elaka la longifwa oli li mondjila | - omatumbulo a nafangwa, ashike okwa tungwa mondjila<br>- okwa longifa omatumbulo a yooloka<br>- oupunaitya owa yeleda oshipalanyole<br>- omapuko Elaka omahapu oo ota kenyeneka, ashike itaa imbi omunhu a ude ko osho sha diladilwa | - etungepo lomatumbulo nomapuko Elaka otali eta etumakano mokuuda ko oshinyolwa<br>- oupunaitya owa ngabekwa, wo owa nafangwa noinau henena | - omukalo nElaka la longifwa inau yukila ko<br>- omapuko elaka nomutungilo womatumbulo, omayeletumbulo a longifwa otaa ngwangwaneke omuleshi<br>- Omatumbulo okwa dundakana, oo itaa popile shimwe |
| 1                                                                                                                           | Oshikalimo oshiwa unene, notashi fuula. Omuhongwa okwa yukilila naanaa moshipalanyole. Oshikalimo osha kwatakanifwa nawanawa. Omadiladilo a hoololwa nawa nokwa dewa mo nawa, kwa yandjwa oihopaenenwa nokwa popilwa noitwa i na eenghono. Omutungilo woshinyolwa ou li nawa lela.         | 20-19                                                                                                                                                                              | 18-17                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | 16-14                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | 13-12                                                                                                                                       | 11-10                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| 2                                                                                                                           | Oshikalimo oshiwa. Omuhongwa okwa yukilila mwaasho a pulwa. Omadiladilo taa hokwifa. Omafatululo oitwa ya yandjwa omayela nokwa fatulwa a kwatafana, pwa yandjwa oihopaenenwa. Omutungilo otawu wapalele.                                                                                  | 18-17                                                                                                                                                                              | 16-14                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | 13-12                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | 11-10                                                                                                                                       | 9-8                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| 3                                                                                                                           | Oshikalimo osha yeleda, omadiladilo oshikalimo okwa kwatakanifwa xwepo noshipalanyole, kwa yandjwa oihopaenenwa noitwa tai yambidida osho a shanga, nande nee haalushe ya yukila ko. Ota ningi ngaho a yukilile, ye tadi mo moshipalanyole.                                                | 16-14                                                                                                                                                                              | 13-12                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | 11-10                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | 9-8                                                                                                                                         | 7-6                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| 4                                                                                                                           | Ota kendabala a shange oinima ya yukila ko, ashike haalushe a shanga osho tashi pumbiwa moshinyolwa omu. Oshinyolwa kashi na omutungilo nawa, ta lyatauka nomadiladilo (apa a ti okambwa, apa a ti okangulu, ke shii nawa osho ta popi), oo inaa kwatafana nawa. Outendo otave liendulula. | 13-12                                                                                                                                                                              | 11-10                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | 9-8                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | 7-6                                                                                                                                         | 5-4                                                                                                                                                                                                |

|   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |       |     |     |     |     |
|---|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| 5 | <p>Omadiladilo/oitwa ya shangwa inaa yukila ko, na oshinyolwa itashi xumu komesho. Oshinyolwa kasha li meshikulafano, osha dundakana, shihe na omutungilo ile u li po ndele ouxupi. Ota ulike eudeko lixupi kwaasho sha pumbiwa moshipalanyole. Oshinyolwa kashi li pamufika wElaka lOtete</p> | 11-10 | 9-8 | 7-6 | 5-4 | 3-0 |
|---|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-----|-----|-----|-----|



**Oshishoshela 7: Okamhungu kokutalifa oinyolwa ixupi, nokushanga kwa dja mwaasho sha leshwa [kwashoneka] (nounamambo)**

| OSHIKWANYAMA JS,<br>ELAKA LOTETE |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 1                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | 2                                                                                                                                                                                                           | 3                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | 4                                                                                                                                                                                                   | 5                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
|----------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Oinyolwa ixupi                   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | - ta longifa Elaka la yeleka ondodo yaye, tali wapalele oshinyangadalwa, nota shange e na omalalakano mayela, e na ovapwilikini komutima<br>- a shange Elaka noupu nota shange mondjila<br>- Ta shange oupunaitya u li mondjila filufilu, notau wapalele oshinyangadalwa<br>- elongifo lElaka noileshifo aishe oya longifwa mondjila. | - ta longifa Elaka tali wapalele oshinyangadalwa, nokwa nongela elongifo lElaka li li mondjila, notali wapalele omuleshi<br>- oku na oupunaitya muhapu u li mondjila<br>- oku na ngaho oupuko vanini mElaka | - elongifo lElaka olixwepo, okwa nongela ngaho Elaka olo ta longifa, noku na xwepo omuleshi komutima<br>- oupunaitya owanafangwa, ashike owa yeleka oshinyangadalwa<br>- omapuko amwe po mElaka, ndele itaa imbi omunhu a ude ko | - elongifo lElaka kaliwa naamaa, ina nongela ile a nongela kanini oukwatya wovapwilikini, nelaka olo ta longifa<br>- oupunaitya owanafangwa, omapuko Elaka omahapu unene, notaa piyaaneke okulesha. | - Elaka la longifwa inali yeleka oshinyangadalwa, nande oli uditike ngoo<br>- Oupuniatya wa longifwa inau wapalela elalakano loshinyolwa novaleshi ile ovapwilikini<br>- Melaka mu na omapuko mahapu, taa kenyeneka |
| OMUTUNGILO NOSHIKALIMO           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |                                                                                                                                                                                                             |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |                                                                                                                                                                                                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| 1                                | <u>Oshinyangadalwa okwe shi denga komutwe:</u> eshiivo la ulikwa moshikalimo otali ulike eudeko la yela moshipalanyole, okwe lipula nomuleshi, elalakano loshinyolwa nokwa kala meni loshipalanyole. mokushanga kwaye akushe; omadiladilo omayela nokwa unganekwa nawa (omutungilo noutendo ovawa neenghono); oitwa oya dewa mo nawa nokwa yandjwa oihopaenenwa ya punapaleka oshinyolwa, oshinyolwa osha yalwa nawalela mondjila noshi na oule wa pumbiwa. | 10-9                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | 8                                                                                                                                                                                                           | 7                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | 6                                                                                                                                                                                                   | 5                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| 2                                | <u>Elalakano loshinyangadalwa ola hangwa:</u> ehoololo loshikalimo otali wapalele; efatululo loitwa ya yandjwa ola yukila ko lela noliwa; omadiladilo a ngudupikwa pashikulafano (omutungilo noutendo aishe oiwa neenghono) oshinyolwa osha yalwa nawa. noshi na oule wa yeleka                                                                                                                                                                             | 8                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | 7                                                                                                                                                                                                           | 6                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | 5                                                                                                                                                                                                   | 4                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| 3                                | <u>Oshinyangadalwa osha hanga xwepo elalakano lasho:</u> oshikalimo oshanafangwa ndele osha yukila ko; omafimbo amwe omwa kambela elalakano loshinyangadalwa nedimba loukwatya womuleshi, ouyelele tau popile oitwa ya yandjwa oinini; outendo ovalongifwa ngaho, nande peemhito dimwe inava longifwa nawa; oshinyolwa inashi yalwa unene nawa. Oule woshinyolwa ou li oupokati.                                                                            | 7                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | 6                                                                                                                                                                                                           | 5                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | 4                                                                                                                                                                                                   | 3                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |

|   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |   |   |   |   |   |
|---|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|
| 4 | <u>Elalakano loshinyangadalwa inali hangwa nawa:</u> oshikalimo haalushe sha yukila ko/sha yukilila ile shi li mondjila; kamu na nande edimba lelalakano loshinyolwa ile lokulipula nomuleshi; omutungilo ou na kanini ondunge yoshinyolwa, outendo ova etwa po nounghundi. Oule woshinyolwa oule unene ile uxupi neenghono.            | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 |
| 5 | <u>Elalakano loshinyangadalwa ola hangwa shixupi lela, ile inali hangwa nandenande.;</u> oshikalimo osha nafangwa neenghono/inashi kwatafana, ile e li kondje yaasho sha pulwa; kape na outendo ile ve li po vehe li momutungilo, oshinyolwa inashi yalwa nawa/inashi yukila ko. Oule woshinyolwa inau yavalwa shile ile shixupi unene. | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 |

Oshishoshela 8: Okamhungu kokwoongelifa oitwa yetaloshiivo la twikilafana, Elaka lOtete meendodo 8-9

| Oshikwanyama<br>Edina lofikola: _____   |                   |                                                        |                         |       |                                                            |                 |                                              |                                                  |                             |       |                          |                           |                              |                  |              |
|-----------------------------------------|-------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------|-------|------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------|--------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------------|------------------|--------------|
| Ondodo: _____<br>Edina lomuhongi: _____ |                   |                                                        |                         |       |                                                            |                 |                                              |                                                  |                             |       |                          |                           |                              |                  |              |
| Edina lomuhongwa                        | ONUMELI YOSHIKAKO | Okupopya nokupwilikina                                 |                         |       | Okulesha nokushanga                                        |                 |                                              |                                                  |                             |       | Oitwa yoshikako<br>KUMWE | KUMWE: Oikako aishe itatu | Oitwa yoshikako<br>(300 ÷ 6) | Oitwa yekonakono | OITWA YEPITO |
|                                         |                   | Okupopya inaku longekidwa<br>Ounghulungu wokulidopa mo | Okupopya kwa longekidwa | KUMWE | Okulesha neudeko & okushanga<br>kwa dja mwaasho sha leshwa | Eemhango dElaka | Okushanga kwa twikilafana:<br>Etotwahokololo | Okushanga kwa twikilafana:<br>Oshinyolwa shixupi | Oshinyangadalwa shOunamambo | KUMWE |                          |                           |                              |                  |              |
|                                         |                   | 10                                                     | 10                      | 20    | 20                                                         | 10              | 20                                           | 10                                               | 20                          | 80    |                          |                           |                              |                  |              |
| 1.                                      | 1                 |                                                        |                         |       |                                                            |                 |                                              |                                                  |                             |       |                          |                           |                              |                  |              |
|                                         | 2                 |                                                        |                         |       |                                                            |                 |                                              |                                                  |                             |       |                          |                           |                              |                  |              |
|                                         | 3                 |                                                        |                         |       |                                                            |                 |                                              |                                                  |                             |       |                          |                           |                              |                  |              |
| 2.                                      | 1                 |                                                        |                         |       |                                                            |                 |                                              |                                                  |                             |       |                          |                           |                              |                  |              |
|                                         | 2                 |                                                        |                         |       |                                                            |                 |                                              |                                                  |                             |       |                          |                           |                              |                  |              |
|                                         | 3                 |                                                        |                         |       |                                                            |                 |                                              |                                                  |                             |       |                          |                           |                              |                  |              |
| 3.                                      | 1                 |                                                        |                         |       |                                                            |                 |                                              |                                                  |                             |       |                          |                           |                              |                  |              |
|                                         | 2                 |                                                        |                         |       |                                                            |                 |                                              |                                                  |                             |       |                          |                           |                              |                  |              |
|                                         | 3                 |                                                        |                         |       |                                                            |                 |                                              |                                                  |                             |       |                          |                           |                              |                  |              |
|                                         |                   |                                                        |                         |       |                                                            |                 |                                              |                                                  |                             |       |                          |                           |                              |                  |              |
|                                         | 2                 |                                                        |                         |       |                                                            |                 |                                              |                                                  |                             |       |                          |                           |                              |                  |              |
|                                         | 3                 |                                                        |                         |       |                                                            |                 |                                              |                                                  |                             |       |                          |                           |                              |                  |              |
| 4.                                      | 1                 |                                                        |                         |       |                                                            |                 |                                              |                                                  |                             |       |                          |                           |                              |                  |              |
|                                         | 2                 |                                                        |                         |       |                                                            |                 |                                              |                                                  |                             |       |                          |                           |                              |                  |              |
|                                         | 3                 |                                                        |                         |       |                                                            |                 |                                              |                                                  |                             |       |                          |                           |                              |                  |              |
| 5.                                      |                   |                                                        |                         |       |                                                            |                 |                                              |                                                  |                             |       |                          |                           |                              |                  |              |
|                                         |                   |                                                        |                         |       |                                                            |                 |                                              |                                                  |                             |       |                          |                           |                              |                  |              |
|                                         |                   |                                                        |                         |       |                                                            |                 |                                              |                                                  |                             |       |                          |                           |                              |                  |              |



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